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SATURDAY, AUGUST 19, 1939. 日五初月七

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See Pages 3 & 5

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International Situation Shows No Improvement

BERLIN, Aug. 18 (Reuter).—Sir Nevile Henderson, British Ambassador to Germany, called at the Foreign Office this afternoon to discuss the situation with Herr E. von Weizsäcker, Director of the Ministry, but it is emphasised that Sir Nevile is not acting on any instructions from London or handing over any message.

Sir Nevile told Herr Weizsäcker that he was thinking of going to Austria next week to watch the six day motor-cycle race.

No change—certainly no improvement—in the international situation is noted in Berlin and the temperature of the Berlin Press campaign against Polish "atrocities" and Britain's alleged condonation, continues to rise and the similarity between the present situation and last year's crisis is daily more striking.

German political circles express astonished indignation at British tributes to Polish "calm and patience" and say they find it difficult to believe in the sincerity of the British views. They declare that there can be no talk of Poland defending or maintaining the *status quo* when it consists of a wave of persecution and the arrests of Germans.

"Atrocity" Campaign

Newspaper reports that the Poles have "hermetically" sealed the frontier appear to be exaggerated. The frontier is closed only to people with local permits who go backwards and forwards daily, and travellers with regular passports can cross without difficulty.

The "Nachtschlag" to-day significantly extends the "atrocity" campaign to the Ukraine and alleges, "All the prisons there are overflowing and hundreds of Germans, including 70 clergymen, are imprisoned. Not a single town or village is safe from the inhuman Polish terror."

Kaleta, the man who was arrested on Monday for murdering a Polish policeman, is reported in the German Press to have died in prison as a result of "terrible treatment." It is also alleged that a Polish mob stormed his house and threw his child out of the window.

Arrest Of Germans Reported

A member of the German Consulate staff at Katowice, whose nationality is not mentioned, is said to have been arrested in front of the Consulate by a Polish police patrol and sent to the interior of Poland.

A German news agency says that about 100 members of a Nazi organisation for Germans living abroad, have been arrested in Poland, including 11 so-called political leaders. They have also been sent to the interior of Poland.

Political quarters here know of no German diplomatic protest against all those "atrocities."

Credits For Poland

PARIS, Aug. 18 (Reuter).—M. Bonnet, French Foreign Minister, and M. Lukasiewicz, Polish Ambas-

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

LATEST

Protection For Americans

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". PEIPING, Aug. 18 (UP).—A Japanese spokesman to-day said instructions have been sent to the Japanese garrison and Chinese police to protect Americans throughout the province of Shansi.

He denied that Mr. and Mrs. Scoville, the American missionaries, had been forced out of Hwobsien as they had claimed.

He sold on July 12 an American missionary visited Hwobsien's gendarmerie and asked for protection. A Chinese policeman told him to leave because the Chinese were unable to distinguish Americans from British. Also a Japanese officer informed the American that he could not assure the Americans safety and advised him to wear some distinguishing mark to prove he was not a Briton.

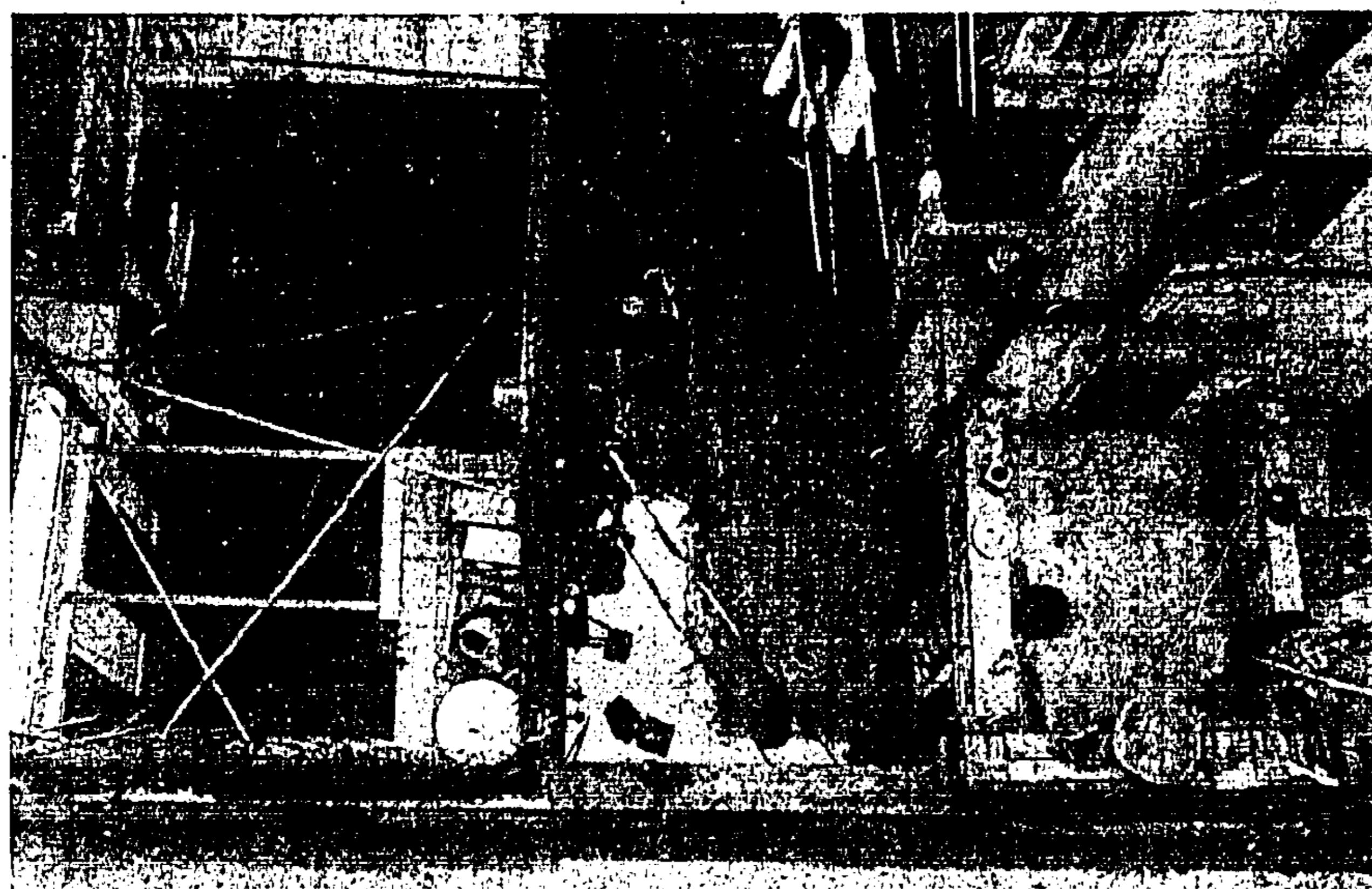
The American, Mr. Scoville therefore preferred to go to Tientsin rather than take such troublesome steps.

According to the latest reports the Scovilles are still at Chinchau.

See Back Page For Further Late News

H.K. VEGETABLE PRICES SHOOT UP 20 PER CENT.

Flood Threat To Wanchai Residents



Effect Of Border Operations

DESPITE optimistic assurances made in official quarters this week concerning the probable effect of the Japanese border operations on foodstuffs from Chinese territory in Hongkong, investigation yesterday, in the first place on the border, and secondly around the Hongkong markets, revealed conclusively that in respect to vegetables, a decided shortage is already being experienced in the Colony, and market prices have risen sharply.

It was discovered at the Central Market that vegetable prices had increased by 20 per cent during the past two days, and that supplies from the Po On district had been entirely cut off. Certain vegetables from the New Territories are also at a premium, and it is noteworthy that pumpkin, which is imported in great quantity from Chinese territory across the border has risen in price from \$2.80 a picul to \$5.50.

Border Restrictions

The reason was easily discernible after a tour of the frontier yesterday. At all vital points, from Nantau to Shataukok and round the Mirs Bay foreshore almost as far as Miss Point, the Japanese were preventing any movement of foodstuffs into Hongkong.

A few junks braved the possibility of being fired at and sunk, but it was confirmed that shipping between Po On and Hongkong has now been completely cut off.

However, it was ascertained in Hongkong yesterday that there is no shortage of meat, fish or poultry as the great majority of these provisions come from Kwongchowan, which is still accessible to Hongkong. In fact yesterday found the market glutted with meat and poultry, fetching the cheapest prices for this year.

The extension of the Japanese operations on the Chinese side of the frontier has automatically affected supplies of vegetables to Hongkong. Small parties of Japanese soldiers have been posted at all the vital points connecting the New Territories with Kwangtung, and they are rigidly applying restrictions on the movement of goods across the border.

Squalus Ready For Salvage

Squalus Ready For Salvage

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

PORTRUSH, Aug. 18 (UP).—DIVERS to-day reported that the sunken submarine Squalus is now in a position ideal for the continuance of salvage operations.

She is resting on her keel in mud at a depth of 90 feet where she was towed last night.

Admiral Cole, in charge of operations, said he does not anticipate another lift for "several weeks."

Defiant Speech By Nazi Leader

Danzig Will Rely On Own Strength

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

DANZIG, Aug. 18 (UP).—Herr Albert Foerster, the Danzig Nazi Leader, addressing 50,000 people at Mayfield here to-day said Danzig is determined to rely on its own strength in the campaign for its return to the Reich.

"We remember the days when the last German soldiers had to leave Danzig in 1920," he declared. "Now the situation has so far changed in that it only threatens Danzig, which has one supposed protector, namely Poland.

League Useless

"The League of Nations to-day is in no way able to do anything for our helplessness . . . therefore there is nothing for us to do except rely on our own strength."

Turning to a gathering of 1,500 S.S. Home Guards, Herr Foerster said "Our weapons are at least the most modern available."

He presented the Home Guard units with a Death's Head flag bearing a Swastika and the Arms of the City. The presentation was received by Commander Goetz, who declared, "Our S.S. units would rather die than become Polish."

Military Talks Suspended

MOSCOW, Aug. 18 (Reuter).—The three-power Staff talks were suspended to-day to allow the three delegations to attend a big display at the Tushino aerodrome, which was the most impressive feature of National Aviation Day observed throughout the country.

One and a half million people were present to watch 500 civil and military machines carry out a series of complicated war manoeuvres during the display which had the dual purpose of impressing the Anglo-French missions and of encouraging young Russians to take up flying to help prepare a huge war reserve of pilots.

It is believed that Staff talks will be resumed to-morrow in accordance with the new schedule of one conference of four hours duration daily.

German-Slovakian Treaty

BERLIN, Aug. 18 (Reuter).—The new German-Slovakian treaty, "Reuter" is informed, does not imply any increase in the strength of the German armed forces in Slovakia nor does it extend the sphere of German military activity there. It merely demarcates anew the borders of the military zones in some districts and rectifies certain geographical inaccuracies arising out of the earlier agreement.

"No Useful Results!"

LONDON, Aug. 18 (UP).—It has been officially announced that the British Ambassador to Tokyo, acting on instructions from London, has informed Japan that Britain has come to the conclusion "that no useful results can be obtained by pursuing

Britain's Tokyo Talks Attitude Approved

PARIS, Aug. 18 (Reuter).—BRITAIN'S refusal to discuss Japanese currency and silver demands in China as a purely Anglo-Japanese matter is fully approved by well-informed circles in France.

It is stated that France takes up an identical position by Britain's side and it is understood that instructions have been sent to M. Armand Henry, the French Ambassador to Tokyo, to make clear to the Japanese Government that such questions as handing over the Chinese silver and the circulation of the Chinese dollar, call for a consultation between all the interested Powers.

further the question regarding currency and silver on a purely Anglo-Japanese basis."

The instructions hinted that Britain favours the reconvening of the 1937 Brussels' Conference, stating that while Britain has always recognised that currency and silver questions cannot be excluded from any final discussion on the present situation in China, all parties to the Nine Power and other relevant treaties must be given an opportunity to express their views.

Break Down Forecast

Non-British diplomatic sources express the belief that this decision will result in a breakdown of the Tokyo

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

Lithuania Warns Nazi Propagandists

KAUNAS, Aug. 18 (Reuter).—A warning to Nazi propagandists in Lithuania was delivered by M. Tamashita, Minister for Justice, in a speech at Jerbarkas near the German frontier.

He said: "We cannot tolerate a disloyal activity by a minority trying to shatter the unity of Lithuania."

The semi-official newspaper "Lietuvos Aidas" advises Lithuanians to "throw out foreign agents" and not to heed anti-national propaganda. The newspaper alleges that Nazi agents are trying to convince the peasants that they will get higher prices for their products if Lithuania "becomes part of her great neighbour."

British Credits

For China

GUARANTEE NOT YET SIGNED

Britain Withholds Trump Card

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

LONDON, Aug. 18 (UP).—The reported signature to the British Export Credits Guarantee to China has been officially denied.

Financial circles here are of the opinion that Britain prefers to delay her signature to the credit agreement to avoid intensifying the Japanese anti-British campaign.

It is reported that during the Tokyo conversations the Japanese Foreign Minister unsuccessfully tried to persuade Britain to include in the Tokyo formula a pledge to withhold further financial assistance to China.

Trump Card

However, banking circles here press to see indications that Britain desires to play her signature to the credit agreement as a trump card in case the Anglo-Japanese negotiations collapse.

Informed circles say the agreement would be used to supply British machinery to China and it is assumed that machinery includes war supplies like equipment for aircraft and munitions factories.

United States bankers here have heard that the Bank of England viewed the credit arrangement with some misgivings on financial grounds. It is also rumoured that Sir Robert Craigie told the British Foreign Office that credits to China would have a gravely adverse effect on the Japanese attitude towards Britain.

The Chinese are getting impatient, but the British Cabinet, regarding the danger of a European war as their first problem, seems reluctant to risk any aggravation of the Anglo-Japanese tension which would force them to cope with greater perils in the Orient.

Hongkong Nurse Still Missing

Grave Fears For Her Safety

THE report that Miss Lam Kin-hung, a St. John Ambulance Brigade nurse, is missing on the Chinese side of the border was confirmed this morning, when it was officially stated that the St. John Ambulance Brigade authorities had interviewed the Japanese Consul here and had requested full co-operation in the search for the missing nurse.

Miss Lam has been missing for the past 24 hours, and grave fears are entertained for her safety.

She had been working at the Brigade's headquarters at Lofotshan prior to the Japanese occupation of the territory on Wednesday.

It has now been confirmed that these headquarters were sacked by the Japanese forces before being taken over and converted into military headquarters.

It is also officially reported that the Japanese have taken over the St. John Ambulance Brigade buildings at Namtan, despite protestations that

they were British property. Stories of looting and brutality by the Japanese soldiers along the entire border are also reported by eyewitnesses.

THE SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST

The situation in the Far East was discussed in detail in the House of Commons recently on the Summer Adjournment.

Several interesting questions were also answered earlier in the day and these are given below:

Mr. V. Adams asked the Prime Minister whether he has any statement to make on the negotiations between Japan and the United Kingdom?

The Prime Minister (Mr. Chamberlain): Perhaps my hon. Friend will be good enough to await the Debate which will be taking place this morning.

Mr. Noel-Baker asked the Prime Minister whether the Japanese Government have yet furnished any evidence showing the guilt of the four Chinese alleged to have murdered a Japanese agent in Tientsin?

Mr. Butler: Yes, Sir. The Japanese have communicated to the British representatives in Tokyo their evidence against the four men, and this is now under consideration.

Mr. Noel-Baker asked the Prime Minister whether the Japanese Government have asked His Majesty's Government to prohibit the use of the Chinese dollar in Tientsin and to hand over the Chinese silver reserves held by British banks there; and what reply His Majesty's Government have made to these requests?

The Prime Minister: As I stated 31st July, these are matters which involve interests of other nations besides our own and we could not, therefore, come to any agreement about them without reference to other Governments. I may add that the silver is not held by British banks, but is in premises owned by the Bank of Communications in the British Concession.

Mr. Days: Have not other Governments already been consulted?

The Prime Minister: We are in touch with other Governments.

Mr. Arthur Henderson asked the Prime Minister whether any reply has been received from the Japanese Government to the representations made on behalf of His Majesty's Government in regard to the anti-British campaign in China, fomented by the Japanese authorities?

Mr. Butler: No, Sir.

Mr. Henderson: In view of the fact that the anti-British agitation still continues, will not His Majesty's Government press the Japanese Government for a reply; and, failing a reply, will they not consider recalling the British Ambassador for further consultation?



President Lazero Cardenas welcomed by Tin Juana residents after announcing approval of 14,000,000-peso irrigation and highway project, in Mexicali valley. Highway runs from U. S. border.

Skater, 72, Enters Meet

CLEVELAND, O. (U.P.)—“I can still skate round some of the younger folk,” said 72-year-old Claude D. Perrone, as he filed his entry for a roller-skating meet.

conditions of his detention have recently improved as a result of the representations which have been made.

Mr. Benn: What is the date of the last news which has been received about Colonel Spear?

Mr. Butler: I think yesterday.

Sir Percy Harris: Is it not plain that this officer's detention is a definite breach of international law and will not the Government be more vigorous in the protection of their friend say where this officer is at present time, and is he satisfied as to the conditions of this officer's detention?

Mr. Churchill: Can my right hon. friend say where this officer is at the present time, and is he satisfied as to the conditions of this officer's detention?

Mr. Butler: Vgout in this case is obviously necessary and the Government have not played their effort to secure this officer's release. As to

the exact circumstances of Colonel Spear's movements.

Gravedigger Digs Own

JEFFERSONVILLE, O. (U.P.)—James J. Cook, 80, now rests in the grave he himself dug some 18 months before. Cook, for 29 years caretaker of the Fairview cemetery here, had dug graves long enough to know just how he wanted his. To make it just right, he dug it him self, placed a vault in it, a stone slab over it and then filled it in.

Louisiana Farmers Thrifty

NEW ORLEANS (U.P.)—The Louisiana farmer bows only to the Texas farmer in the matter of income, according to B. B. Jones, agricultural secretary of the New Orleans Association of Commerce. In a list of southern farmers' yearly incomes, Texas led with \$1,165 per farm; Louisiana was second with \$917, and Arkansas third with \$755.

Grants To Colonies

London. Progress is already being made towards better conditions in some parts of the Empire, and in the 10th annual report of the Colonial Development Advisory Committee it is announced that the sum of £625,110 is to be spent on improving trade and social conditions in the Colonies.

The largest grant of £85,000 is to Jamaica, West Indies, for an attack on the “leaf spot,” a fungal disease which threatened the main industry of the island—banana growing.

Malta is to receive £31,500 for research into the advance of undulant fever among goats, which provide the main source of milk supply in the Island.

A free grant of £23,000 will assist research into coffee-growing in Tanganyika. Tanganyika's coffee is of high quality and so far its markets have not suffered by over-production of the lower coffee grades. “It is important, however,” the report states, “if it is to maintain its markets that no opportunity should be neglected to improve still further the class of coffee produced.”

Another free grant of £14,000 goes to help the natives of the Gilbert and Ellice Islands, in the Western Pacific, to transport natives from coral islands whose population has grown beyond their supporting capacity.

IMPROVING TOBACCO FLAVOUR

The Gold Coast gets £6,000 to free citrus fruit crops from the moth ravage, and Mauritius receives £3,750 to eliminate “an unpleasant tang” in the tobacco grown there. Owing to this “tang” Mauritius tobacco has not found favour in the export market.

£3,600 has been set aside for Aden for child-welfare work, and Northern Rhodesia receives a grant of £3,000 for a big drive against the tsetse fly, carrier of sleeping sickness.

HALFHEARTED TINKERING

A leading article in the Daily Mail expresses the opinion that “this statement of financial assistance will not remove the nasty taste in the mouth left by the Nutrition Report... This is, no doubt, useful work, but it is tackling the problem at the wrong end. It is no more than half-hearted tinkering with a fundamental human problem.”

“The disproportion between the need and the remedy is patent,” states the News Chronicle. “Empire can be justified only as a trust held on behalf of the inhabitants before the world. In many areas under its control the British Government is not fulfilling that trust. Bold plans are needed for the economic development of the colonies, and Parliament should keep this question in the forefront.”

The Manchester Guardian remarks that “the proportionate increase in the amount devoted last year to agricultural development is to be welcomed... But the fund with its present resources can at best touch only the fringe of a vast problem... The problem will yet entail the expenditure of much greater resources than are available to the Development Fund.”

Hoppers Hop Fires

OROVILLE, Cal. (U.P.)—State Forest Ranger Miles H. Young reports that invading grasshoppers in California are getting so big they can now even defy fire. Formerly, he said, they could be kept under control by surrounding them with fire, but now they are getting so big and strong that they are able to hop back over the fire lines and continue their nefarious work.

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9605—I Love Thee.	BRIAN LAWRENCE & HIS ORCH*
To Spring.	(Griet.)
9609—And The Angels Sing.	WILFRED KRUGER & HIS ORCH*
I Paid For The Lie That I Told You.	(Griet.)
9647—South of the Border.	F.T.
Thanks for Everything.	F.T.
9668—Shabby Old Cabby.	F.T.
New Moon & An Old Serenade.	F.T.
9674—West Ain't What It Used To Be.	BILLY COTTON & HIS BAND.
South of the Border.	CARSON ROBISON & HIS PIONEERS.
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First Of New Forces For Malaya Arrive

IN full war kit, a battalion of Indian infantry, a brigade headquarters staff and various ancillary units, arrived in Singapore from India by the British India vessel *Ethiopia* recently.

They are the first of strong forces sent from India to reinforce the Singapore and Penang garrisons and other up-country centres.

They include two Indian Army battalions—the 5th Battalion, 14th Punjab Regiment, from Poona, and the 4th Battalion, 19th Hyderabad Regiment, from Secunderabad—and one British Army battalion—the 2nd Battalion, Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, from Secunderabad.

The Indian battalions are aboard the British India vessel *Tilawa* and the British Army battalion is coming by the British India vessel *Egria*.

Brigadier A. C. M. Paris, who is in command of one of the reinforcing formations, was among those who arrived by *Ethiopia*.

The battalion is the 5th Battalion, 2nd Punjab Regiment, commanded by Major B. S. Challen, Second in Command. The Commanding Officer, Lieutenant Colonel J. J. Hunt, is on leave and returns from England in about a month's time.

The battalion has been stationed at Secunderabad and embarked at Madras.

AT KEPPEL HARBOUR

The new troops disembarked at Keppel Harbour while crew and passengers of the Japanese vessel, *Suwa Maru*, of the N.Y.K., which had arrived a few minutes before, and was berthed nearby, looked on.

The battalion is being accommodated temporarily under canvas at Seletar near the Gordon Highlanders barracks.

As other troops arrive they too will be accommodated under canvas at the other existing camps of the garrison. Later, separate semi-permanent barracks will be erected for the reinforcements on various parts of the island.

G.O.C. A WHARF

Not all the troops are to be stationed at Singapore. Some will go to Penang and possibly to other parts of North Malaya to protect the country from a "back door" attack.

At the wharf to meet *Ethiopia* were Major General L. V. Bond, General Officer Commanding, Malaya; Brigadier M. A. Studd, Assistant Adjutant and Quartermaster General; Brigadier M. D. Gambier-Parry, Commander, Infantry Brigade, and Colonel E. G. Miles, General Staff Officer of the Malaya Command.

Jail Loses Scented Soap

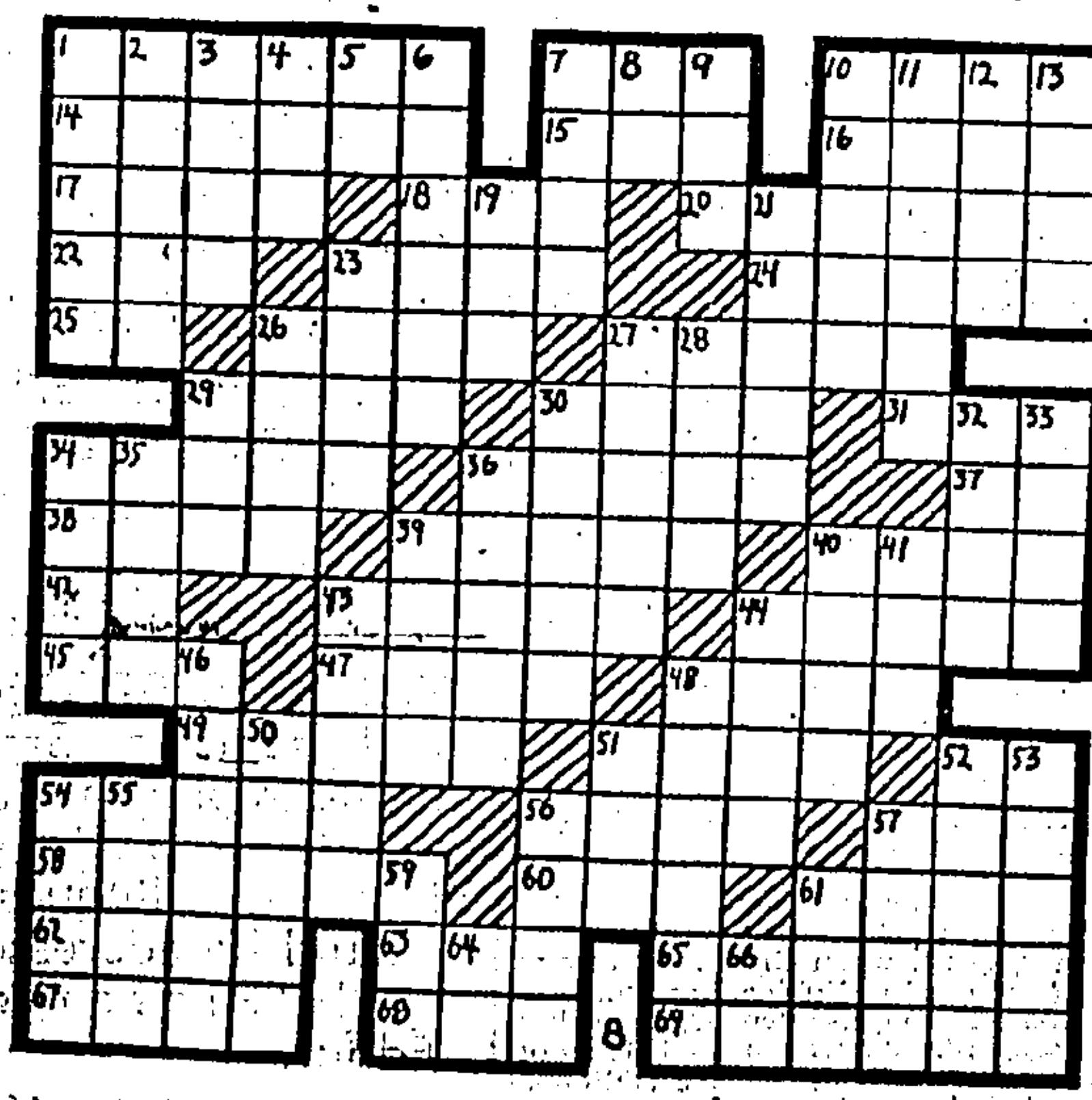
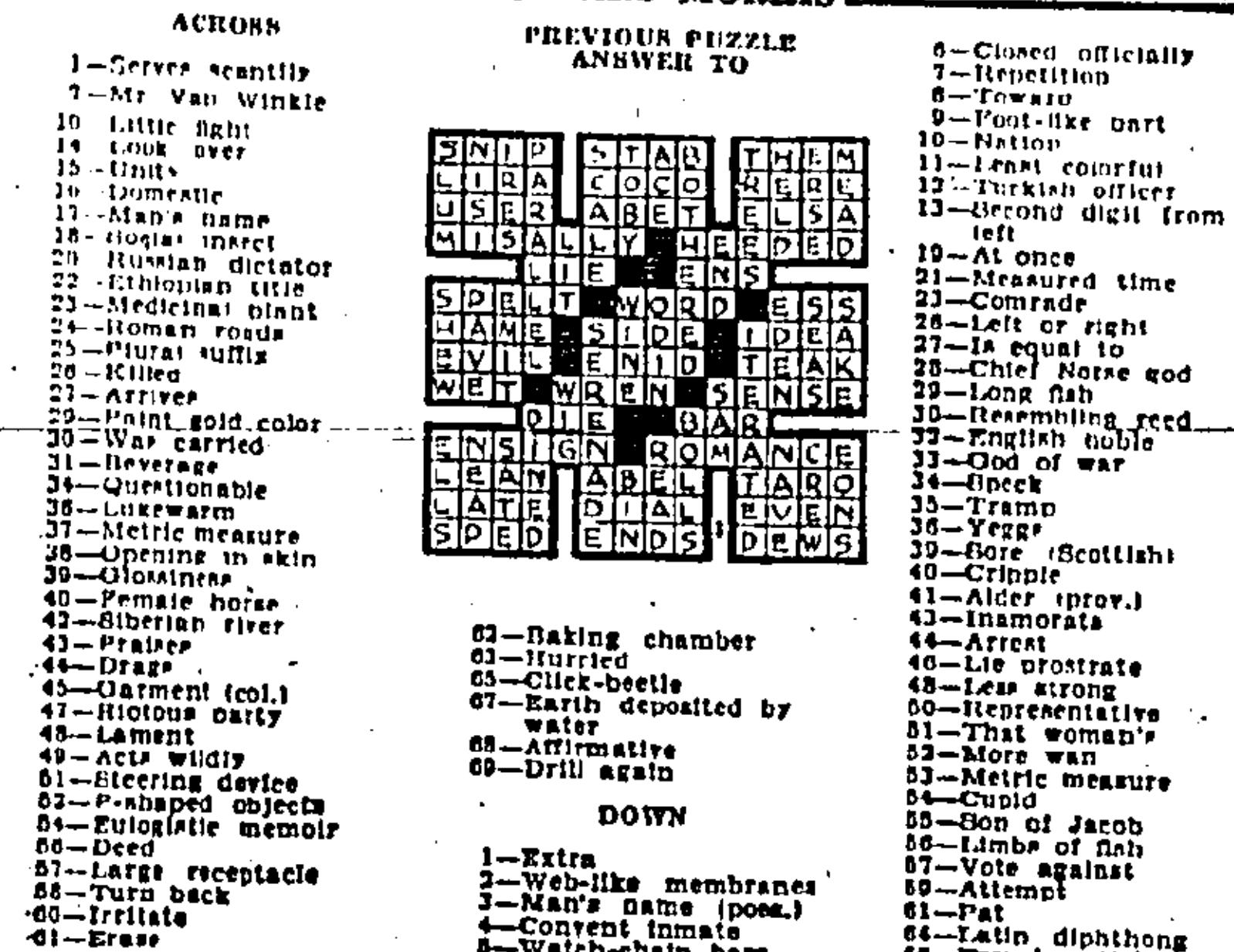
ELYRIA, Ohio (U.P.)—Perfumed soap is out at this city's jail and courthouse because the cost is too high, a board of county commissioners has decreed. Hereafter, the city will purchase lower-priced soap that may not smell so sweet, but will still remove the dirt.

Judge's Auto License Stolen

ST. LOUIS (U.P.)—A Negro burglar whose taste ran to automobiles and their equipment fled when surprised in the act of stealing some auto batteries. Behind him he left a stolen car, whose license plates had been stolen from the auto of Judge Joseph L. Simpson of the Court of Criminal Correction.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

By LARS MORRIS



Some of the 90 men of the 1st Bn, the Middlesex Regiment and 2nd Bn, The Royal Scots who were recently in residence at "Sunnyside," the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Westcott in Cheung Chau.

A.R.P. Rehearsal At St. Paul's

London.

While visitors were offering private prayers for peace in St. Dunstan's Chapel, at St. Paul's Cathedral, the staff were manning A.R.P. stations in all parts of the building. But none of the men and women visiting the Cathedral knew that this was taking place.

It was a rehearsal to ensure that the staff of the Cathedral, numbering about 60, were familiar with their duties in the event of an emergency. They did not put on gas masks or special dress.

In the vaults, telephone operators sat at the switchboard in headquarters, and the moment they received notification of "approaching enemy aircraft" they flashed messages to all stations throughout the Cathedral.

Within a few seconds men were at their posts with the most up-to-date fire-fighting equipment. They have material for dealing with almost any mishap in the cathedral during an emergency.

There was a look-out station in the Dome—equivalent to the crow's nest in a ship. From this station a man has a full view of what is taking places for miles over the City, and is able to telephone minute details to the headquarters below.

The brief rehearsal demonstrated that the staff were fully conversant with their special duties should an emergency arise.

Every precaution has been taken to ensure the safety of the Cathedral.

World's Art Specialists Meet

London.

Peace and amity reigned among the representatives of nearly every country in Europe, Asia, and the United States of America as they mixed in the Great Hall at University College, here.

They numbered nearly 600 men and women—the world's art specialists drawn from 25 countries, who are attending the 15th International Congress of the History of Art.

As they greeted each other in the corridors before taking their seats for the opening ceremony almost everyone could be heard.

The Earl of Athlone, wearing his black and gold robes as Chancellor of the University of London, welcomed them and shook hands with each.

He told the delegates that Queen Mary had informed him that she hoped to be present at the official reception by the Government at the Victoria and Albert Museum.

"Her Majesty has always shown the greatest interest in art, and I made several attempts to find alternative premises, they failed."

The history of art was the history of civilisation, he added. From the earliest prehistoric drawings in caves, to the largest schools of painting and sculpture, one saw the unceasing efforts of man to portray nature and through its portrayal, himself. The various schools of painting and sculpture throughout the ages were a mirror of the thoughts and aspirations of succeeding generations.

In these days of strident nationalism it is comforting to reflect that art is a common language for the whole world and that it has no boundaries of race, language, or politics.

WORLD CAN STILL WORK PEACEABLY

"That this is true is shown by the gathering here to-day. On many occasions during the last year grave doubts have been felt as to the wisdom of proceeding with the arrangements for this Congress, but optimism has been amply justified by the result.

"There is already a membership of more than 700, of whom about 600 are drawn from the principal European countries and from the United States."

"It is comforting to think that so many persons from different countries have taken the opportunity to escape even for a short period from the grim actualities of the present day to meet on the common ground of the humanities and of intellectual friendship."

Professor Paul Ganz, President of the International Committee, said that they would like to show a world in arms that there was still a chance of working together peacefully in scientific studies.

The step would also strengthen the hand of the Colonial Secretary.

Advocates of reform in the Colonial Service favour the proposal to set up a committee as being the best method of bringing about improvement.

Some members would like to see a Colonial Committee followed by the setting up of an official Foreign Affairs Committee as in the French Chamber, but as very different political problems would then be involved such a development is unlikely.

JAPANESE CANNOT FIND HOME

London.

At the Summary Court yesterday, Mr. Justice R. E. Lindsell granted judgment for the defendant, J. T. Yamoto, in a possession claim instituted by the Yu Hing Company of Bonham Strand West. Plaintiffs, represented by Mr. W. C. Hung, claimed the ground floor of 37, Hennessy Road, Wan Chai, mesne profits and costs of the action.

In evidence, Yamoto said that 10 years ago there was no shop on his premises. Between March and April he utilised the front part of the house as a showroom. He had a shop in Johnston Road. The remainder of the premises was occupied by his family and himself entirely for domestic purposes. He received a notice to quit in May, and although he and some friends had made several attempts to find alternative premises, they failed.

"I did find several vacant floors but the people there would not let to a Japanese," declared Yamoto, replying to a question by His Lordship. Yamoto said that 10 years ago his rent was \$52; this was reduced to \$50 but was increased to \$52 and then to \$65 in November.

Questioned by Mr. Hung, Yamoto said he had used part of the house to store goods. Throughout the past 10 years he and his family had used the flat as a dwelling.

The Court held that \$60 was a fair rental.

M.P.s Want Colonial Committee

London.

A Standing Parliamentary Committee—composed of members of all parties—may be set up to consider Colonial Affairs.

When questioned about this, the Prime Minister said he was unable to make a statement "at the moment" but would do so before the recess.

There is strong feeling in the House that colonies should be regarded as outside the sphere of party politics.

They are a national concern, and

urgent problems—such as the disturbing report published on nutrition in the colonies—could be quickly investigated if a committee were instituted.

The step would also strengthen the hand of the Colonial Secretary.

Advocates of reform in the Colonial Service favour the proposal to set up a committee as being the best method of bringing about improvement.

Some members would like to see a Colonial Committee followed by the setting up of an official Foreign Affairs Committee as in the French Chamber, but as very different political problems would then be involved such a development is unlikely.

Air Link With Colony Threatened

Chungking, Aug. 18.

With the majority of the Chinese interpreting the Japanese occupation of Shunghun as a direct threat to Hongkong interests, aviation circles speculate on the possibilities of a Japanese threat to the air link between Hongkong and Chungking.

Aviation circles say that the China National Aviation Corporation—40 per cent American-owned—definitely plans to keep open the route despite fears that the Japanese may use this new position in South China as a base for operations against commercial aircraft.

The Eurasia Aviation Company, which has suffered a high loss from Japanese attacks, has cancelled one flight but will probably resume unless the Japanese make a definite threat.

It is stated that there has been a noticeable increase in secrecy of departures and arrivals of commercial planes, necessitated by the possibility of Japanese attacks. During the last full moon period the China National Aviation Corporation took all precautions to protect their transports. It was reported that the Japanese had massed two squadrons of pursuit planes in South China in an effort to intercept the planes, but no incidents were reported.

The *Hankow Herald*, English language newspaper which generally reflects Government opinion, says that the occupation of Shunghun will bring forces to bear on Britain in order to force London to accede to Japanese demands.—United Press.

Missionaries Return To The East

San Francisco, Aug. 17.

Sixty-five American missionaries, the largest single group to ever depart from any Pacific Coast port, sailed to-day aboard the *Kamtschatka Maru* en route to various parts of China and some parts of Japan.

Included in the group are four priests, several nuns, Methodists, Presbyterians, Unitarians, Seventh Day Adventists and other denominations; most of them returning from vacation, although more than a score are en route to augment or replace veterans in the Oriental service.

United Press.



BRASSO METAL POLISH GIVES BRILLIANCE AND SPARKLE TO METALWARE

Yes Clearance Priced

FOR THE FINAL WEEK OF OUR GREAT—

Sale

LATEX SWIM CAPS

90 c. each

The best of all bathing caps



LARGE BEACH HATS

\$1.25 each

Smart & Shady



COLOURED STRAW HATS All reduced to \$2.00 each

WHITE HANDBAGS Usually \$6.95 ALL NOW \$2.00 ea. etc., etc.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

NEW CUTEX SMOKY SHADES FLATTER YOUR FINGERTIPS

Again Cutex is first with Liquid Polish shades that everyone admires. New "smoky" shades are soft and vibrant and very chic

**CLASSIFIED
ADVERTISEMENTS**
25 words \$2.00
for 3 days prepaid
TUITION GIVEN.

MANDARIN AND CANTONESE
taught by well-experienced Peiping-born Cantonese, good English speaking. Progress guaranteed. Apply 111 Gloucester Road, 1st floor. Phone 32012.

FOR SALE.

GARDEN SEEDS. Selection of best varieties of reliable, tested, and of strong germination always obtainable at Grace Co. 10 Wyndham Street, Hongkong. Established 1890.

**JAPAN'S MATERIAL
RESOURCES: WHAT
CENSUS SHOWS**

(Continued from Page 7.)

comes has adversely affected their living conditions, in a similar way dearth or conservation of materials has lowered the general national standards.

A householder might go without needed repairs on his home or possessions in order to save money. The owner of a large office building, because of restrictions imposed by the government, might not be able to obtain materials for proper upkeep of his establishment.

The result is a patch-work, makeshift existence with buildings, telephones, typewriters, automobiles, streetcars, elevators, furniture, machinery and almost everything else used in daily life showing a lack of proper maintenance and steadily declining in value.

The tasks ahead of Japan if and when peaceful times are restored, therefore, are tremendous. She not only must make up for depleted reserves and worn-out commodities and materials, but reorganize a disordered financial system and care for domestic readjustments which have been shoved into the background by the war.

**A.R.P. Examination
Results**

The Air Raid Precautions Officer announces the following result of a recent Air Raid Warden's examination. The candidates were instructed by Mr. E. F. Buttress, B.Sc.

John O'Meara, Jack Chowling Gee, Yau Hugh Chung, Kwan Ho Wal, Tun Chung Pak, Shui Wing Lou, Chan Shiu Ying, Ngan Yeung Nai, Yew Hark Khan, Hu Kun Chi.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC
CO., LTD.**

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that an Interim Dividend of Dollars one per Share has been declared for the year 1939, and will be payable on and after Thursday, 7th September, 1939. Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Company's Registered Office, P. & O. Building.

THE REGISTER OF SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 28TH AUGUST, to WEDNESDAY, 6TH SEPTEMBER (both days inclusive) during which period no transfer of shares can be registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors.

**GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.,
Agents.**

Hongkong, 27th July, 1939.

CHURCH NOTICES

EMMANUEL CHURCH

Sunday, 11 a.m. Morning Service. Preacher: Dr. Lechmere Clift. Subject: "The most precious thing in the world." Job 28:17-19.

Sunday, 7.30 p.m. Song Service. Sunday, 8.00 p.m. Evening Service. Preacher: Mr. Forbes Macleod. Subject: "The greatest crime in history." S. Mark 15:16.

**New Government
Appointments**

The following notifications are made in the Government Gazette to-day:

Hon. Mr. W. J. Carlie to act as Secretary for Chinese Affairs;

Mr. W. L. Handyside appointed Senior Inspector of Schools.

Mr. G. E. S. Upsell to be Principal of Central British School from April 1.

Mr. D. M. Richards to be Senior Master, Education Department;

Mr. G. W. Reeve to be Senior Master, Education Department.

Mr. T. R. Rowell to be Principal of the Teachers' Training College;

Miss Phyllis W. Brown to be Senior Mistress, Education Department.

Miss Nora W. Bascombe to be Principal, Bellios School from August 14.

Mr. C. G. Sollis resumed his duties as Director of Education on August 12.

Miss Georgina Marr to be Mistress (Physical Training) from August 10.

Mr. Davis Loic to be Assistant Superintendent in the Hongkong Police Reserve.

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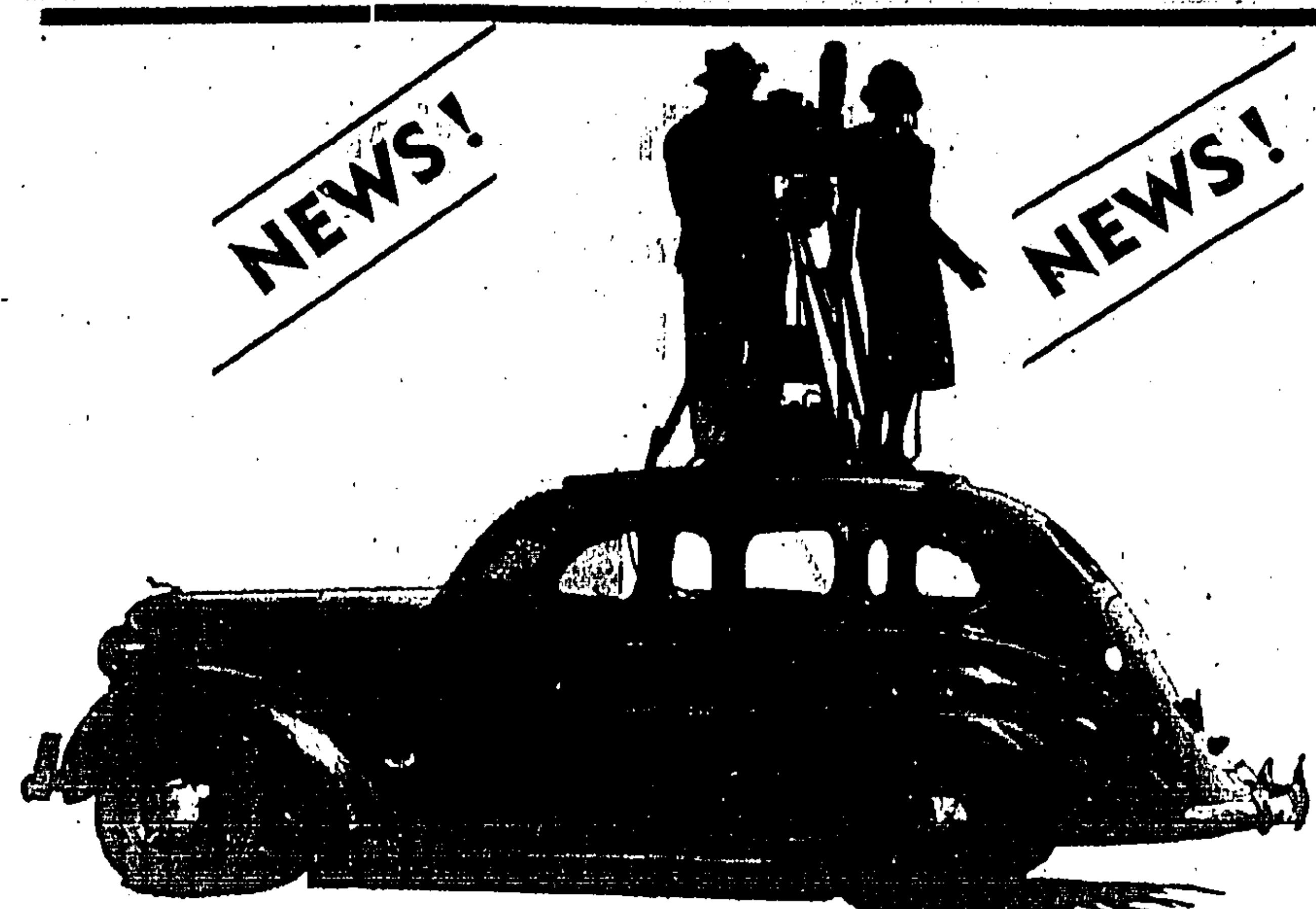
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Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios

USED

A Dodge Car

TO FILM SOME OF THE CRUELING SEQUENCES IN THEIR ACTION-PACKED FILM—

"Too Hot To Handle"

IT WAS NECESSARY TO HAVE A CAR THAT "CAN TAKE IT"—AND THE DODGE CAR FILLED THE BILL ADMIRABLY.

DODGE AGENTS:

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

MOTOR DEPT.

Queen's Bldg.,

Tel. 32302.

Ice House St.



At the

**HONG KONG
HOTEL**

TO-NIGHT

"GRIPPS"

DINNER DANCE

9 P.M. TILL 1 A.M.

WITH

THE HONGKONG HOTEL DANCE BAND

NO EXTRA COVER CHARGE

PHONE 30281

FOR RESERVATIONS

The Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels, Ltd.

Canada's Trade Commissioner Leaves Singapore

The Canadian Government Trade Commissioner at Singapore, Mr. B. C. Butler, recently received advice by telegram that he has been transferred to the United States and will open a new office at Los Angeles.

The Canadian Government has maintained a Trade Commissioner's office at New York for a number of years, but since the signing of the new Canadian-United States Trade Agreement in November 1938, it has been decided to open two new offices in the United States, at Chicago and the Los Angeles respectively. Increased opportunities for trade between Canada and the United States are anticipated as a result of the new Trade Agreement, and Mr. Butler will also devote more time to encouraging tourist traffic.

Mr. Butler's successor will be Mr. J. Mutter who is at present the Canadian Trade Commissioner at Johannesburg. Mr. Mutter is expected to arrive in Singapore about the middle of November.

GRETNA GREEN DISPUTE

(Continued from Page 15.)

The descriptive term Blacksmith Shop was a use which was qualified and controlled by the distinguishing words displayed on the notices, and those words were sufficient to negative the likelihood of deception and of injury to the petitioners' rights.

"I venture to add," his Lordship concluded, "that as a result of the evidence which has been adduced in this process, it will now be open to both parties to consider the propriety of checking and revising the information which they respectively hold out by advertisement signs and the like to members of the public by way of attracting custom for their respective business in order to ensure that hereafter the information conveyed by advertisement signs and the like will be in reasonable conformity with known and established facts."

Shark Bombardment Urged

GLASGOW.

Scottish fishermen want a little high-powered gunnery by the British Navy to wipe out the shoals of basking sharks which won't stop basking in the Firth of Clyde, on the western coast of Scotland. The only effective way of ending the invasion, they believe, is to shell the sharks from destroyers.

Yosemite National Park Cal.

Ernil Ernst, park forester, has reported the discovery of "Siamese twin" trees, more than 150 years old, growing in the park and now the subject of special study. The two yellow pines apparently leaned toward each other to such an extent that they eventually united in a common top. It is believed to be the first phenomenon of the kind ever recorded in coniferous trees.

THRILLED BY EDINBURGH

"We have been just thrilled with your city—everyone has been so kind and helpful," said Miss Peggy McLean, from McMaster University, Hamilton, when thanking the Corporation for their hospitality. "Yesterday, when we visited the Palace of Holyroodhouse for the first time, we realised how close we were to English and Scottish history."

Each shark harpooned put up a plucky fight, but one 35-foot monster engaged. In a particularly desperate combat off the coast, near Tarbert.

After being harpooned, the monster immediately lashed out with its great tail and leaped high out of the sea, while cascades of water descended on the Dusky Maid and her crew. It was with the utmost difficulty that the cruiser was kept on an even keel. The shark then dived, and dragged the Dusky Maid behind it for over an hour. After a further struggle the shark was killed.

ST. BONIFACE, Man.

What is perhaps the largest mushroom ever found in Manitoba and that will prove to be a grand fest is on the outskirts of the union stockyards. The mushroom weighed 30 pounds and was 3½ inches in circumference.

MUSHROOM WEIGHS 30 POUNDS

ST. BONIFACE, Man.

After the luncheon, autograph-hunters in the party became busy, and the Lord Provost and Councillors smilingly complied with repeated requests for signatures.

"The Maple Leaf" was played at the conclusion of the luncheon in honour of the guests.

LAST WEEK OF WHITEAWAY'S

MIDSUMMER EVENT

DRASTIC CLEARANCE

SALE

All remaining
Bargains
Reduced
for Clearance

Don't miss these last few days of Sale. We offer the most compelling values at the most attractive of low prices.

LADIES' DEPARTMENT

Col'd Straw
HATS \$2.00

Large Beach
HATS \$1.25

Brassieres
All Kinds \$1.00

INFANTS'
DRESSES \$2.00

Latex Swim
CAPS 90c.

MEN'S DEPT.

White & Navy
SHORTS \$3.95

PORK PIE HATS
(Lg. sizes) Usual \$5.85 \$ 3.50

BUCKLES & BUTTONS
HALF-PRICE

Cotton Dressing Gowns
Usual \$17.50 \$12.00

TOY DEPT. ODDMENTS IN QUALITY TOYS
AT BARGAIN PRICES

Art Silk Dressing Gowns
Usual \$24.50 \$15.00

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

Dress Shirts, stiff fronts
Usual \$8.50 \$ 4.00

Trubonised Collar Shirts
Usual \$8.75 \$ 4.00

and many more bargains

ALL TISSUES ARE
NOT KLEENEX

YOU
CAN
FEEL
THE
DIFFERENCE

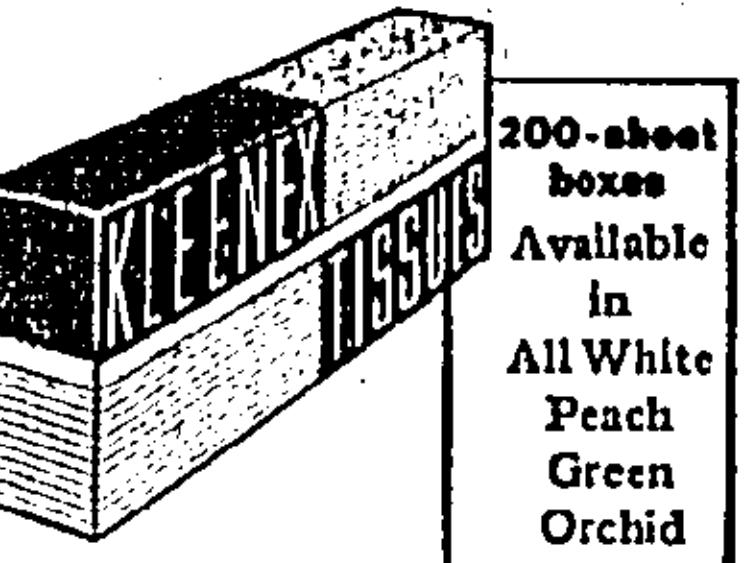
KLEENEX

• Super-soft on tender skin. Soothing when used as handkerchiefs during colds.

• Super-absorbent—thorough when removing face cream and cosmetics.

• Handy—every time you pull discoloration another pop up ready for use.

An exclusive Kleenex feature.



Saturday,

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

August 19, 1939.

Tempests ragearound lips that are
savagely red!

Things happen...when lips have the disturbing red of impetuous jungle romance! And SAVAGE LIPSTICK alone has that kind of colour; exciting, tempting, purposely daring reds. None like them have ever been seen in lipstick before. SAVAGE is highly indelible, too. It clings savagely! Select from these five thrilling shades:

TANGERINE.. FLAME.. NATURAL..
BLUSH.. JUNGLE

SAVAGE LIPSTICK
For your complete beauty treatment, use Savage
Powder and Dry Rouge.

Swan, Cullerton & Frits

Investment Bankers and Brokers

Members of New York Cotton Exchange
Chicago Board of Trade
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
Manila Stock Exchange
Hongkong Sharebrokers Association
Shanghai Stock Exchange

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG, MANILA AND SINGAPORE
Cable Address: Swanstock

**The
Hongkong Telegraph
NINTH ANNUAL
AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC
COMPETITION**
June—September, 1939

\$250 CASH PRIZES \$250

(Donated by "Hongkong Telegraph")

TWO SILVER TROPHIES, VALUED \$250

(Donated by ILFORD, Ltd., London)

SEND YOUR ENTRIES IN NOW
CLOSING DATE & TIME:

29th SEPT. AT 5 P.M.

THE ILFORD TROPHIES WILL BE AWARDED TO THE BEST
AND SECOND BEST ENTRIES IN THE COMPETITION,
IRRESPECTIVE OF CLASS.

Prizes will be allotted as follows:

SECTION ONE:
For Story-Telling Pictures.
1st. \$30. 2nd. \$15. 3rd. \$10.SECTION TWO:
General Pictorial Section: Landscapes,
Seascapes, Architectural, Street
Scenes, etc.**RULES**

The following Rules will govern the Competition:

- The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- The prize will be awarded to the competitor sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a caption which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry.
- The right to publish, or all or part of entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.
- All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have already been entered in other Competitions are ineligible.
- No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss of, or damage to entries.
- All entries are to be either black, sepia, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible.
- Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- No entries entered in more than one Section.
- Mounts to be only white or cream, and except in the Children's Section, must be of one of the following sizes:—10x12, 10x14, 10x16.
- No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form, counter-signed by a parent.
- Members of the Staff of the Hongkong Telegraph, and the Staff of the Chinese Press, Post are not permitted to compete.
- The decisions of the Judges shall be final.
- At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven days.

ENTRY FORM

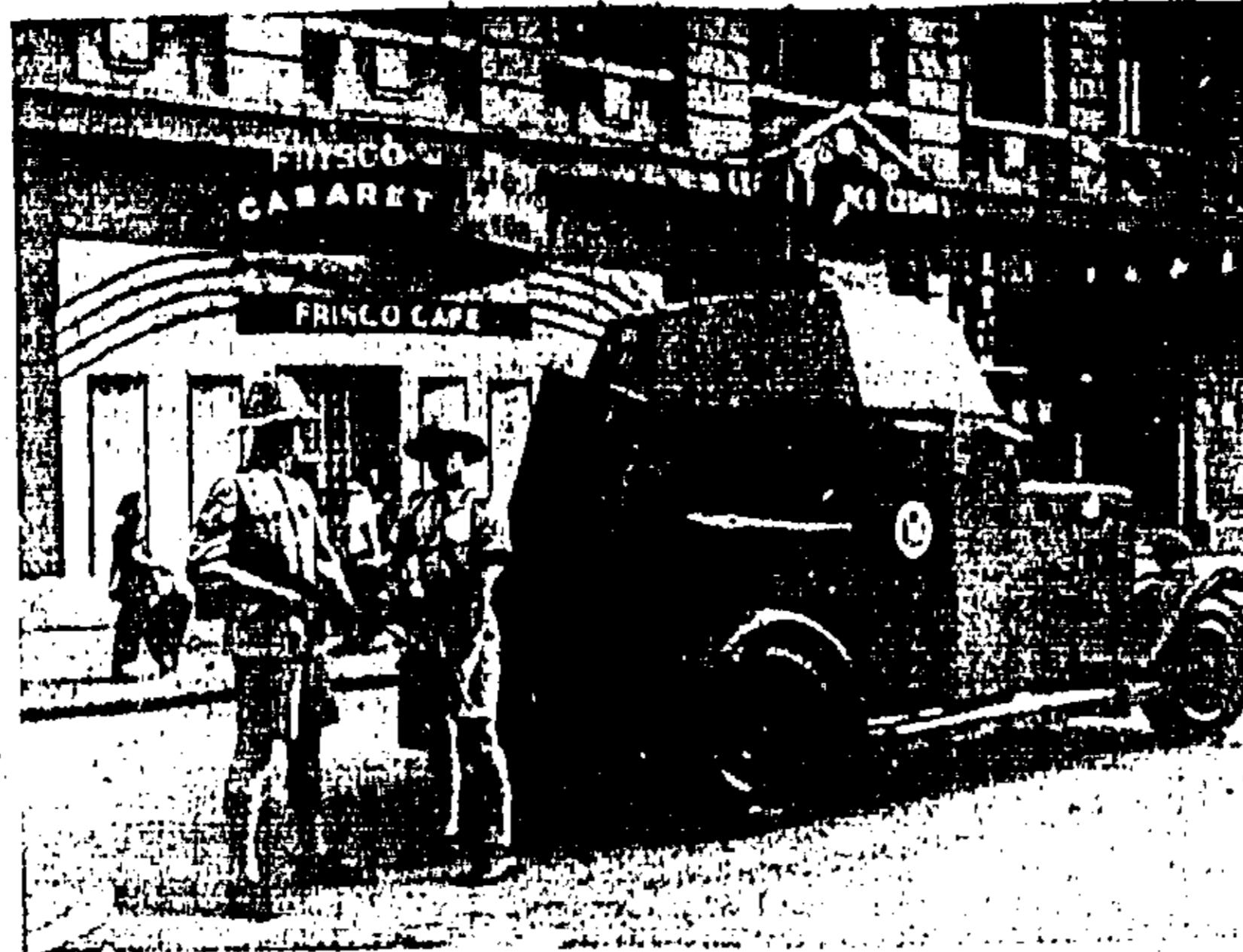
SECTION

NAME

ADDRESS

DATE

Please use block letters and print clearly. If in Children's Section, parent please countersign here.

USE THIS FORM**AND PASTE IT****ON THE****BACK OF EACH ENTRY**

Armed cars and large numbers of both French and Municipal Police carrying machine guns have placed Avenue Edward VII, Shanghai, on a war-time footing following recent gangster raid and further threats on Shanghai's Fleet Street.

United Kingdom Sells More To Malaya

London. THE United Kingdom's share of Malayan imports in 1938 reached a higher percentage of the total imports than in any of the last ten years. The figure for all imports was 18.6 per cent., compared with 15.6 per cent. in 1937, and the United Kingdom proportion of imported "articles wholly or mainly manufactured" was 29.7 per cent., compared with 26.9 per cent. in the previous year.

These satisfactory figures are contained in the Report on Economic and Commercial Conditions in Malaya, by his Majesty's Trade Commissioner in Singapore (Mr. R. B. Willmot), published in London recently.

Mr. Willmot remarks that owing to the importance of Singapore and Penang as ports for entrepot trade, the true United Kingdom share of the trade in competitive articles is even higher than the 'manufactured articles' figure.

PROGRESSIVE INCREASE

The share of the British Empire as a whole shows a progressive increase from 31.7 per cent. in 1936 to 32.9 per cent. in 1937 and 36.7 per cent. last year. The Netherlands Indies' share shows a steep fall from 32.4 per cent. in 1937 to 27 per cent. last year, and that of Japan has fallen from 6 per cent. in 1937 to 2.3 per cent. last year.

An extensive Chinese boycott of Japanese goods has reduced total imports from Japan to \$12,426,000 last year, compared with \$30,482,000 in 1937, being a heavy one in practically every item.

In general there was a substantial decline in Malaya's foreign trade in 1938, imports falling from \$679,913,000 in 1937 to \$540,410,000 last year, and exports from \$907,121,000 in 1937 to \$549,315,000. The fall in the value of exports is, of course, mainly due to the operation of the rubber and tin restriction schemes and the decline in commodity prices.

THE QUOTAS

The average rubber quota for the year was 55 per cent., compared with 63½ per cent. in 1937 and 63½ per cent. in 1936, bringing the permissible export to 331,100 tons, and the value of rubber actually exported to \$272,980,000, compared with \$484,662,000 in 1937.

In regard to tin, the average quota percentage for 1938 (including domestic buffer stock) was 41.225, compared with average percentage of 77.75 in 1937, and the value of tin exports was halved at \$96,339,000 compared with \$180,769,000 in 1937.

Copra showed a considerable fall from \$22,794,000 in 1937 to \$12,494,-

The report, remarking that the Japanese obtained the contract for the supply of cement to the Singapore municipality for the first six months of 1939, states: "The average price of U.K. cement rose from \$10.40 per ton in 1930 to \$19.00 in 1937 and \$20.40 in 1938, compared with the average price of imports in 1938 from Hongkong of \$10.75, from French Indo-China of \$11.45, and from Japan of \$7.00 per ton." The Straits Settlements imposes no duty on imported cement.

IMPORTS UP

Owing to increased building activity the imports of cement have risen during the last three years. The U.K. has improved her total imports slightly, but not by any means in proportion to the general increase, states the report. There is a factory in Hongkong and another at Haiphong in French Indo-China; by reason of their low manufacturing costs and the short sea transport involved they are able to compete against the U.K.

Imports from Japan were steady round about 90,000 tons in 1936 and 1937, but had declined in 1938 to 30,000 tons owing to the boycott. The Japanese factories are still, however, able to obtain a reasonable amount of business, thanks to the enormous difference in price.

Tiny Rattler Coils In Pipe

KERNVILLE, Cal. (U.P.)—George Burney gets a lot of pleasure from smoking his handcarved pipes, but he wants none of the mixture he found in one, the other day. On looking into the bowl of a pipe with which his son had been playing, Burney was shocked to see a 7-inch rattlesnake coiled therein. "I lost no time in cleaning that pipe," he said.

000, which, states the report, is due to a heavy fall in price and withholding of stocks.

Detailed figures are given, as usual, of the various items comprising the trade.

Singapore Man On A Spiritual Experience

London.

A REMARKABLE account of how Mr. J. N. David, of Singapore, was first attracted to spiritualism is contained in a recent issue of Light, London organ of spiritualism.

Mr. David describes how, in the year 1910, while he was still a boy, his mother was for some days unable to partake of any food as the result of tetanus after childbirth.

Her teeth were clenched as in a vice. Then suddenly, one day, "she opened her mouth and called for my father, my grandmother and myself, and requested us to sing the Praise of Hallelujah. She then said she was going to a new world or planet, to which her departed friends and relatives were loudly calling her."

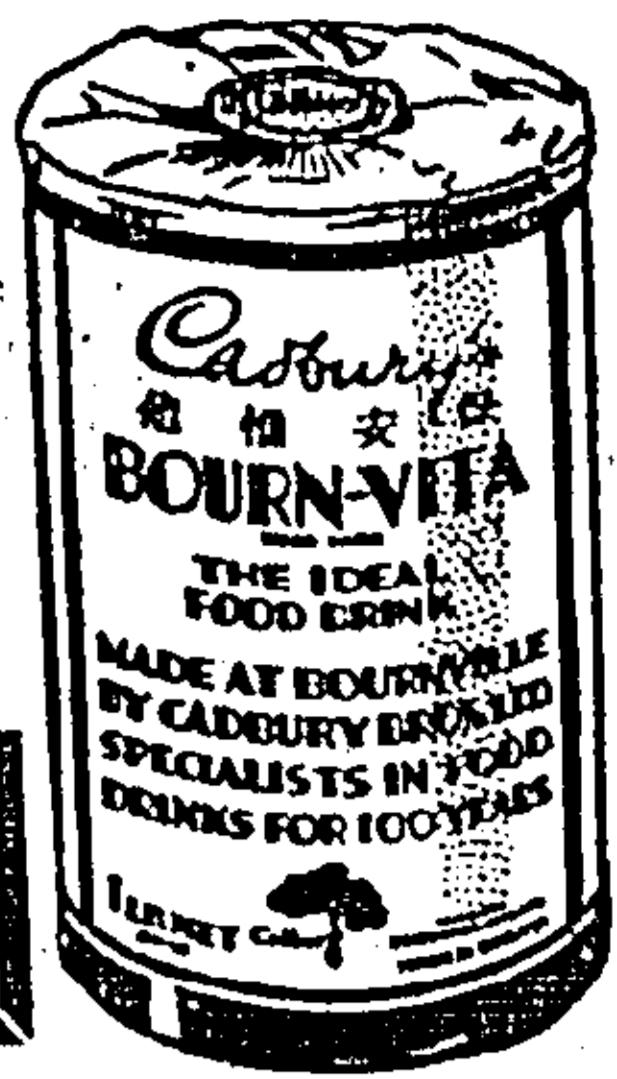
"She bade us not to weep or lament, for she was going to a place of exceeding beauty such as she could not describe. We were to sing and show no trace of grief."

"Calling me by name, my dear mother then bade me be faithful to my uncle, who would take care of me, as her husband, my father would very shortly follow her to this glori-

**The "Good-Night" Drink
that becomes
To-morrow's Energy**

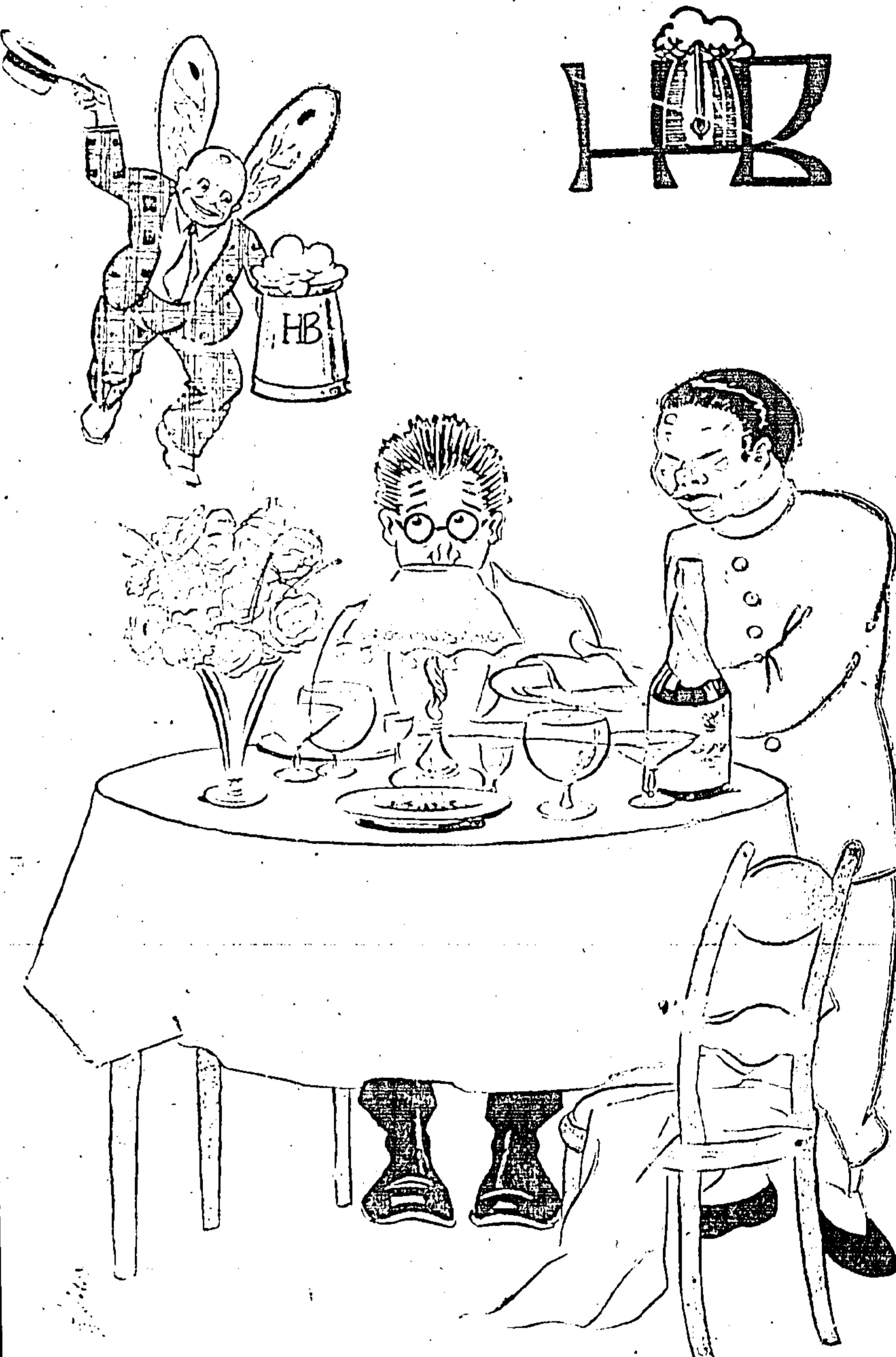
Cadbury's

Iced Bourn-vita
Cooling!
Delicious!
Energising!
The Ideal Summer Drink!



BOURN-VITA
FOR DIGESTION, SLEEP and ENERGY

JAPED



"Here's an H.B. Now — try"

The Hong Kong Brewery & Distillery, Limited

CANTON AGENTS

for the

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

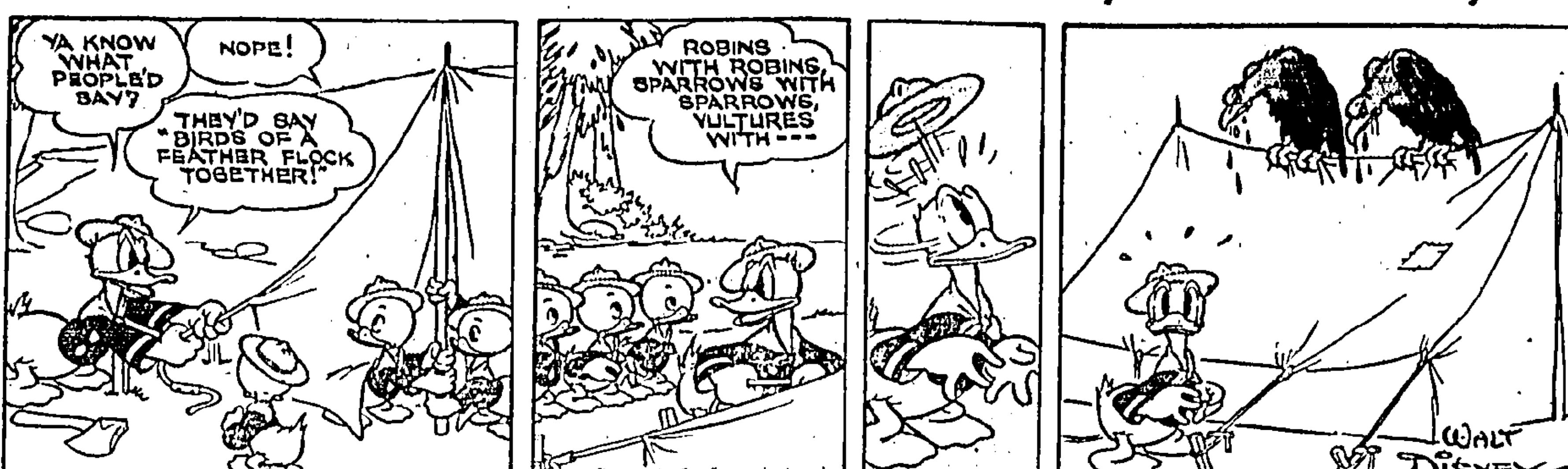
WM. FARMER & CO.

VICTORIA HOTEL BUILDING.

SHAMEEN, CANTON.

TEL. 13501.

DONALD DUCK

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World Rights Reserved

By Walt Disney

**USE ONLY...
"ANCHOR BRAND"**
NEW ZEALAND'S FINEST
BUTTER
• The World's Best •
SOLE AGENTS—LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD., and
from ALL LEADING STORES & COMPRADORES

Silverlaurel
On Maiden
Voyage

On her first trip round the world, the new steam turbine freight and passenger vessel of the Kerr-Silver service, the Silverlaurel, arrived in Hongkong yesterday. Commanded by Captain R. Cross, she has given a good account of herself so far and made her first Pacific crossing from San Francisco to Manila in the fast time of 19 days.

The vessel went from Manila to Shanghai, from where she came here. Her 45x passengers, all American round-the-world travellers, will have generous time in which to see Hongkong, for the Silverlaurel leaves Kowloon wharves to-day to go into drydock at Kowloon Dock. She will not sail from here until August 26, when she will take on a seventh passenger.

On her trip across the Pacific the Silverlaurel ran into the fringe of two typhoons, but rode them so well that her six passengers were always present at the meal tables. Her schedule from here on is interesting as it takes in Manila, Dutch East Indies ports, Singapore, Ceylon, South Africa, Trinidad on the other side of the Atlantic, Halifax in Nova Scotia, Boston, New York, ports down the east coast of America, the Panama Canal, and San Francisco. Then she comes to the East again.

The Silverlaurel can carry about 9,600 tons deadweight. Her length is 465 ft., her moulded breadth 58 ft. 6½ ins., and her moulded depth from the weather deck 39 ft. 3¾ ins. Her turbines, constructed by the Wallsend Slipway & Engineering Company, Ltd., Wallsend-on-Tyne, is designed to develop 4,550 sh.p. at 110 r.p.m., giving a service speed of about 14½ knots.

Steam is generated by two water tube boilers having a working pressure of 400 lb. per square inch, these being fitted with super-heaters capable of raising the steam temperature to 750° F. To further insure the reliability of the installation distilled water is first used in the Cochran donkey boilers, of which there are two, and the condensate from these is fed through Weir's closed feed system to the water tube boilers which supply steam for propulsive purposes only. The internal surfaces of the Cochran boilers will be protected by the regular use of D. M. Roebel enamel.

All auxiliaries are steam-driven, excepting that two National diesel engines have been installed to provide power for the refrigerating plant motors and in case of need to take care of peak loads on the ship's system.

Messrs. Furness (For East) Ltd. are the Hongkong agents.

FLOATING MINES

The Master of the steamer Helen Moller has reported to the Harbour Master that on August 16 he sighted floating mines at the entrance to Sanu Inlet.

COMING SOON
TO THE
KING'S Theatre

CORNED...
CAUGHT...
CONVICTED!

Confessions of a
NAZI SPY

EDW. G. ROBINSON
FRANCIS LEDGER—Paul Lukas
George Sanders—Henry O'Neill
Directed by ANATOLE LITVAK
Presented by WARNER BROS.

Screen Play by Allison Edes and John Wesley—Technicolor Color by C. Turner—Editor—Music & Art Direction by

A Look Through
The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

August 19, 1889. Lord Salisbury, speaking at the Banquet given by the London Society at Marlborough House last night, said that the British Government would most assuredly not abandon Egypt until she was able to protect herself from her domestic and foreign foes. His Lordship disputed the contention that England could regard with unconcern events that were taking place in East Europe, contending that she could renounce old traditions and engagements without forfeiting the influence she has with nations. His Lordship said he regarded the terrible issues which would be involved in modern warfare as the great security for the maintenance of peace.

We are glad to observe that the Chief Justice at Singapore has been the means of abolishing the wearing of wigs by counsel in the Supreme Court of that colony. This is a good example, which ought to be universally followed in all British courts.

Mr. C. Ford won the Hongkong Rifle Association's Kwong Kwan Tien Challenge Cup at Kowloon on Saturday. Lieutenant-Colonel the second, and Mr. J. Woodin third. Particulars of the competition are "crowded out" of this issue.

25 YEARS AGO

August 19, 1914. His Majesty the King is in a message to the troops saying: "You are leaving Home to fight for the safety and honour of my Empire. Belgium, whose country we are pledged to defend, has been attacked, and France is about to be invaded by the same powerful foe." "I have implicit confidence in you, my soldiers. Duty is your watchword. I know your duty will be nobly done. I shall follow you every movement with the deepest interest, and mark with eager satisfaction your daily progress. Indeed, your efforts will not be徒劳的 from my thoughts. I pray God to bless you, guard you and bring you home victorious."

"Be invariably courteous, considerate and kind. Never do anything likely to injure or destroy property. Always look upon looting as a disgraceful act. You are sure to meet with welcome and to be trusted. Your conduct must justify that welcome and that trust. Your duty cannot be done unless your health is sound, as keen, energetic and youthful as against any experience. You may find temptation both in wine and women. You must entirely resist both temptations, and, while treating all women with perfect courtesy, you should avoid any intimacy. Do your duty bravely. Fear God. Honour the King."

The Russians have occupied five points on German territory with the greatest success, taking hundreds of prisoners.

It is officially announced that General Smith-Dorrien commands an army corps of the Expeditionary Force, in succession to General Grieson.

The Press Bureau states that the British Expeditionary Force has safely landed on French soil.

The Czar and Comitiatan have gone to Moscow to attend the coronation of Alexander II of the Russian Army. The Czar will walk to church among the people unattended, and will return in a similar manner to the Kremlin, after which he joins the armies.

The Servians have routed the Austrians near Schabt. They annihilated three Austrian regiments, and captured fourteen guns and great quantities of war material.

France is making methodical progress in Alsace-Lorraine, having gained a distance of ten to twenty kilometres all along the frontier from Chambrey to Belfort and advancing strongly in some of the valleys, particularly on Strasbourg.

A report has reached Paris that the German Crown Prince, who is attached to the 1st Cavalry Division, has been wounded and is in hospital at Aix-la-Chapelle. The Kaiser has proceeded thither.

10 YEARS AGO

August 19, 1929. Britain emphatically refuses to assent to the condition of the French, Italian, Belgian and Japanese delegations at the Hague Conference, that the Young Plan must be accepted or rejected as a whole. It is pointed out that there is nothing to prevent its alteration, and British Press comment says that it must be altered.

A British Memorandum to the other creditor Powers is couched in vigorous terms, leaving no room for ambiguity. Snowden, it is suggested, has only consented to the Young Plan because the Committee of Experts to consider the proposals made to him because he is confident that the experts will support his view that they are hopelessly inadequate to cover British demands.

Rumours were current in the Colony this afternoon to the effect that the Chinese members of the crew of the C.P.R. liner "Empress of Russia" had gone on strike, and that a posse of police had been sent out to quell the trouble. The latest report is that the trouble has arisen in connexion with certain

Japanese Offensive
ImminentKwangtung
Troop
Movements

Canterbury, Aug. 18. Judging from the recent movements of Japanese troops, another offensive seems imminent.

Opinion prevails that Japan will make an attempt to form a junction with their forces in Central China by obtaining complete control of the Canton-Hankow Railway.

In the past few days troops have been seen passing through the city at all hours in the direction of the Wompana terminus of the Canton-Hankow Railway and it is also reported that a large force of Mongolian troops recently arrived in Canton.—Reuter.

BLIND GIRLS
PICNIC

The Christ Church Group of the V.D.M.A. acknowledges receipt of the following donations and offer of loan of car towards the thirteenth annual outing of the Blind Girls on September 23.

Previously acknowledged . . . \$12
Anonymous 20
Loan of car, Anonymous.

Payments said to have been regularly made by the crew to accomplish these payments. Enquiry made at the Canadian Pacific offices this afternoon elicited the information that a number of the men have declined to sign on, after having signed off in accordance with custom when employed.

Investigations are certain that many accidents at night, which are traceable to fatigue of the eye, could be avoided. The time may not be distant when every driver of a motor vehicle, preparing for a journey by night, takes a dose of vitamin A before setting off. It is, however, appropriate to point out here that vitamin A occurs in a considerable quantity in cod liver oil.

The investigators are certain that cod liver oil has certain disagreeable effects and therefore, the chemical industry has been searching for a more agreeable substitute. Their efforts have culminated in the discovery of "Vogan", a preparation completely free from cod liver oil, but on the other hand containing vitamin A in a concentration one hundred times greater than ever found in cod liver oil. "Vogan" thus provides adequate supplies of vitamin A for medicinal as well as such purposes as described above, at no discomfort to the person concerned. A series of investigations will, however, undoubtedly be needed in order to make certain that the theories described above can be translated into facts.

Hitler denounced Parliamentary democracy and declared that political divisions in the nation led to the collapse of authority and open civil strife. He added—"In a few weeks Germany lost so much respect in the outside world that it can only be recovered in decades."

Hitler concluded by saying that the Government's task in the near future was to increase agricultural land and overcome unemployment. "We shall succeed because we must," he declared. (Advt.)

Vitamins in the Treatment
Of Night Blindness

Extremely favourable results have followed the extensive use of vitamin A in ophthalmology, which were gratifying not only in afflictions of the cornea but also in other diseases of the eye. The usefulness of this vitamin has, however, also been demonstrated in a somewhat different manner. The most recent investigations have shown that the curious phenomena of night blindness are due to a deficiency of vitamin A. In this connection it is interesting to note that in ancient Egypt the curative effect of liver in this condition—undoubtedly due to its vitamin A content—was well recognised.

Detailed experiments have been performed in the medico-technical Institute in Cleveland, where American research workers have tried to determine the significance of night blindness with regard to the safety of traffic at night. They started from the assumption that the formation of the visual purple, the substance on which visual perception by the eye depends, is disturbed if the supplies of vitamin A are inadequate. They also had to consider whether an improvement in night vision, especially for those travelling long distances, was attainable. Such improvement was considered possible even in persons who suffered from no vitamin A deficiency. The results of their work are of great interest since they were able to show that motor drivers receiving additional amounts of vitamin A over and above their normal requirements were greatly benefited. During the hours of darkness these men were not only able to see more easily but were spared the normal degree of fatigue.

In a certain industry the workmen regularly received a quantity of synthetic vitamin A and it was shown that their power to differentiate between colours was improved by 75% or more.

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STOCK MARKET
REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Weekly Report issued yesterday says:

It has to be reported that the week's activities have not been of an exacting nature. The turnover has been of only moderate dimensions and was showing incipient signs of improvement until the return of unwanted visitors to the countryside immediately beyond our borders in the hinterland. A noticeable feature of the market has been that in two or three cases where shares have moved from the nominal column to the active column, in those instances where prices have not remained steady, a slight advance has been registered. Closing tone quiet.

There has been similar secrecy about foreign credits and gold reserves. Although foreign predictions have been made from time to time over the last two years that Japan was running short of foreign balances and gold specie, there has been little evidence of financial distress in Japan.

Gold Reserves Intact

"Our gold reserves are still intact," Jitichi Isushima, vice-Governor of the Bank of Japan, told the United Press. "There are other government gold holdings, although of course I can't say how much, and there is no threat to the soundness of our financial system."

Hideshiro Kashiwaga, vice-president of the Yokohama Specie Bank who was with that organization in New York for 10 years, discussed the same question with the United Press.

"Our large companies," he said, "have been building up foreign balances for a great many years. The financial community is in good shape."

The position of Japan in the matter of gold holdings was improved this summer through the purchase by the Japan Mining company of the Oriental Consolidated Mining company, an American firm with gold mines in Korea.

The Japanese company was to have paid Yen 30,000,000 for the American property, the purchase price being laid down in New York in American dollars. The Oriental Consolidated was the last American concession in the Japanese Empire,

The Japanese company was to have obtained anything like a 20 per cent increase. They have survived by making their clothes do more than ordinary service, by reducing their food allowance and scrimping in various other ways.

While lack of money among individuals with non-expanding incomes increased.

PLEASE Turn To Page 4.

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NETHERLANDS' QUEEN

Reception by Consul To
Mark Birthday

A reception will be held by the Netherlands consulate in the Hongkong Club annex on August 31 at 11.30 a.m. in honour of the birthday of Queen Wilhelmina.

The introduction of the Compulsory Service Ordinance has had the effect of greatly strengthening the Volunteer Defence Corps. During the past month over two hundred recruits have been enrolled and many more are expected.

In order to cope with the rush, a new platoon, the Stanley Platoon, has been formed, comprising largely officials of the Prisons Department and others living in the vicinity of Stanley.

Boom in Exports Jams Shanghai Bund

SHANGHAI Customs officers spent one of their busiest days in many years recently, issuing clearance papers to numerous exporters, many of them foreigners, who were shipping goods destined for the interior and abroad. From early morning until late at night the Bund present a bustle of activity, unusual even for that industrious waterfront.

Hundreds of tons of goods, carefully packed in wooden boxes and bales, were stacked along the Bund from the Customs House to the War Memorial, awaiting transport to the cargo vessels which would carry the commodities from Shanghai this week. Export firms had a busy day trying to get their products on board vessels leaving port in the next few days, including the Corfu, Marshal Jouffre and President Coolidge which were loading.

A survey of the many stacks of cargo lined up along the waterfront revealed that most of the goods were destined for Great Britain, the United States and other foreign countries.

Most of the products, according to Customs officials, were food stuffs although coloured native cloth formed a substantial bulk of the cargo. Many cases of glass articles, such as mirrors, were to be found, among waiting stacks while matches formed another large portion of the goods. Several small machines were awaiting transport also, these being destined for the interior and to be transported via China coastal ships to the south.

BUSY DAY

One official of a local foreign exporting firm, when interviewed, declared that it was the busiest day his firm had ever experienced in sending exports to foreign countries. The stacks of goods, which had been piling up all morning, began to show signs of decreasing in the afternoon, indicating that many of the exporters had received their clearance papers and managed to get their goods on board ships. Meanwhile, for the first time in months, imports were completely overshadowed by exports. It was believed that this will be the trend of the trade for months to come.

Some Chinese circles attribute the recent flurry of exporting to the



A mountain of boxes, bales and packages, all export cargo, covered a large portion of The Shanghai Bund recently and provided Customs officers with a busy period as exporters rushed to catch their boats.

Handicrafts Of Bombay

Sura.

The Government of Bombay, it is understood, is contemplating opening an emporium in Bombay for the display and marketing of the products of cottage industries and handicrafts.

The Hon. Mr. A. B. Latthe, Finance Minister, is taking keen interest in this move and he has sought the co-operation of the All-India Spinners' Association and Mr. V. V. Jerapam, an active worker of that organisation.

The Finance Minister's suggestion has been welcomed by the Spinners' Association and Mr. Jerapam has undertaken to collect information regarding existing industries and crafts.

With a view to assisting Mr. Jerapam in this work, Government have lent for two months the services of Mr. Rajendra Sunkathia, Drawing Teacher of the Sorabji J. J. Training College for Men, Surat, to the Revenue Department. Mr. Sunkathia will study the conditions of particularly important industries and crafts on spot and submit a report to the Secretary of the Spinners' Association.

Effects of the Chungking Government to balance China's international trade to suit conditions prevailing during the hostilities by reducing imports. Chungking has also enforced regulations banning importation into the interior of many Shanghai goods, which are said to be "enemy goods." Local businessmen, however, maintain that Shanghai export firms are taking advantage of the drop in the exchange to buy goods cheaply for foreign export. The decrease in imports is not to be marvelled at with the current low value of the Chinese dollar and it is to be expected that imports will dwindle away even more in the future.

A Military Life

Recently some fragments of a military "A B C" which went by the title of "A Soldier's Prayer" were quoted in the hope that an old soldier would be able to complete the missing passages. There are no doubt a good many versions, and one of them has been sent based not on the alphabet but on the daily routine of a soldier's life. Here it is:-

9.30—Company orders—Off in danger, oft in woe.
10.30—Kit inspection—All things bright and beautiful.
11.15—Swedish drill—Here we suffer grief and pain.
12.15—Bathing parade—As pants the hurt for cooling streams.
1.00—Dinner—Come, we're thankful people come.
2.15—Drill—Go, labour on.
3.15—Lectures by officers—Tell me the old, old story.
4.15—Dismissed—Praise God, from whom all blessings flow.
5.00—Tea—What means this eager, anxious throng.
6.00—Retreat—O Lord, how happy we shall be.
10.00—Last Post—All safely gathered in.
10.15—Lights out—Peace, perfect peace.
10.30—Orderly officer inspects sentry—Sleep on, beloved.
11.00—Air raid—We plough the fields and scatter.

N.C.O. Accepts Recruit's £1

London. A prosecution under the Prevention of Corruption Act against two N.C.O.s of the 55th (West Lancashire) Divisional R.A.S.C. (T.A.), said to be the first since the passing of the Military Training Act, was heard at Southport recently.

William Alexander Ringer, 43, of Southport, and Robert Ashton, 43, of Ormskirk, were accused of accepting £1 from Richard Stanley Jones and £1 from Gwyn Jones for having placed the date, April 26, 1939, on the enrolment papers.

Ringer pleaded not guilty and Ashton guilty.

Mr. G. J. Ball, prosecuting, said it was alleged that the inducement offered to Richard Jones and Gwyn Jones was that if they paid £1 to the defendants their enrolment papers would be antedated to prevent them from being liable for service under the Military Training Act.

It was the duty of Ringer, a C.Q.M.S., to prepare enlistment papers and on April 28 he was warned that no further recruits between 20 and 21 would be accepted. On May 15 Gwyn Jones and Richard Jones arrived at the Drill Hall, Southport, and were approached by Ashton, a corporal.

"WOULD DO THE TRICK?" They told him they were making inquiries about joining the Territorial Army and Ashton, it was alleged, suggested that if they wished to avoid being called up £1 to the Quartermaster-Sergeant would do the trick. The men, said they would consider the matter.

In the meantime Gwyn Jones, a newspaper reporter in Liverpool, called in Mr. Blackhurst, Public Relations Officer to the West Lancashire Territorial Association, who gave him two £1 notes, the numbers of which were taken. The two Joneses later went to the Drill Hall and saw Ringer. While Gwyn Jones was signing papers Ringer asked him if he understood the agreement.

"I think that inquiry is very relevant to the case," said Mr. Ball. "The men paid the £1 notes to Ashton and the papers being completed Ringer gave them to the officer in charge."

The police were called by telephone, he said, and P.S. Laycock interviewed Ringer, who was asked to explain why the forms were dated April 25. Ringer replied, "These men were post-carded in the ordinary way to come and complete attestation forms."

Ashton was then accused of receiving two £1 notes as an inducement to antedate papers. He replied, "That is correct," and added, "Am I to take all the blame?"

Ringer was again cautioned, said Mr. Ball, and he replied, "Allegations have been made against me and I must take the blame." A bar steward was called and one of the £1 notes was found among his bar money. Ringer said that he gave the note to a sergeant to get a bottle of beer and cigarettes.

No money was found on Ringer or in his office, it was stated.

The summonses against him were dismissed, the magistrates saying he did not think it was advisable to give reasons.

Ashton, who said that one of the men told him that if he had to serve he would lose £70, was bound over for 12 months and ordered to pay £5 costs.

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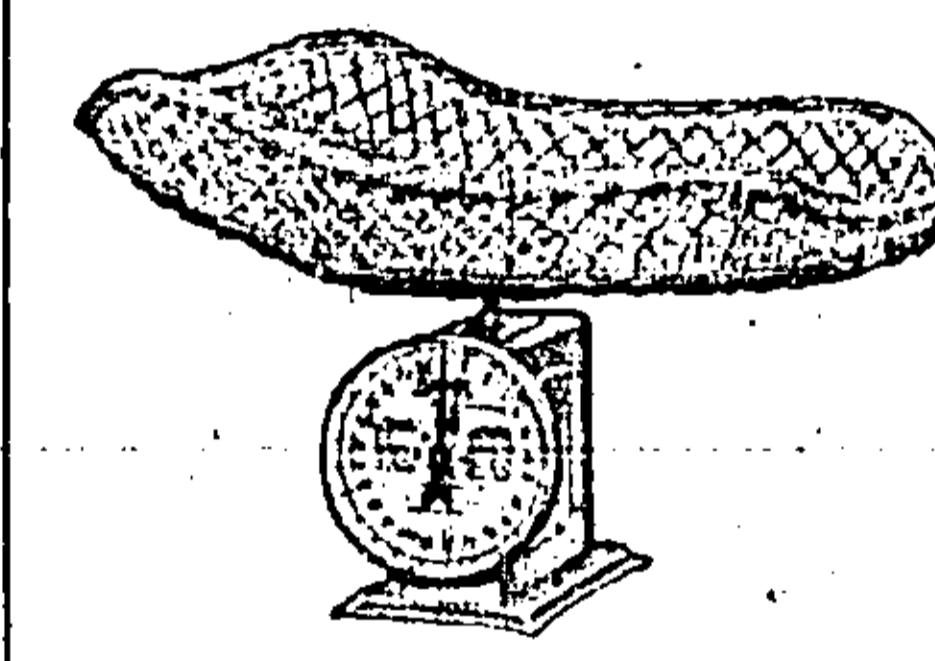
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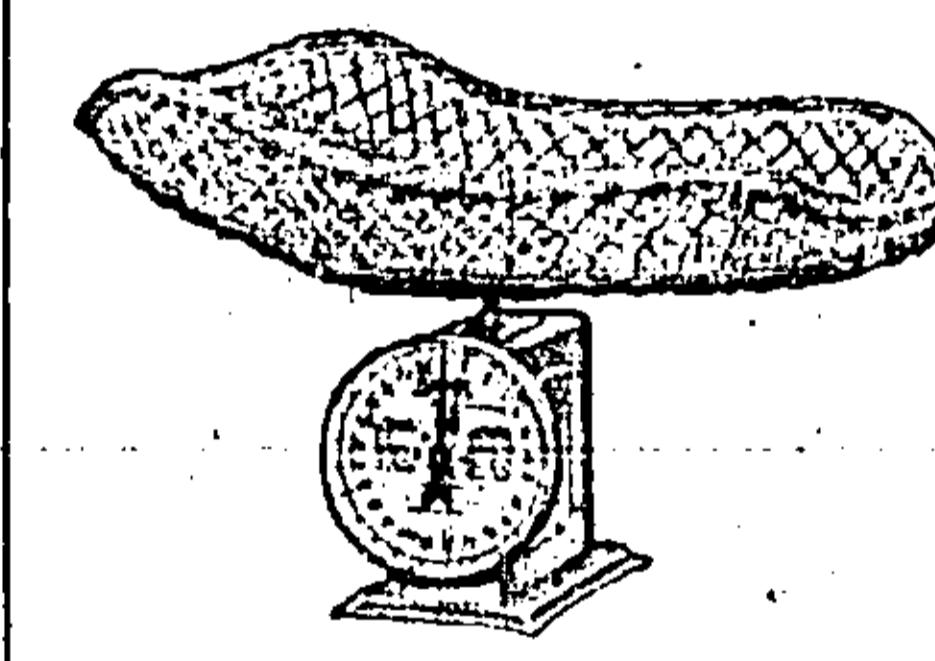


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THE SINCERE CO., LTD.

'Ideal' Flower for America Developed After 46 Years

SAN FRANCISCO.

After 46 years of searching among flowers, David Burpee, cousin of the late Luther Burbank, believes he has at last perfected the "ideal American flower."

Burpee, whose flower ranch is in Santa Barbara county, comes from a long line of flower experts. Besides his relationship to the late Luther Burbank, his father also was a distinguished hybridist.

"I was only 15," he said, "when my father offered me a prize of \$1,000 if I would develop a yellow sweet pea. I never earned that \$1,000, but my work along that line started me in my search for a flower that would survive the heat and cold of all parts of the United States and have at the same time sufficient beauty to make it the country's ideal flower."

It was 30 years later, he said, that he finally found it.

"It was the marigold, but it took years and years of further search and hybridizing to perfect it to what I wanted. In the first place it had many serious disadvantages, the most serious of which was its colour. This, I discovered, came from little oil sacks on the under side of the leaves."

Burpee then began a worldwide search for a marigold that did not have this disagreeable scent. This was carried on for several years, and finally abandoned.

"Within a month after I quit my search," Burpee said, "I received a letter from a missionary in China who had discovered an odourless marigold. I had him rush me some seeds and planted them at once on my California ranch."

The first flower was small and was sterile. But there was no odour.

"In the next one, however, a mutation occurred and produced a flower with female reproductive parts, but no male parts," he said.

"I then conceived the idea of crossing the French marigold—a

small red flower with male reproductive parts only—with the large African marigold, which was yellow.

"This was done by planting a five-acre field in alternate rows of French and African marigolds and then putting 600,000 bees in the field."

The result, Burpee said, is a beautiful red and gold hybrid. They have been flown across the Atlantic to see if they would stand the change of temperatures and climate with complete success, and he is confident that he now has the ideal flower that will thrive in all parts of the United States.

Judge "Takes A Risk"

A 69-years-old man, who was given a "savage" sentence of seven years when he was barely 21, was stated at the Old Bailey, London, recently to have spent 32 years of his life in prison. He was William Styring, a stoker who pleaded guilty to charges of possessing counterfeit shillings and uttering them in three Islington shops.

Binding him over for three years, the Judge said to Styring:—"I am going to take a risk. I have taken it three times before with other men, and I am glad to say in each case it has been successful. You are being given the chance you ought to have had 40 years ago. I know we shall not see you here again."

Detective - Inspector McClements, said Styring, at the age of 18, was sentenced to 12 months imprisonment for warehouse breaking, and possessing housebreaking implements. In 1890, when he was only 20, he was sentenced at the Old Bailey to seven years penal servitude for warehouse breaking.

In 1896 he received a sentence of 18 months imprisonment for burglary, and then followed five further terms of penal servitude for burglary, warehouse-breaking, and coining offences, and five years preventive detention as an habitual criminal.

"NEVER LET THEM DOWN"

Styring was released on licence, which expired on June 20 of this year, and three days later he was arrested for the present offence. He obtained a living by selling flowers. Through his own efforts he obtained work as a stoker with a dairy firm, where he gave every satisfaction.

The Judge—This is a wonderful effort for a man of 69.

The Inspector—I have had 24 years of experience, and I quite agree, my Lord.

M. H. M. Hyde (defending) said that when Styring committed his first offence there was unfortunately no Borstal system which could have helped him to make a fresh start, and at the age 20 he received the "savage" sentence of seven years penal servitude for warehouse breaking.

An inspector of a dairy firm, said that Styring while working for them had been honest and reliable, and had never let them down.

The Judge—Knowing his record, are you willing to take him back.

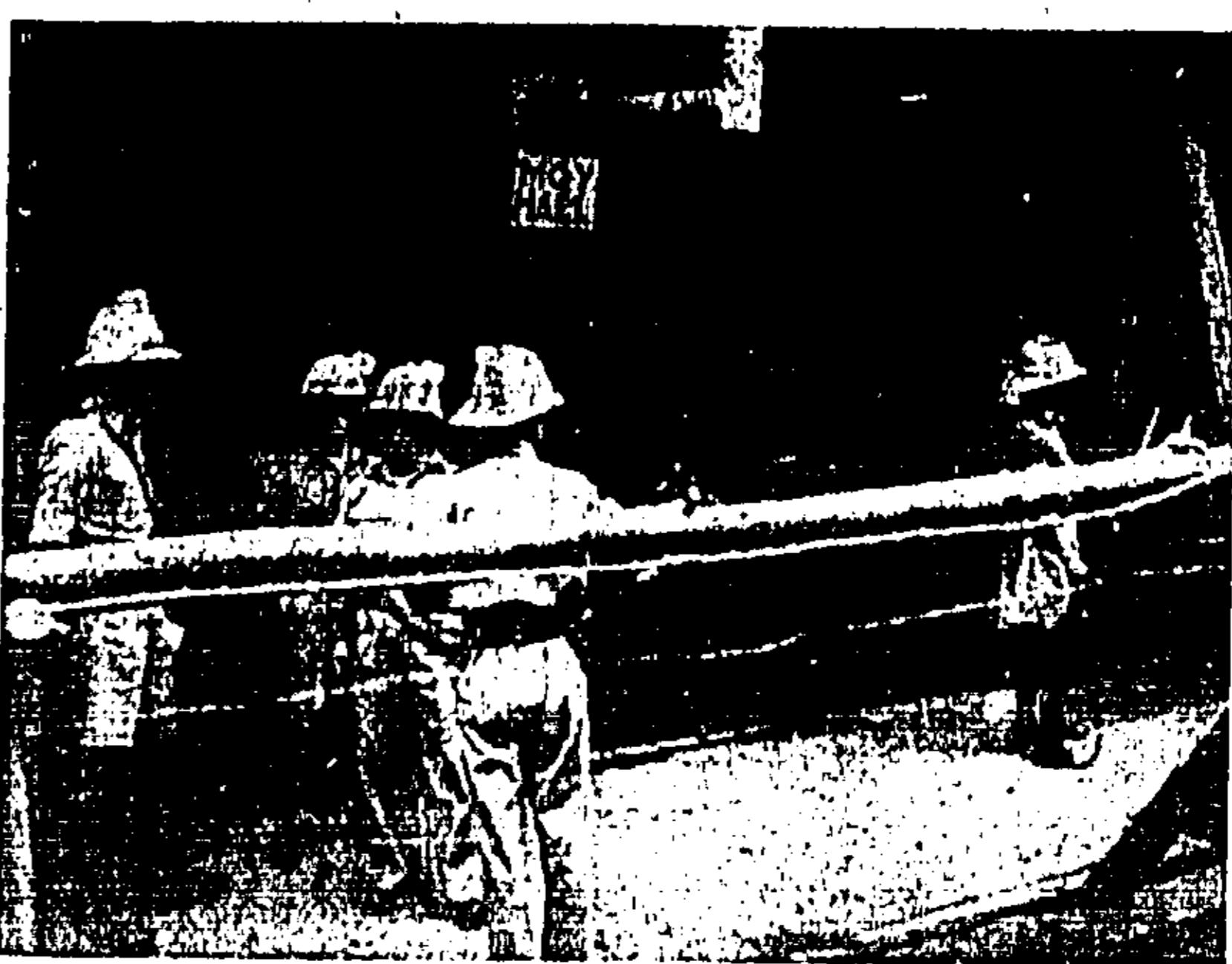
Witness—Yes, I am prepared to find him work.

Addressing Styring, the Common Sergeant said—"Supposing I let you back to work."

Styring—"You will never see me here again, sir."

The Judge—I am going to give you the chance you have never had in your life. You have been worthy of it.

Styring—Thank you, sir.



The North Klangse Road Incident in Shanghai which was responsible for many rumours is considered closed although things did not quite return to normal after the Japanese placed barbed wire barricades along the east side of the thoroughfare. Left top picture shows "May Hall" where the platoon on duty is usually stationed and which was temporarily vacated by the Seaforts. (Miss) A.L.

HER HANDS WERE ALL OUT OF SHAPE In Grip of Rheumatism for 15 Years

No matter how long you have suffered with rheumatism, there is always hope for you if you persevere with Kruschen, as the following letter proves:

"For about 2 years I hardly went out, it was such a painful effort to walk owing to rheumatism. My hands and feet were the worst affected. I was unable to walk without a stick. I tried everything I saw advertised, but I got no better. I said I would not bother again, but I read so much about Kruschen, I decided to try it. I was three months before I felt any better, but I kept on and since then I have been fine and never used the stick. My hands were all out of shape, but they are almost normal now. Of course I could not expect to get better all at once, as I had suffered for 15 years before I started on Kruschen."

Rheumatism cannot resist the action of Kruschen Salts, which dissolve the painful crystals of uric acid—the cause of those aches and pains—and assist the kidneys to eliminate this poison through the natural channels.

Malaya's £720,000 For Cost

Of Imperial Defence

London.

THAT Malaya has contributed £700,000 towards British Army expenditure during the current year, and £20,000 towards the cost of Empire air services, was revealed in the House of Commons to-night.

The information was forthcoming in response to a question by Captain A. C. Graham, (Conis, Wirral), who asked the Secretary of State for the Colonies whether the Imperial Exchequer received any financial contribution, other than those offered voluntarily for defence purposes, from any Crown Colony; and, if so, from which Colony, and for what purpose?

Mr. M. MacDonald, With the permission of my hon. and gallant Friend, I will circulate in the Official Report a statement showing the contributions made by Colonial Governments to the Imperial Exchequer. Apart from the contributions made for the specific purposes mentioned in the statement, and certain voluntary contributions towards defence the Imperial Exchequer receives no contributions from Colonial funds.

The following was the statement: As indicated in Sub-head 2 of Head L of Vote 1 of the Army Estimates, contributions towards the cost of Imperial Defence are made by the Governments of certain Colonies in which Imperial garrisons are stationed. The amounts estimated to be received during the current year are as follows:

Bermuda £3,500, Jamaica £10,000, Cyprus £14,000, Mauritius £59,000, Ceylon £216,000, Straits Settlements £700,000, Hongkong £379,000.

As indicated in Sub-head 1 of Head K of Vote 8 of the Air Estimates, a number of Colonial Governments contribute towards the cost of the Empire air services. These contributions are as follow:

Ceylon £1,000, Fiji £100, Hongkong £17,000, Kenya £9,000, Mauritius £400, North Borneo £200, Northern Rhodesia £2,000, Nyasaland £2,000, Sarawak £200, Seychelles £50, Straits Settlements and Malay States £20,000, Tanganyika £6,000, Uganda £6,000, Zanzibar £500.

In a statement, said Mr. Morgan, Steele declared—"For some time I have been dissatisfied with my job and life. In general, I decided to come up to London with the intention of murdering someone in order to end my own life. I had no particular person in mind."

On being committed to the Central Criminal Court, Steele said he had "nothing to say." No application for bail was made.

Decided To Murder Someone"

An allegation that he had said he had decided to murder someone in order to end his own life was made at Bow Street (London) Police Court, recently against Phillip Steele (28), a clerk, described as of no fixed abode but whose home was stated to be in Nethershore Lane, Shire Green, Sheffield, when he was charged with attempting to murder Tessie Clarke at her flat in Charing Cross Road, London, by stabbing her about the body with a sheath knife.

Mr. H. A. K. Morgan, prosecuting, said that it was an unusual case because Steele had no ill feeling towards Miss Clarke, who was a stranger to him.

On the evening of July 11, said Mr. Morgan, Miss Clarke took Steele to her flat, where Steele drew a large clasp knife and plunged it into her chest. There was a struggle and Miss Clarke's dog ran in. While Steele's attention was distracted Miss Clarke hung a scent bottle through the window and two girls came up.

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Tabby Adopts Four Mink

NORTH STONINGTON, Conn. A female cat whose mother love was so strong she adopted four young mink after her own babies had been given away. The mink, deserted by their mother several weeks after birth, were found by Harold McLaughlin, who carried them home to the cat, which groomed them as if they were her own.

Know the joy of good health

Good health is not possible if poisonous wastes are allowed to accumulate in the intestines. Chew Feen-a-mint regularly for proper elimination. Result: a better appetite, more restful sleep, more energy. Feel younger and far more fit with

Feen-a-mint!

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EXCITING NEW WAY TO COLOUR LIPS!

Give them the thrilling enchantment of South Sea Moon.



Here is the beauty-wise South Sea maiden's secret of irresistibly alluring lips. TATTOO! Luscious transparent colour that doesn't come off... instead of pasty lipstick that does! Apply TATTOO like ordinary lipstick... wait a moment or two, then pat it off, leaving your lips gorgeously tattooed with a sunning South Sea red. You'll thrill again when you (or someone else) discovers how smooth, how soft, how caressing TATTOO has made your lips!

Five captivating shades, sed sizes at prices for every purse. See them at your favourite store. TATTOO your lips! CORAL... EXOTIC... NATURAL... PARIS... HAWAIIAN.

TATTOO YOUR LIPS for romance.

For your complete beauty treatment use Tattoo Powder, Rouge and Mascara (Cream and brush). Sole Distributor: Auw Pit Seng's Trading Co., Ltd., Hongkong.

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Thousands clear eyes... to beautify... to brighten... to vivify... Eyes reddened or pained... eyes tired by long hours or over-strain... eyes tired of glasses... eyes tired in seconds. With new scientific EYE-GENE, what a difference when eyes are clear... sparkling... bright... eyes that look like magic. Glasses? Forget them! EYE-GENE at any drug or department store.

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COOL, slender, clear-eyed, with a complexion like a wild rose—yet she's seldom missing when cocktail time rolls round. And she's seldom in bed before the small hours of the morning.

Then how can she keep that willowy figure and that soft peach bloom of a skin? Tip-toe nearer, and peep over her shoulder—you'll find the answer in her glass. Her

drinks are "Gimlets," made with Rose's Lime Juice, just as they were in the good old Hong-Kong days.

And here's another secret, but keep it under your hat. She happens to know that Rose's has a quiet way of killing off a hang-over before it comes to life. No morning-after headaches after Rose's. It neutralizes the aftermath of alcohol.

NEXT CHANGE AT THE KING'S MYSTERY RIDES THE AIR LANES!

FLIGHT

Charles Jacqueline FARRELL · WELLS
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The car that made 14 h.p. motoring famous.

The NEW VAUXHALL 14 SIX

Manufacturing schedules were trebled to catch up with the demand for this livelier, bigger, more luxurious Vauxhall 14. 30 m.p.g. at 30 m.p.h. independent springing, all synchromesh gears, hydraulic brakes, etc.

May we demonstrate?

HONGKONG HOTEL GARAGE

Stubbs Rd. Tel. 27778-9

The Hongkong Telegraph

Wyndham St., Hongkong
Phone 26615
August 19, 1939

Germany And Poland

SABRE-RATTLING by Germany and Italy is making a resonant and menacing sound through the diplomatic passages of Europe. It appears that the Axis is endeavouring to take advantage of Britain's distraction in the Far East to force an issue in Europe, bolstered up by the righteousness of rescuing a "persecuted" minority, and curbing an "aggressor" Power in Poland—a country now credited with coveting German Prussia.

It is sometimes difficult for ordinary persons to see clearly through the blur of distorted passions that have been evoked by the controlled German Press and disseminated cheaply and voluminously throughout the world. The ordinary citizen will be shocked to read that Poland, whose legal and natural relationship to Danzig has been bitterly contested by the Reich, has now not only asserted that she will repulse any attempt of Danzig to give herself to Germany, or any attempt to take the Free City from outside, but also demands a broadening of her Corridor to the sea to take in German East Prussia. It need only be said that the British guarantee does not extend to assisting Poland to acquire more territory and Poland is most anxious not to forfeit the sympathy of Britain and France by evincing any such desire.

The German Chancellor must be deeply mortified now to reflect that he allowed Poland to take a large slice of Upper Silesia, in which there are many Germans, from Czechoslovakia and passively encouraged Hungary to absorb another substantial area mostly peopled by Magyars, when he could have fenced awhile longer with Mr. Chamberlain and taken the lot at the time instead of having to start a new war issue with Poland. Hungary is a more or less docile ally and is safe while she keeps to heel but Poland is a growing Power whose case has elicited the support of France, Britain and Russia because they know that in her is a bulwark which can be strengthened against the rushing tide of Nazi successes.

Danzig has become something of a side issue; it is another wedge with which to force open the door through which all former German territories are expected to return to the Reich. Whether that door should be opened or not would take too long to argue here. Certain it is that such an action done under threat of violence will open a Pandora's Box of the worst vices that scientific warfare, racial obsession

and exalted militarism can produce. Germany is not fit to prise open the door yet, and while her present unjust charges against Poland continue, that country is sure of the physical backing of the Democratic Powers in the world to hem Aryanism within the borders it has made for itself until, like a sensible child, it learns that to "ask nicely" obtains much better results in the end.



WHY THE AXIS DOES NOT BREAK

By David Woodward

"News Chronicle" Rome Correspondent

'duction, for the Chamber of experience than has been carried Fasces and Corporations has on in the past is now being inaugurated, and that the beginning programme for the Italian Air Force.

Similar assistance given by Staff officers and by other experts is expected to be furnished though this does not mean that the Italian Navy may be in a position to help the Germans in the rebuilding of their fleet, which was non-existent save as a training force for some fifteen years.

The bringing together of Germany and Italy has been to a great extent the work of Count Ciano, who, while operating as the Duke's son-in-law and lieutenant, has brought himself into a position of influence higher than that which has been held in the past by any of Mussolini's helpers.

It was, therefore, entirely fitting that it was he, together with Herr von Ribbentrop, who received the applause of the elaborate display of enthusiasm which greeted the conclusion of the military alliance.

It is, therefore, very probable, in view of the various ways in which the experts of the two components of the Axis can "Fascist No. 2" has been add-

make themselves useful to each other, that an even more Marshal Balbo, Governor-General of Libya, to whom the

description of "Fascist No. 3" would apply perhaps better than to any other man, has emerged from the shade in which he was thrown during the immense work which he has carried on in Libya and has reappeared in the public eye first on account of his carefully publicised settlement of 40,000 colonists in North Africa and secondly by his visit to Egypt, news of which startled the Egyptian Government, who, by ordinary diplomatic etiquette, would have been informed of it a long time before it took place.



The Marshal's intervention in order to improve relations between Italy and Egypt and to try to disprove to his own satisfaction reports current of concrete measures taken by the Egyptians as a result of the existing state of the relations between the two countries (notably troop concentrations of the western Egyptian border and the recruitment of Libyan Arabs who left their country as a result of the Italian settlement campaigns) was much commented on, as possibly forecasting the reappearance of an old star in the Fascist firmament, but it will be probably some time before it is possible to see whether this process is to be carried any further.

In Which Mr. Pepys Doth Tell Us Of This & That

ever I remember and my she-child retires hastily to bed and later so do I.

14th.—To-day comes a letter from Mr. Yates of Sydney about my seeds which I did receive some few days past. And indeed I do find him to be most obliging and helpful, and the seeds a six months fresher than from England owing to the seasons. Late home this evening and I am but just come in somewhat after nine when a most strange storm doth descend upon us for in three minutes the wind velocity did rise from ten to seventy and as soon dropped back though torrential rain did fall for half an hour or more. Upon the Peake there was vivid lightning and a clap or two of thunder but not very high.

15th.—This day dawns foggy but clears later and the day is hot but humid. Reading in the news sheet I find that upon Sunday afternoon a giant ray did visit Repulse Bay, and when we do speak of it at the Clubbe Creed says it did come after having tidings of the bathing garments the women-folk did wear and having swum in did thereafter depart being much perturbed at the vision. But Mr. Poy holds that the poor fish did lose its sight. Strange it is however that in these days we do seem to have more monsters, as I did say, for when I was first acquainted with the Colony there were no sharks or rays and mighty few snakes. But now we do have both sharks and rays, and, as it seems... since my good friend Mr. Herklots came an abominable number of snakes, one of which, as I hear, did bite Mr. B. Charles. And he believes pretty well though the snake is dead. Sir R. Harpenden and his family did take their luncheon with me with two young men and a pretty refugee, but our Chinese food must be taken in the Jacobean room of the Hostelry, the Roof Garden being filled with many gentlemen who bore their names affixed to their coat-tops. Saw a little tennis but the Thailanders bee too good for us. There was much discussion after the refusal of the Tsui's to play and it may bee they were right. But many hold that in future they must play no more Interport tennis for it cannot bee that people shall pick and choose, upon political grounds, whom they will play.

16th.—In the newest sheets I read the dogge Kim is lost from the Sisters' Quarters at the Queen Mary Hospital, and I do trust he will soon be found as he is a pleasant dogge and a fortunate one as he once did fall from the first floor of the Sisters' Quarters at the old Victoria Hospital and did but break a leg which healed up well. To the Clubbe and home pretty betimes where I dined and so to bed.

FIRING PRACTICE

H.M.S. *Moth* will carry out firing in the East Lamma Channel on Thursday and Friday mornings. On Thursday she will fire three-pounder sub-calibre shells in West Lamma Channel.

On Friday she will fire six-inch full-calibre shells from East Lamma Channel, shooting over Lamma Island at a moored target in Ha Mei Wan. A motor torpedo boat will act as mark ship and keep the range clear.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichy



"That weather man must have worse rheumatism than me—I can't feel any rain for to-morrow."

\$250
in CASH PRIZES
AND
TWO SILVER TROPHIES
MUST BE WON
in the 'TELEGRAPH'S'
Amateur Photographic
Competition
See details on another page

Hongkong Telegraph.

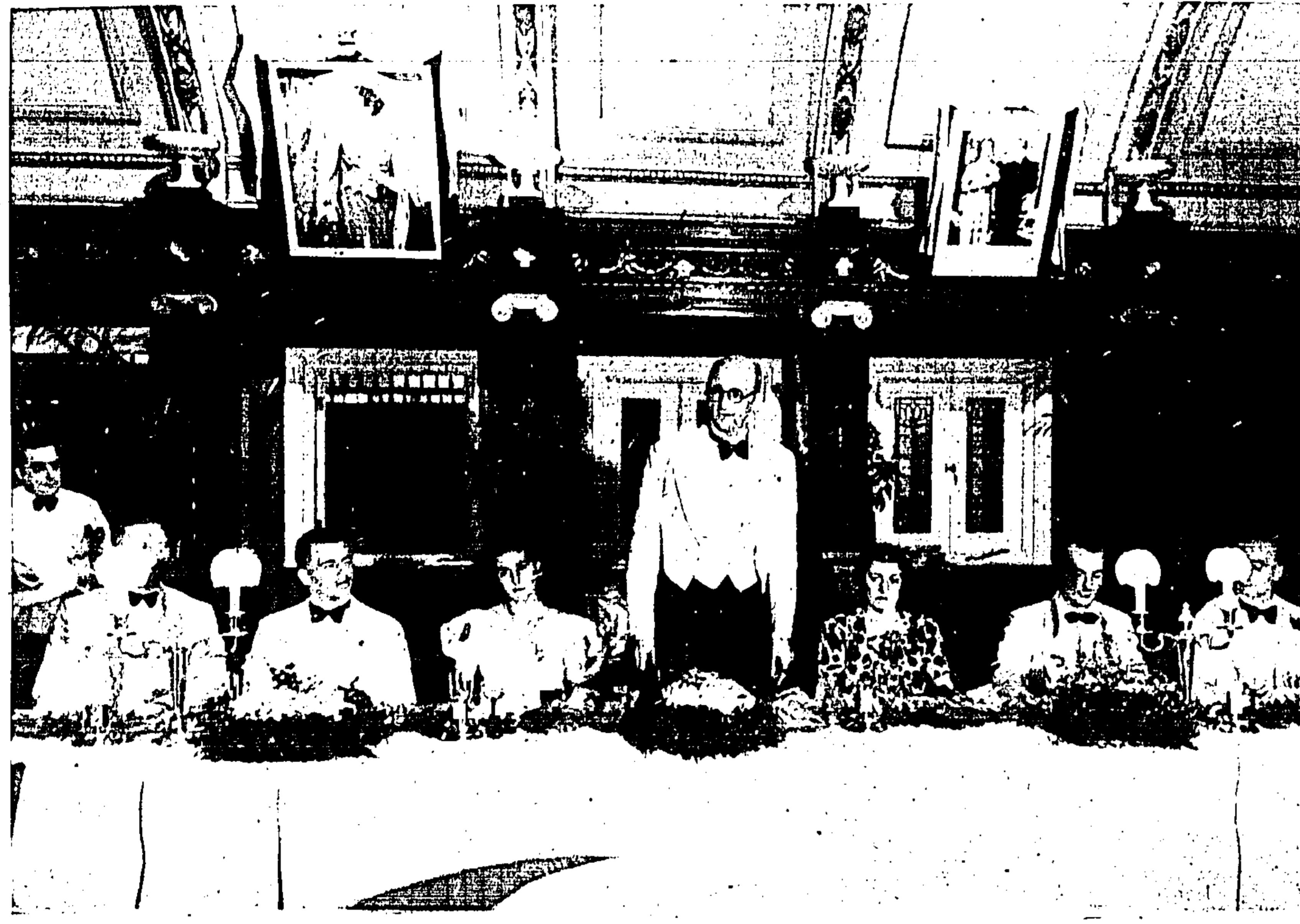
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SATURDAY, AUGUST 19, 1939

START SENDING
IN YOUR ENTRIES
NOW FOR THE
TELEGRAPH'S
Amateur Photographic
Competition

Read the Rules carefully

Local Events of Interest Illustrated



H.E. THE GOVERNOR shaking hands with players of the Thailand and Hongkong Interport tennis teams. His Honour Mr. Justice Lindsell and Mr. T. A. Pearce are included in the group.—*Staff Photographer*.

THE "TELEGRAPH"
will send a Staff
Photographer to all
events of public
interest. Requests
should be addressed
to the Pictorial
Editor.

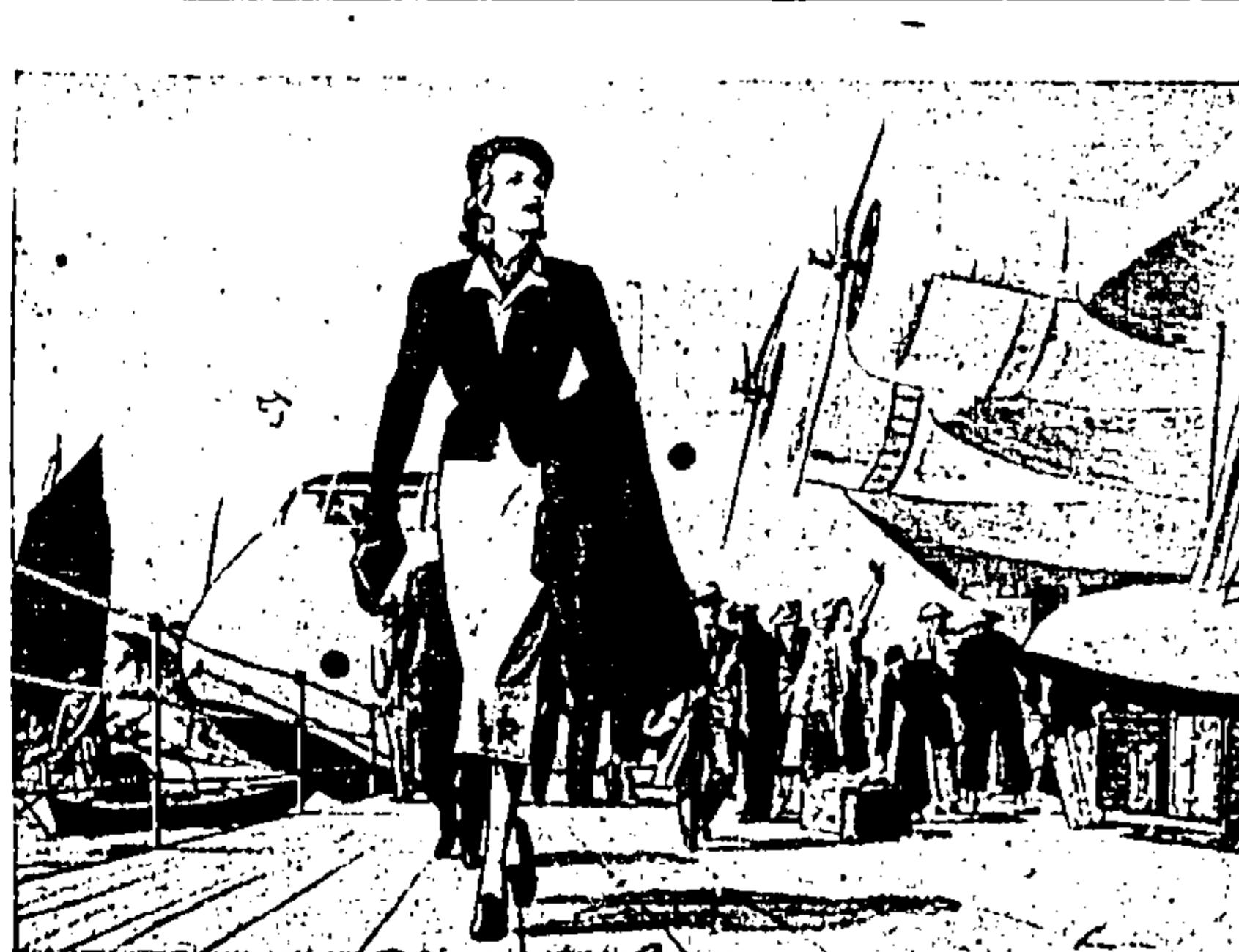
DUTCH CELEBRATIONS. The Netherlands Consul General, Dr. F. A. van Woerden giving his speech at the recent banquet held to celebrate the birth of Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth.



MISS CHANG WENHSIEN who, together with members of the Yip Yu Club, raised \$13,000 in the recent "offer gold" movement.



GIFT TO RED CROSS. A pleasing ceremony took place recently when an ambulance, the joint gift of the Batavia Chinese Women's Association and the Hongkong Chinese Women's Club, was presented to the National Red Cross Society of China.—*King's Studio*.



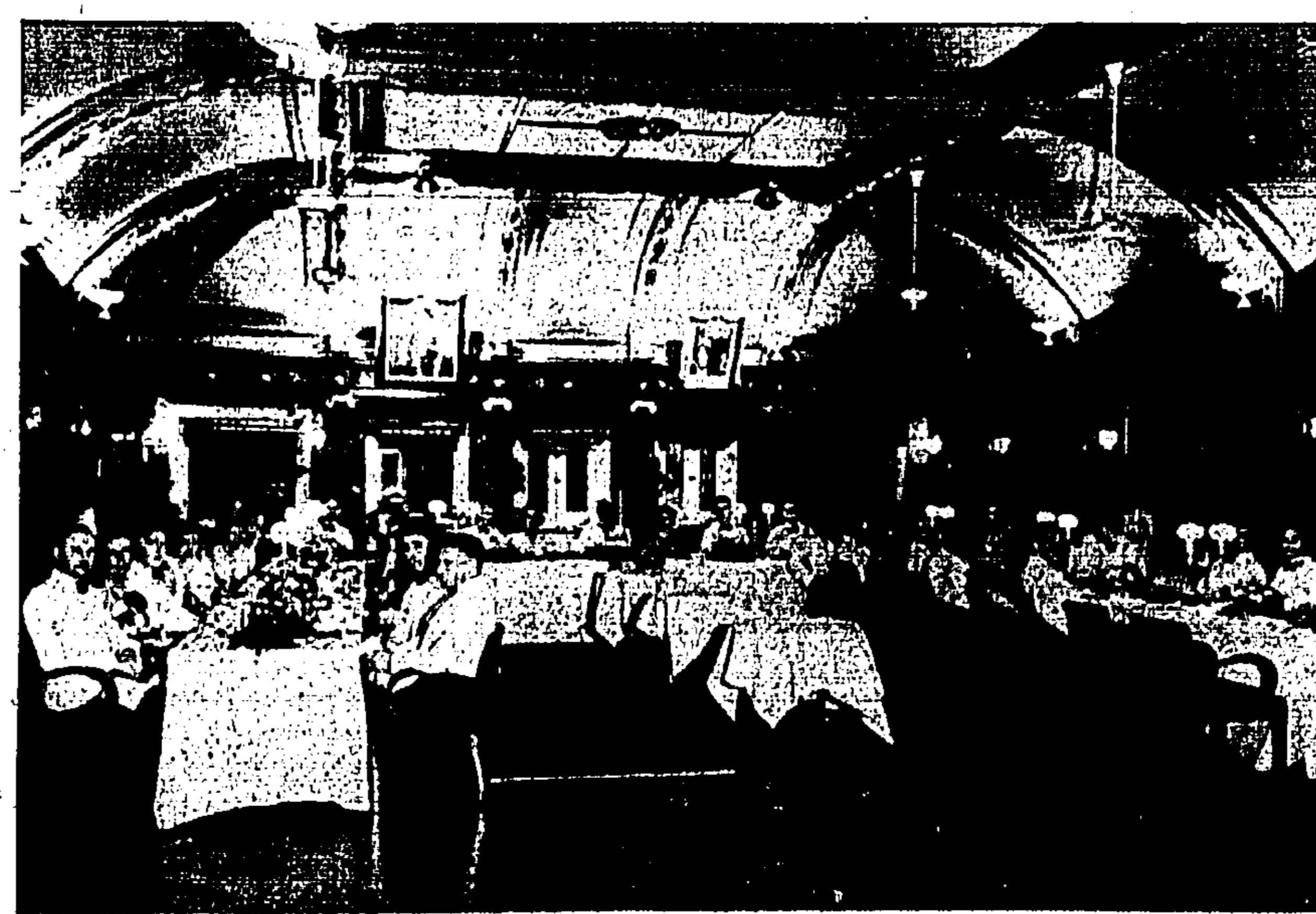
A Lady alone... enjoys the luxury of
AMERICAN EXPRESS TRAVEL SERVICE

In every part of the world... this scene is duplicated. Hundreds of representatives of American Express Travel Service—couriers, guides, interpreters are stationed to meet ships, trains, planes—and assist you through Customs.

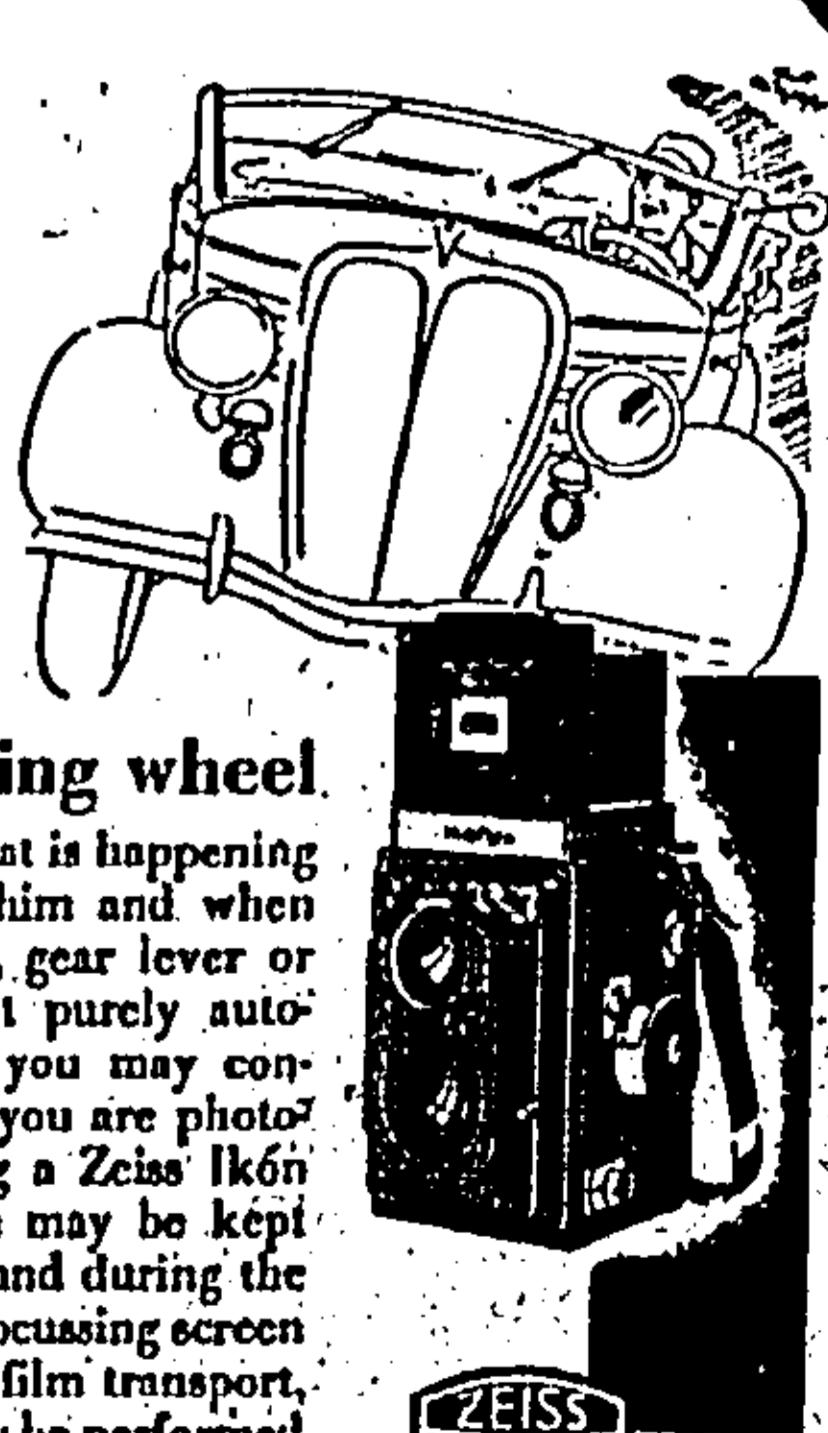
They bring a familiar touch of home to the most foreign scene... smooth out the hundred-and-one little details that could so easily mar the pleasure of journey.

You may travel alone with perfect ease and enjoyment because the background of American Express in world-travel knowledge and service insures you of effortless, carefree travel.

AMERICAN EXPRESS
TRAVEL SERVICE



GROUP PHOTOGRAPH taken at the recent banquet held by the local Dutch community to celebrate the birth of a daughter to Princess Juliana and Prince Bernhard.



The man at the steering wheel
keeps his eyes open for what is happening
on the road in front of him and when
he moves the accelerator, gear lever or
brakes, then he does that purely automatically.
Just the same you may concentrate entirely on what you are photographing if you are using a Zeiss Ikon IKOFLEX II. The picture may be kept under observation before and during the
exposure on the brilliant focusing screen
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ZEISS IKON

ARE YOU SURE

The "Telegraph" Brains Test

1.—A pavane is
A slow dance. A device for mine
A blade of a wind sweeping,
mill. A vain man.

2.—Anything which is palpable
can be

Crushed as a drink. Eaten with a
spoon.

Felt or perceived. Used as a medi-
cine.

3.—"Cranford" was written by:
Mrs. Gaskell. Jane Austen.

George Elliot. Charles Dickens.

4.—A codicil is

A young fish. A secret chd.

A small window. A clause of a
will.

5.—A platitude is

A recumbent A memorial
position. tablet.

A rare mammal. A trite remark.

6.—A yarborough is

A famous picture. A hand of cards.

A kind of a yacht. containing no
small town. card over nine.

7.—What are the proper titles of
the football clubs with these nick-
names:—

(a) The Gunners (c) The Ham-
mers

(b) The Spurs (d) The Throats

8.—A topographer is a person
who:

Takes unusual Makes tops on a
single photo. lathe
graphs. Fills in graphs
Producers or studies maps.

9.—Macaroni is made out of:—

Pith of a plant Sunflower seeds
Indian corn Wheat

10.—Give the correct spelling of
the following words:—

Acceptance Seige
Size Vermillion
Daile Territorial

11.—Who exercises the mandate
over these former German Col-
onies:—

(a) New Guinea (d) Cameroons

(b) Marshall (c) Samoa

Islands (f) East Africa

(c) S.W. Africa (e) Rhodesia

12.—Which of these are inland
seas:—

The Caspian Red Sea

Sea of Azov Sea of Marmora

Dead Sea Sargasso Sea

13.—With which newspaper do you
connect:—

(a) Hitler (d) Lenin

(b) Mussolini (c) The Vatican

14.—What was the name of the:—
(a) Founder of the Quakers
(b) Author of the "Book of
Martyrs"

(c) Leader of the Opposition to
the younger Pitt

15.—What title was assumed by:—
Sir Douglas Haig. Sir Arthur
Wellesley-Benjamin Disraeli-John
Churchill-Horatio Nelson—Mr.
Asquith

16.—The lion and the unicorn on
the British arms date from the reign
of:—

Elizabeth Henry VII.
William the Conqueror James I.

George I.

17.—Identify these:—

(a) Coningsby (d) Cromwell
(b) Connemara (e) Old Man
(c) Connecticut

18.—Name the standard coin
quoted to the pound) in:—

(a) U.S.A. (d) China
(b) Portugal (e) Hungary
(c) Greece (f) Holland

19.—What is the name of the last
book in the Old Testament?

20.—Who were:—

(a) St. Paneras (d) St. Alban
(b) St. Ives (e) St. George
(c) St. Giles (f) St. Joan

21.—Who were the queens of:—

William IV. George III.
Arthur. William III.
Charles II. George IV.

21.—Who were the queens of:—

(a) Cardinals (d) Tarantella
(b) Jig (e) Reel
(c) Mazurka (f) Floral dance

23.—In which countries are the:—
Forest of Dean New Forest
Ashdown Forest Forest of Arden
Sherwood Forest Epping Forest

24.—The largest number of levers
in a British railway signal box is:—

238 412
20,000 734
1,000 374

25.—One of the Russian Arctic
expedition is called:—

Czernin Maizky
Krasnina Papani
Litvinov Tschakowsky

26.—Which of these islands belong
to Britain:—

Turk's Islands Manita
Falkland Islands Hayti
Ascension Tahiti

27.—In which of these Shakespeare
plays does Falstaff appear:—

Henry IV., Part 1
Henry IV., Part 2
Henry V.
Twelfth Night
Measure for Measure

The Merry Wives of Windsor

28.—If you heard some one was re-
sponsible for a outcry of yours, you
would know he had:—

Cut a silhouette
Taken your fingerprint
Spoken in your praise
Made a wax image
Imitated your manner
Cast your horoscope

29.—Who were the queens of:—

William IV. George III.
Arthur. William III.
Charles II. George IV.

NEW NOVELS

ROBERT TRESCALL, you re-
member, made a novel out of
Karl Marx's "Capital."

Mrs. Elspeth Huxley has done the
same kind of thing with Sir James
Frazer and those little Blue Books
which come periodically from the
Stationery Office to reassure us about
our far-flung Empire.

Red Strangers (Chatto and Windus,
8s. 6d.) is the story of an East African
tribe from 1899 until the present day.
It begins a few years before white
men (the red-faced strangers) had
come with progress and converts to
Christianity and education and a pecu-
liar facility for doing even the right
things in the wrong way to transform
the place ultimately into modern
Nairobi.

Mrs. Huxley's close study of magic
rituals and tribal customs makes her
book valuable as well as enchantingly
interesting. She is never indignant or
sentimental. She just reports vividly,
occasionally permitting herself an
ironic aside.

ALDITH WILLIAMS in Run with
a Difference (Gollancz, 7s. 6d.) describes
an English country village with affectionate and slightly mocking
detail.

The action revolves round a perform-
ance of "Hamlet" by the villagers. A
strange parallel activity is set up when
the characters find that their parts in
the play are following them into their
private lives.

MAKE the hero of your book a
wanderer, and there need be
no end to it. There very nearly isn't to

Wine of Good Hope (Collins, 8s. 6d.) has
482 pages.

Still, they are very good pages. David
Raine writes remarkably well. The
background of the story is a wine farm
on the Cape of Good Hope. The men
in the family which owns it have a
curse, a wandering devil in their blood.

So Jacques Lemire goes off, treks
with ox-wagons, nearly gets drowned in
a terrific storm at sea, smuggles
diamonds, fights in revolutions, drinks,
loves, wanders until at last he exhausts
the curse, and comes back to the land
and the girl he left behind him.

This is a vivid, exciting book with
a lot of wisdom in it here and there.

WHAT'S in a NAME?

A HERESY-HUNT against improper names is now
afoot in Spain. The authorities are examining the
birth-registers in search of what they regard as un-Chris-
tian names given to children in Republican territory dur-
ing the Civil War and cancelling them wholesale.

children names like "Pole-
tarlo" and "Dynamita"—but
were afterwards compelled to
alter them—were doing all that
men and women could do to
turn their young into propa-
ganda for their political ideals.



AN American psychologist
warned parents against giving names to
their children that might after-
wards spoil their lives. These
life-spoiling names, however,
were not names of the freakish
sort, but names that seem per-
fectly harmless, such as Reginald,
Percy, Hector, Horace, Aloysius,
Daisy, Violet, Rose and Patience.

According to the psychologist,
names like these might lead to
"unpleasant social grievances."
It may be so in America, but it
certainly is not so in England.
Reginald and Percy do not
look as if they had any particu-
lar grievance against life, nor
do the Violets and Roses show
any traces of an inferiority
complex.

It is common enough among
children, to wish that their
parents had called them some-
thing else, but as they grow up,
most of them get rather to like
their names. Many could go
through life perfectly cheerfully
as Aloysius.

Obviously, people who give
their children names of this sort
have a mystical belief in the
magic power of names, and
hope that the name will in-
fluence the child's destiny.



BUT was anyone's destiny
ever affected by his
name? A friend of this writer
named Paul confesses that,
when a child, he was made un-

change MEAL to SACK in 5
moves.

What Are the Dimensions?

The area of a rectangle is 800
square feet. If the length and
width of the rectangle are each
increased by 20 per cent., the
area will be increased by 44 per
cent. What are the dimensions
of the rectangle?

Fun With Synonyms

Ten words and their
synonyms to be paired off as in-
dicated by the example checked:

1 pictorial	devout
2 obstinate	plentiful
3 trivial	graphic
4 benevolent	certain
5 reverent	contrary
6 playful	pasty
7 evident	gentle
8 abundant	peppery
9 positive	manifest
10 courteous	generous

(Answers Appear on Page 3)



A FINE FILM MAKES A GOOD PICTURE
Take the Sels Hypersensitive Panchromatic Film, for
instance. It has extraordinary Speed, complete Colour
Sensitivity and unequalled fineness of grain.

Marina House, ILFORD London.
Hong Kong.

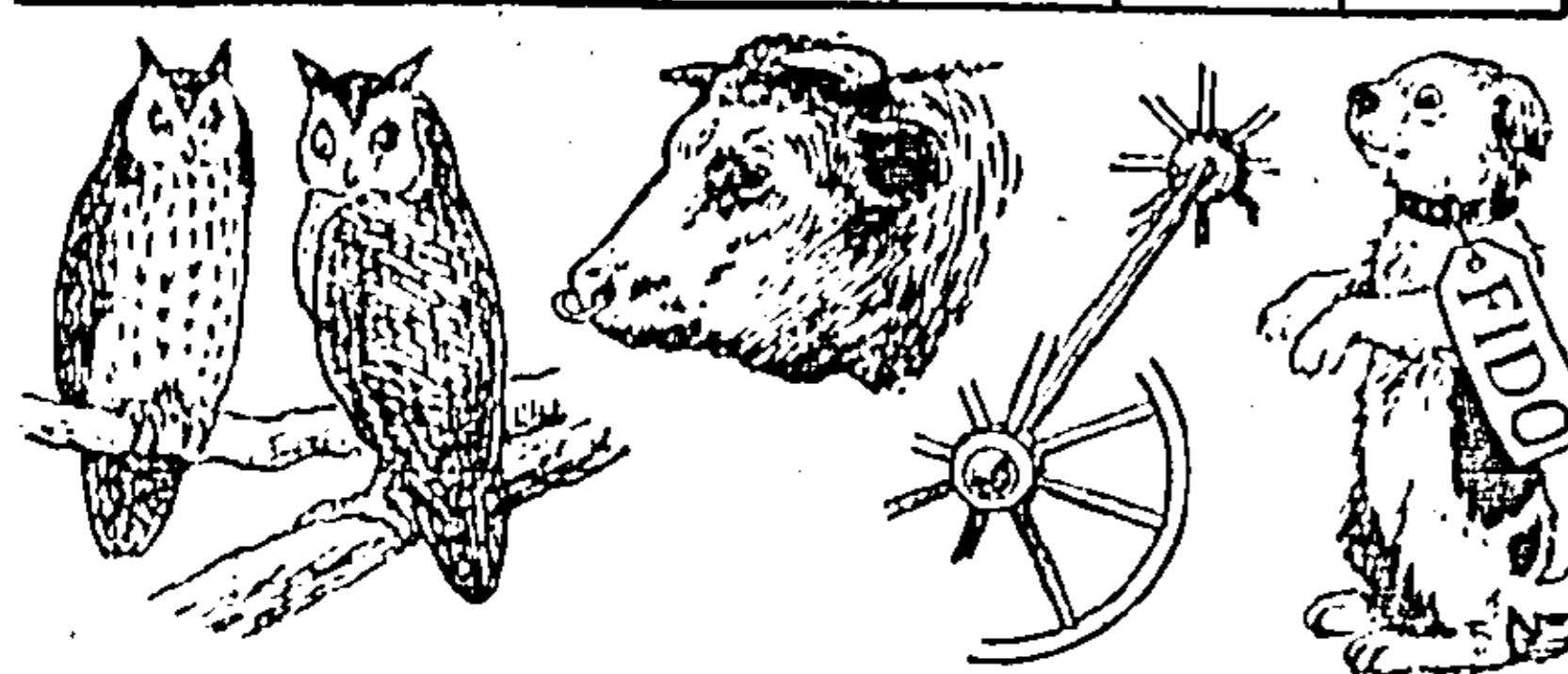
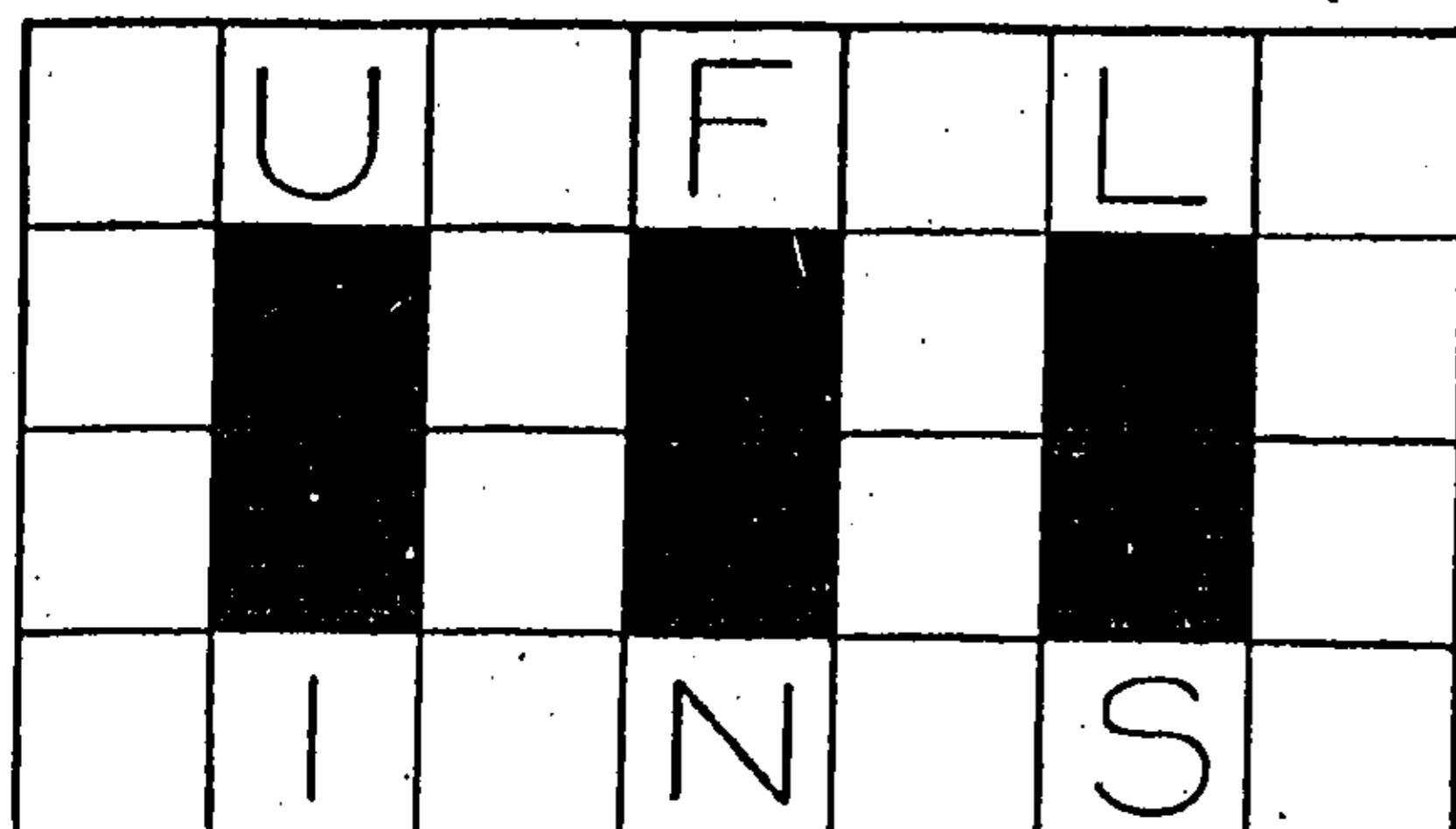
Limited.

ILFORD

London.

Limited.

London.</

Girls' and Boys' Corner

This is all my own work
Name
Address Age

Dear Kiddies,
Not so many entries this week, kiddies, but I was rather disappointed because I thought you little competing competitors do well. I have decided to award the prizes this week to:

Elizabeth Gest (aged 13), 1A Luna Building, Wyndham Street;

Ann Patricia Thompson (aged 10½), 520, The Peak;

Peter Helmohn (aged 5), 8, Kennedy Terrace;

Coupons have been sent to Elizabeth, Ann Patricia and Peter which I want them to bring to the "Hongkong Telegraph" offices at Wyndham Street. The coupons may then be exchanged for money prizes.

Specially commended for excellent colouring work are the following:

Silvana Park, Venetia Sheila Le

Tiesler, G. S. Coon, Penny Lee, Mary G.

Asche, Anneliese Chin, Mary Wong,

Dorothy Lee, Donald Andrews, Colleen

Chin, John Anderson, Hetherdah, El

Arsulli, Wendy Lee, Sibyl Bonham,

Intermediates: Lena Corigliano, Vera

Bundanza, Hwang Chin-hsun, Francis

Brett, Phoen Stet-celing, Shona McIntyre,

Itta Lee, Shirley Bonner, Pamela Pasa,

Clare van Wylick, Shirley Boyle, S. S.

Bux.

Juniors: Raymond Li, Patricia Wood,

S. D. Bell, Linda Gifford, June Que, Tony

Neubronner, Helen Hillier, Diana Asche,

Gerald Welli, P. Wong, John White.

Uncle Eddie

BOOK REVIEWS**Bernard Shaw's Cousin Charles**

BERNARD'S BRETHREN is all about George Bernard Shaw's ancestors and relations. His cousin Charles MacMahon Shaw, retired Melbourne bank-manager and golf club secretary, wrote it up out of romantic whiffs of Scottish, Irish and Australasian history, family gossip, and his own lively memory.

Then, at the shrewd and kindly instance of the family prodigy, he sent the manuscript along to Whitehall Court. There G.B.S. read and annotated it. Recently, Constable and Co. published it interleaved with the prodigy's own comments printed in red ink.

By this means G.B.S. hoists his cousin onto his back and so ensures that the world shall buy and read all about the other Shaws.

A superb gesture of family kindness—but, then, G.B.S. is like that. His generosity and practical sympathy know no end. Any innocent, benevolent "job" secures his beaming co-operation.

Probably his bountiful, loving kindness will cause him to be censured somewhere about a century hence, to the disgust and alarm of his slugs.

Cousin Charles MacMahon, to be candid, is not much of a writer. He is wise enough not to imitate, where he cannot compete with the prodigy. Faint flavours of the authentic and Shaytan lart geniality infuse his narrative now and then. The rest, I am afraid, is just pleasant chit-chat.

John Anderson. Many happy returns and congratulations on your 13th birthday, which you celebrated on August 7.

Hill Lay: A duplicate coupon has been sent to you.

This week, kiddies, we have a picture cross-word that has to be solved. The four words illustrated by the little pictures below are to be found in the four columns of squares in the frame, with the letters already given they complete the names of two wild animals in the spaces across and bottom.

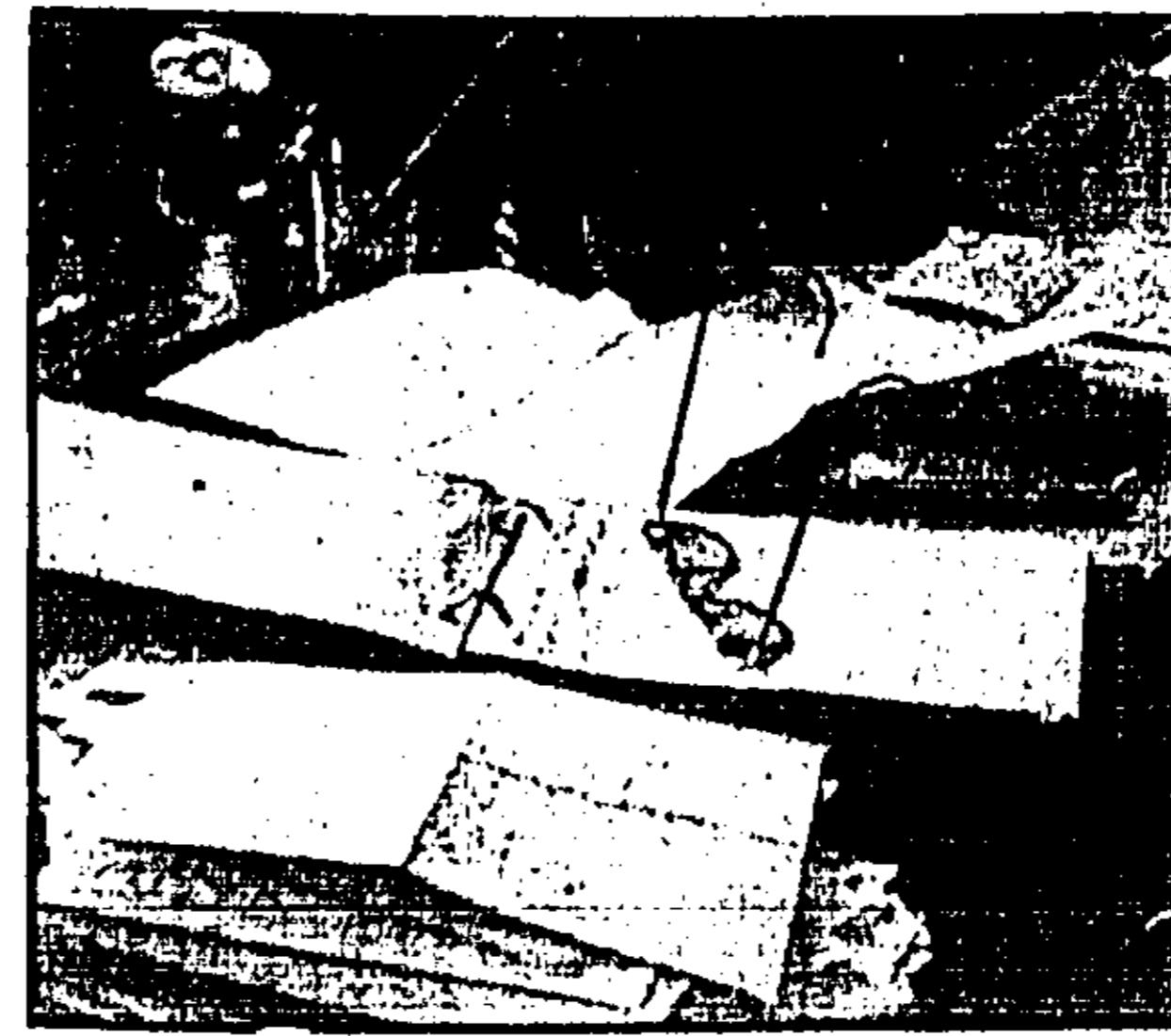
That is a fair sample. But by his cousin's annotations, Charles MacMahon Shaw will now reap a much more substantial "good thing" out of his relationship.

There is no doubt that this book will sell. Trivial, gossipy, sentimental nonsense of this sort is, after all, very charming.

Best of luck, kiddies.



What G.B.S.'s
work table
looks like. His notes on
the pad are in shorthand.



M. NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN's publishers, Hutchinson and Co., must believe that we are all morons, or else that no one who buys their collection of the Prime Minister's speeches, *The Struggle for Peace* (8s. 6d.), will trouble to read it.

One third possibility crosses my mind—that they wish to shatter what remains of the poor man's reputation—but it seems a bit improbable.

The volume covers the decline of Mr. Chamberlain's reputation as a statesman from his words at the Caxton Hall meeting, a few days after he succeeded Baldwin, up to his Commonwealth exposition of the Anglo-Polish Pact.

The whole disastrous corpse of Appeasement is here, horrid to contemplate in its ultimate corruption.

Again and again the Chamberlain declares that small nations must not be encouraged to imagine that the League or the great Powers will come to arms to aid them if they resist aggression. "Nothing of the kind can be expected," drily explains the Premier.

He hates war because it upsets the trade recovery of Big Business on which his hopes are pinned as the salvation of the world. Fascist States don't play fair with the F.B.I. and therefore Fascists need to be appeased, and shown that it will be to their obvious advantage if they calm down a bit and engage in Big Business instead of invading Abyssinia or what-have-you.

If Mr. Chamberlain's present policy is right, everything which this book stands for must be confusion and nonsense. These speeches represent the exact opposite of all his present mental assumptions. Never have events and the pressure of public opinion forced a man so to eat and to digest his own words.

You get a great impression of sincerity from these speeches. The man speaking absolutely believes that Commerce and Peace must rule the world in righteousness, and that Sir Horace Wilson should be their dove.

As you read, you grow sorry for the man who speaks. He has been proved so wrong, so insanely optimistic, and led so far up the garden and mocked by the more adroit, unscrupulous foreigners with whom he had to match his wits.

How much better it would have been if he had stuck to municipal affairs in Birmingham. There he was a valuable citizen in his right place.

P.S.—Mr. Chamberlain's honest straightforwardness is one thing. The nasty funkiness with which Mr. Arthur Bryant strings the speeches into a book needs to be read to be believed.

T. D.

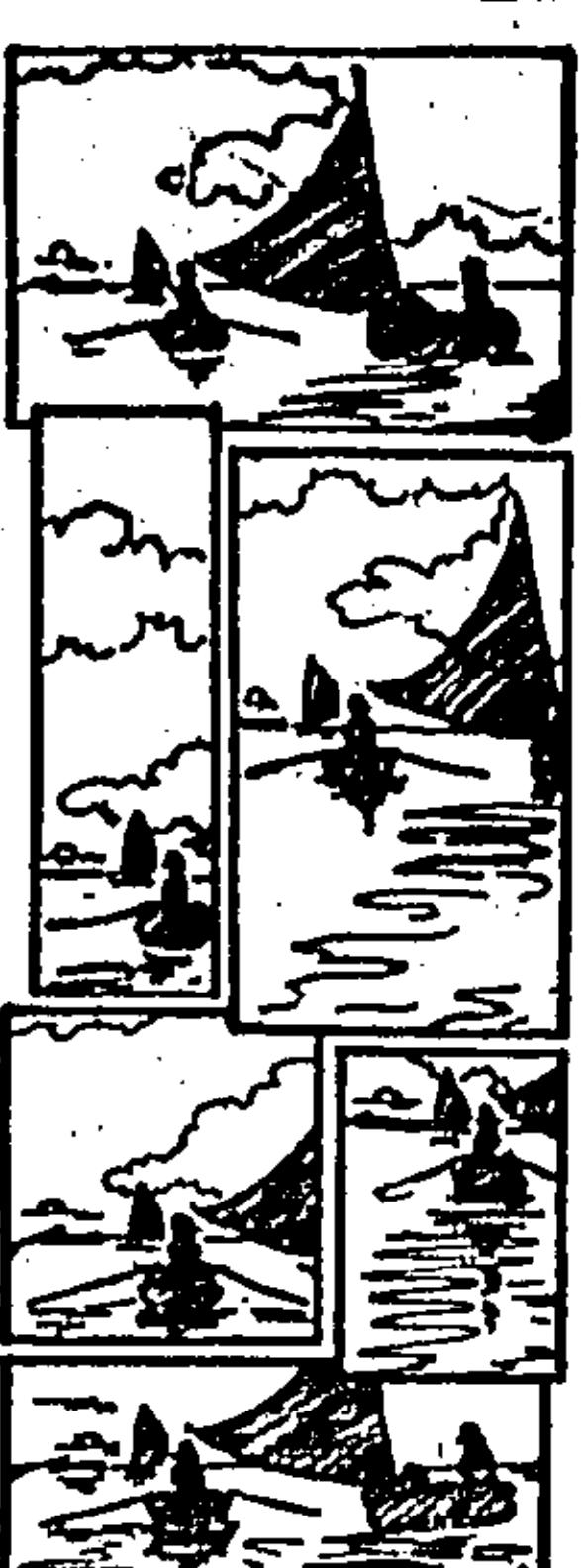
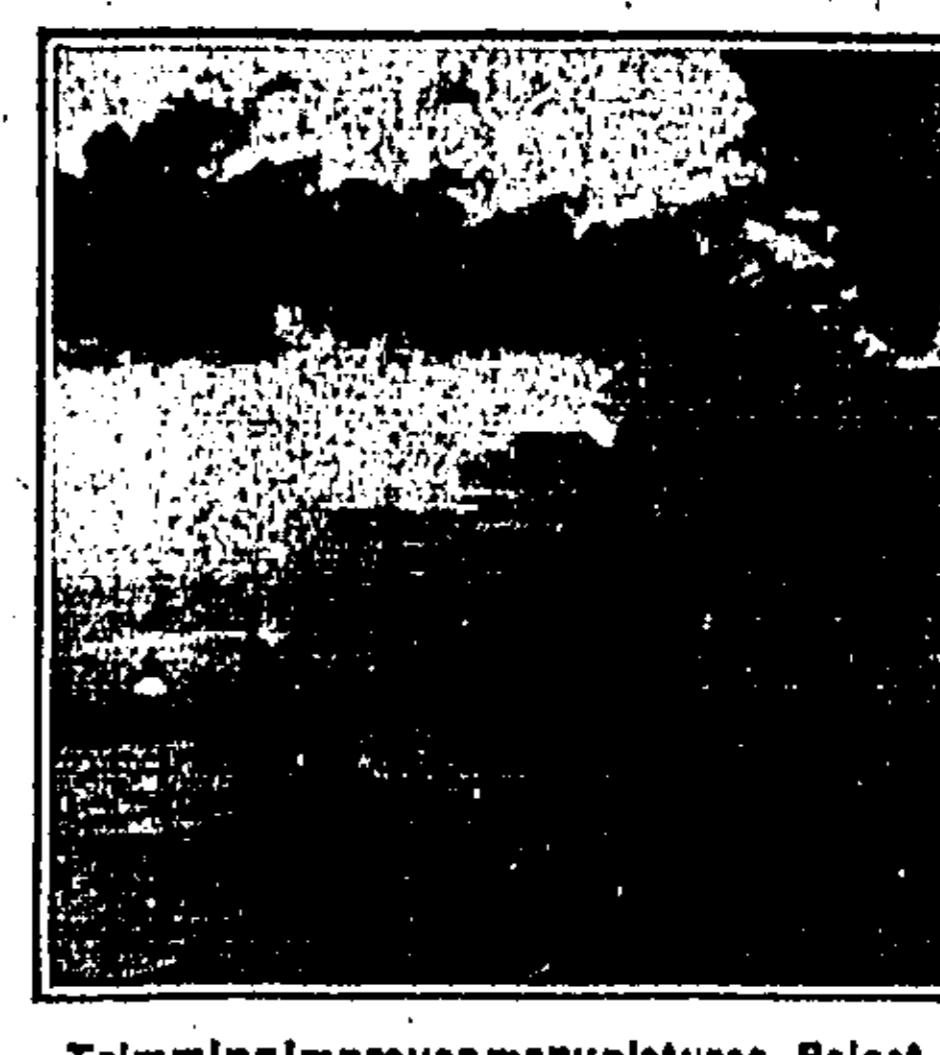
Dumping Duty On Motor-Cars

TO protect the motor-car assembling factories at Port Elizabeth the Government may soon introduce freight dumping duties to offset the advantage which cars imported into the Union enjoy as a result of the present freight war on the direct route between South Africa and America.

The Ford and General Motors undertakings at Port Elizabeth have appealed for assistance and there is a possibility of the Government introducing this duty at all Union ports on cars, the cheap sea transport of which is threatening the Port Elizabeth industry.

As a result of the freight war, freight rates on cars from the United States to the Union have dropped from \$8 to \$6 a ton, crated, and from \$10 to \$7 a ton uncrated. In some instances the rates have dropped as low as \$4 a ton.

This has resulted, it is contended, in cars shipped intact being landed in the Union at prices which are so sharply competitive that the Port Elizabeth industries are asking for protection.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH WEEK-END SECTION**The SNAPSHOT GUILD****PICTURE TRIMMING**

Trimming improves many pictures. Select best part—have it enlarged, with remainder masked out. One picture may contain many, as sketches at right show. Experiment with your pictures, find composition you like best—then enlarge.

THE effectiveness of a picture often depends on its proportions in relation to the natural composition of the subject. Snapshots made with the same camera are necessarily the same shape—but that does not mean that the exact proportions produced by the camera are the best for each picture.

Sometimes a picture will look better if portions on the sides are trimmed away, leaving a long, narrow panel. In other cases, a vertical picture may be improved if it is trimmed down to a horizontal shape. And often, a picture is best if it is cut almost square.

Don't accept your pictures just as they come from the camera. Try this. Cut two L-shaped pieces of white cardboard, and use them as movable masks over your prints. Move the two L-shaped about, excluding various parts of the picture, and experimenting with different shapes. You are likely to find one shape which is just right for the subject. And you may find that there are two or three attractive, well-composed pictures in one not-so-good snapshot.

Frequently, you will find that the "heart" of a picture—the real picture—is just a small part of the

whole. In that case, trim on the essential part, and have an enlargement made, using it as a guide.

Generally, a subject with strong horizontal lines, such as an open landscape, calls for a horizontal picture. On the other hand, a picture with strong vertical lines, such as a forest scene with tall straight tree-trunks, calls for a vertical picture. Watch this point when you are taking snapshots. If a subject is best suited to a vertical picture, hold the camera in the vertical "talking" position. Again, if the subject looks best in a horizontal composition, take it that way. With this method you will not need to trim your prints so severely to make them perfect.

Often, by trimming to a different shape, the whole atmosphere and "feel" of a picture can be changed. Try it—and when trimming brings out a really outstanding picture, have an enlargement made so that the picture can be enjoyed in a more comfortable, easy-to-view size.

John van Gelder

Are You Sure? Answers**Questions on Page 2**

Here are the replies to the "What Do You Know?" answers on Page 2.

1. A slow dance; 2: felt or perceived.

3. Mrs. Gaskell; 4: a clause of a will.

5. A trite remark; 6: a hand of cards.

7. A: Arsenal; B: Tottenham Hotspur; C: West Ham; D: West Bromwich Albion.

Produces or studies maps; 9: wheat; 10: acceptance, docile, sly, stage, vermillion, territorial.

11. (a) Australia, (b) Japan, (c) Union of South Africa, (d) Britain and France, (e) New Zealand, (f) Great Britain.

12. Capstan, Dead Sea, (a) Volksdeutsche, Brechtener, (b) Popolo, d'Avila, (c) Spectator, (d) Pravia, (e) Observatore Romano.

13. (a) George Fox, (b) John Foxe, (c) Charles James Fox.

14. Novel by Disraeli, (b) District of County Galway in Ireland, (c) U.S.A., (d) Highest point in Lancashire.

15. Earl Halg of Bernerside, Duke of Wellington, Earl of Beaconsfield, Duke of Marlborough, Lord Nelson of the Nile and Burnham Thorpe, Earl of Oxford and Asquith.

16. James I.

17. (a) Novel by Disraeli, (b) District of County Galway in Ireland, (c) U.S.A., (d) Highest point in Lancashire.

18. (a) Dollar, (b) Escudos, (c) Drachma, (d) Dollar, (e) Pengo, (f) Gulden (or Florin).

19. Maltese.

20. Child Christian martyr born in Asia Minor, martyred in Rome.

Patron saint of children, (b) Twelfth century Bishop of Chartres, (c) Sixth century saint founded monastery in

abundance—plentiful; positive—certain; courteous—gentle.

Provence, (d) Roman soldier, Christian martyred in England, (e) Palestinian soldier in Roman Army, Christian martyr, (f) Joan of Arc, leader of French Army against English in fifteenth century.

21. Adelaide, Gulnere, Catherine of Braganza, Charlotte Mary, Caroline, (a) Hungary, (b) Ireland, (c) Poland, (d) Italy (Naples), (e) Scotland, (f) England (Cornwall).

22. (a) Glasgow Central, (b) Papuan, (c) Turk's Islands, Ascension.

23. Henry IV., Parts 1 and 2, Merry Wives of Windsor.

24. Spoken in your praise.

Puzzle Corner Answers

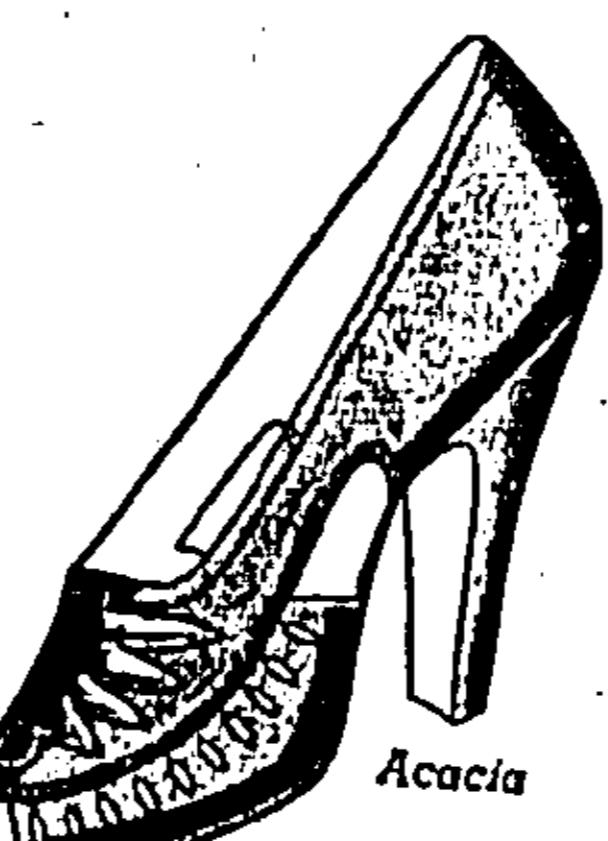
Cryptogram: The average adult beaver can cut down a tree a foot and a half in diameter. Beavers are especially adept at making trees fall in any direction they desire.

Word Square: Charla, honest, antler, relate, taste, street.

Letter Changing: Meal, peat, peak, peck, pack, sack.

What Are the Dimensions? 20 feet x 40 feet.

Fun With Synonyms: Pictorial-graphic substitutions: trivial—unimportant; benevolent—generous; reverent—devout; spicy—peppery; evident—manifest; abundant—plentiful; positive—certain; courteous—gentle.



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Recent Repulse Bay Beach Scenes



THIS HAPPY PARTY at Repulse Bay beach includes the Misses Ezra, E. Rosenberg, Messrs. A. Odell, Jack Odell and Maurice Weill and Mr. and Mrs. Odell.—*Staff Photographer*.



ON THE LIDO VERANDAH. Beer Baron Chester Bennett and Miss Elsa Soares photographed recently at Repulse Bay.—*Staff Photographer*.



PLAYING IN THE SAND. Little Josephine O'Donovan seems to be enjoying herself at Repulse Bay.—*Staff Photographer*.



RECENT REPULSE BAY party. In the group above can be seen Mr. and Mrs. Read, Mr. and Mrs. Peters, Mrs. Way and her daughter, Shirley, Mrs. O'Toole and Mr. Meekings.—*Staff Photographer*.



MR. AND MRS. GOLDMANN, Mrs. A. Lee and Mrs. Li enjoy a quiet game of bridge at Repulse Bay.—*Staff Photographer*.



READY FOR A SWIM. Berna O'Donovan is prepared for a swim whilst her sister, Josephine, looks on with interest.—*Staff Photographer*.



BEACH SHOW. Judging from the expression on the children's faces, the fire-eater gave a successful performance at Repulse Bay.—*Staff Photographer*.

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NEW SHIRTS

Made of pure Linen with Polo collar attached, short front opening, short sleeves,—looks equally smart whether worn with a tie or with the collar unbuttoned.
Plain light blue, dark blue, grey, drab, canary and white.

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OVERNIGHT NEWS PAGE

Germany To Protect The Czechs

MILITARY TREATY SIGNED

Bratislava, Aug. 18. It is announced that a military treaty between Germany and Slovakia was signed yesterday, thus placing Slovakia under German military protection.

The announcement has caused no surprise in London, as when Slovakia was proclaimed an independent State last year Germany undertook to protect it.—Reuter Bulletin.

Bohemian Garrison

Prague, Aug. 17. The garrison established in the Protectorates of Bohemia and Moravia on August 1 for the preservation of peace and order" number 7,000. They are divided into 12 battalions, of which six are under the Prague Inspectorate and three under each of the Protectorates.—Trans-Ocean.

Artificial Rubber

Prague, Aug. 18. But the well-known footwear manufacturers will shortly start making a German variety of artificial rubber called Imita.—Reuter.

Germany Threatens To Intervene

Berlin, Aug. 18. Informed Nazi quarters say that the Polish-German situation is becoming increasingly serious, and unless Poland stopped her alleged terrorism against the German minority it might be necessary for Germany to intervene shortly. The manner of intervention is not specified.

The Nazi say that apparently Hitler has not established a time limit for a settlement, but it is emphasised that he is determined to clear up the situation without delay.—United Press.

Parting Of The Ways

Milan, Aug. 18. Tension between Germany and Poland has been aggravated by the latest Polish measures to a point of making a speedy solution of the problem a matter of sheer necessity, since any further delay only serves to heighten the danger of war, declares the Italian Press.

Poland says the *Coriere della Sera*, has reached the parting of the ways. One way lies open for the Warsaw Government to preserve peace and the existence of its State, and that is to come to a direct and immediate understanding with Berlin.—Trans-Ocean.

WELCOME FOR ADM. YARNELL

San Francisco, Aug. 17. The Mayor has issued a proclamation designating next Friday as a "Day of Special Ceremony" honouring Admiral Harry Yarnell who is arriving on the President Coolidge.

The City is planning a hearty western welcome and reception. Mayor Rossi and other officials, in addition to Naval officials are meeting Admiral Yarnell at the pier with a Police escort, whereafter the Admiral's party will be escorted to the City Hall where a grand reception is scheduled, in which patriotic civic bodies and citizens will join in giving tribute.

Major Rossi's proclamation eulogised Admiral Yarnell's services in Cuba, the Philippines, China and the World War. He said: "His recent achievements in the Orient mark him as a national hero. His statesmanship during the Panay incident kept the United States out of war. His diplomatic ability has maintained our prestige and trade outlets in spite of the delicate nature of the Oriental situation, adding to his fame as a Naval man and won honour him as being one of the world's outstanding diplomats."

Other events include a Chamber of Commerce luncheon for Admiral Yarnell's party on Monday. It is noteworthy that the seating capacity for 1,000 persons has already been sold out.—United Press.

SENTRY IN SLAPPING INCIDENT PUNISHED

Shanghai, Aug. 18.

A Japanese army spokesman stated to-day that the sentry in Tientsin responsible for the incident with Mrs. Richard has been punished and new orders have been issued that all Americans who behave properly should be treated with appropriate courtesy.—United Press.

Britain Refuses To Discuss Currency Question Alone

Britain has sent vital instructions to Sir Robert Craigie in Tokyo instructing him that Britain cannot agree to a discussion of the Tientsin currency question in conjunction with other matters or without the presence of other interested Powers.

Sir Robert Craigie arranged for a meeting with Mr. S. Kato, Japanese Minister at Large, yesterday afternoon, but the result of their conversation was not disclosed.

Tokyo, Aug. 18. Sir Robert Craigie, the British Ambassador, this morning, asked for another interview with Mr. Sotomatsu Kato, Japanese Minister at Large. The interview will be held at 2 o'clock this afternoon in the residence of the Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs.—Domei.

Firm Denial

London, Aug. 18. The British Government has reached the conclusion that not only is it impossible to regard the currency and silver matters raised by Japan with the British Government as purely a local issue, but they are obviously matters with affect the interests of other Powers.

Therefore the conclusion to which the British Government has come is that no useful results can be obtained by pursuing the matter upon a purely Anglo-Japanese basis.

If there is to be further discussion on these economic proposals, arrangements would have to be made to take into account the views and interests of third parties.

The British Government has always recognised that this is a question for China, but in such discussions all parties to the Nine-Power and other relevant treaties must be given an opportunity to express their views.

As regards the other interested Powers, they have been kept fully informed as to the progress of the talks, but a decision is stated to have been reached entirely by the British Government and the interested Powers are now being informed about it.

In the course of the Tokyo negotiations considerable progress was made towards an agreement on police matters and co-operation in the maintenance of order in Tientsin.

These views have been sent in the form of instructions to Sir Robert Craigie, British Ambassador to Tokyo, who, it is presumed, is now discussing them with the Japanese authorities.—Reuter.

Statement Needed

London, Aug. 18. Mr. H. de Vere Redman, Tokyo correspondent of the *Daily Mail*, in a dispatch published by the paper today, urges the British Government to make a clear choice as to whether they will co-operate with Japan or compromise.

The correspondent points out that Japanese leaders are convinced that Britain's assistance to Chiang Kai-shek's Government is the dominant factor in prolonging the China Affair, while ordinary Japanese citizens are also considering Britain as their enemy.

It is natural, therefore, that anti-British sentiments are rising throughout Japan, although so far no personal molestation of British nationals in Japan is reported, the correspondent continues.

While Japanese military forces have placed under their control practically all important ports and harbours on the China Coast, economic centres and trunk railway lines in China, there is still no visible signs of food shortage in Japan and the Japanese nation is co-operating with the Government in carrying out emergency policies.

Concluding, the correspondent stresses the necessity of elucidating Britain's clear-out policy towards Japan.—Domei.

Exports Credits

London, Aug. 18. In reply to a Shanghai enquiry, it is stated that the Anglo-Chinese Exports Credits Agreement has not yet been signed. It is understood that some details have still to be settled.

The Government has decided that they cannot discuss in Tokyo the question of Japanese currency in North China or the surrender of the Chinese silver held in the Concession in Tientsin, since these matters only concern other Powers.—Reuter.

A United Press message says that the report of a British export credit to China is officially denied. Prior to the denial it was reported that Britain granted an extension from £3,000,000 commercial credits to China for the main purpose of aiding China to purchase British transport materials. China has already chartered steamers which will convey trucks and other materials to China via Rangoon.

Minister Returns

Mr. Hsu Kan, Vice-Minister of Finance, returned to Chungking this morning by plane.—Central News.

SENTRY IN SLAPPING INCIDENT PUNISHED

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A Japanese army spokesman stated to-day that the sentry in Tientsin responsible for the incident with Mrs. Richard has been punished and new orders have been issued that all Americans who behave properly should be treated with appropriate courtesy.—United Press.

British Policy In Palestine

German-Polish Border Closed

BERLIN, Aug. 18 (Trans-Ocean).—The German-Polish frontier has been closed to-day, according to reports from Cracow to the "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung." The Poles do not allow any motor cars to pass the frontier.

The German authorities likewise have given an order that persons of Polish nationality shall not be permitted to cross the frontier in either direction.

Peking Opinion

Peking, Aug. 18. The readiness of the Japanese to co-operate for an amicable settlement of the situation in case of Britain showing "sincerity" in handing over the silver specie and prohibiting circulation of the old Chinese legal tender, was expressed by General Gen Sugiyama, Supreme Commander of the Japanese Expeditionary Force to North China.

General Sugiyama said that while the tactical operations were still going on and Japanese were making strenuous efforts to maintain peace and order, the imminent nature of the Tientsin Concession would never be permitted to exist. This is the reason why Japanese forces began to isolate the Concession.

In order to attain the object, the questions relating to policing measures and those pertaining to the economic situation must be settled simultaneously in accordance with the same principles.

The policies of the Japanese Army remain intact and immutable and the measures necessary for the maintenance of public order will not only be continued but possibly be strengthened. If the Anglo-Japanese relations take a turn for the worse in such an eventuality, the responsibility rests with the British who failed to show sincerity.

"The Tokyo negotiations, however, have not yet broken down and if Britain revises her past attitude, the enemy of the Japanese forces in accordance with the agreement on general principles and shows sincerity in handing over the silver specie and prohibiting the circulation of the Fapu, Japanese side will not refuse to respond to them," General Sugiyama stated.—Domei.

Talks Will Continue

Tientsin, Aug. 18. "It would be wrong to suppose that the return of the Japanese military delegates from Tokyo means the end of the Tokyo conference," said Major-General Akira Muto upon his arrival in Peking.

He added that the conference will be continued.

"But as the final decision will rest with the Japanese commander in North China, any results achieved by the conference still lack finality.

"Only when the Japanese military are convinced of British sincerity will the Japanese military delegates put in a further appearance at the conference."—Trans-Ocean.

Shansi Menaced By Floods

Torrential downpours in Shansi are threatening a renewal of the floods.

Flood damage in Peking and its environs is continuing and resulting in a rise in food prices.

Proletarians are active, despite police supervision and Government edicts. Four butchers have been arrested for auctioning meat to the highest bidders, despite the meat having been bought at controlled prices from the abbatoir.—United Press.

Severe Disaster Feared

Tientsin, Aug. 18. With the water rising higher than before the disastrous 1917 floods when Tientsin streets were inundated seven feet, the city is facing a grave threat next week.

Experts at first expected the crest of the Shansi flood water to arrive to-day, but the volume has spread over wide areas, postponing the danger to the city.

The authorities are taking very full precautions against epidemics, giving free cholera and small-pox inoculations.—United Press.

Jawaharlal Nehru Invited To H.K.

Tientsin, Aug. 18. A meeting of Indians in the Colony, with Mr. D. Ruttonjee as Chairman, was held yesterday at the Sind Merchants' Association Hall to extend an invitation to Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Indian National Congress leader, who is shortly leaving India on a visit to Chungking.

The following telegram was sent to Pandit Nehru at Allahabad:

We, the Indians in Hongkong, cordially and respectfully invite you to Hongkong during your visit to China. We fervently wish that our request will be accepted and shall thank you to cable your acceptance and programme.

During the negotiations Mr. MacDonald supported the Arab standpoint in every particular, Dr. Weizmann stated.—Trans-Ocean.

Chairman Elected

Geneva, Aug. 17. Reporting before the Zionist Congress on Tuesday, the Zionist leader, Dr. Chaim Weizmann, declared that the British Secretary for the Colonies, Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, assured him that the Jews would never be given minority status and promised that they would never be confronted with a fait accompli. He denounced the British plan to bring Jews and Arabs not only from Palestine but from other Arab States together for a conference because this placed the Jews at a disadvantage.

Chairman Elected

Geneva, Aug. 17. The Zion Congress has elected as Chairman Ussishkin, President of the National Fund in Palestine, and as Vice-Chairman, Rabbi Goldmann of New York.—United Press.

PRESIDENT QUEZON'S BIRTHDAY

To-day, being the 61st birthday anniversary of President Manuel Quezon which is being made the occasion for celebration throughout the islands, the Chinese Consul, Mr. Kuangson Young, broadcast a message to the Philippines President.

The Chinese Consul said, "On behalf of the Chinese Government and 450,000 Chinese in China, and the 100,000 Chinese in the Philippines, I extend to His Excellency President Quezon sincerest felicitations. Most emphatically do we seize this opportunity to felicitate the Filipino people in having as their leader one of the most outstanding and capable statesmen who, to the Philippines, is what George Washington was to the United States and Sun Yat-sen to China. The Chinese here look up to President Quezon for leadership and to tighten further the bonds of friendship between our two peoples."—United Press.

border with the story that most of the Japanese troops were spending the day busily cleaning their rifles and equipment, and one of the soldiers had informed him that they expected to move off in three days time for action elsewhere.

Troops Face Each Other

Apparently only at Lowu have restrictions been imposed upon pedestrian traffic across the border. Both the British and Japanese authorities have imposed a ban, and there is no movement from one side to the other.

On the British side of the frontier barricades of barbed wire have been erected, while the Japanese have piled up banks of sandbags, which practically hide them from observation.

There was nothing warlike about the attitude of the Japanese soldiers at this post. A great many of them loafed about in a partially dressed state, and others were seen indulging in such domestic tasks as washing their clothes.

The sentries offered a striking contrast to the British soldiers, who stood stiffly to attention, and carried out their guard duties as if they were on the barrack square.

The Japanese claim that Shumchun was taken without suffering any casualties was definitely refuted by Customs officer, who declared that he personally saw three Japanese soldiers carried into Shumchun on Wednesday night, suffering from serious wounds. One of the men had lost both arms, and a second had a bad wound in his side.

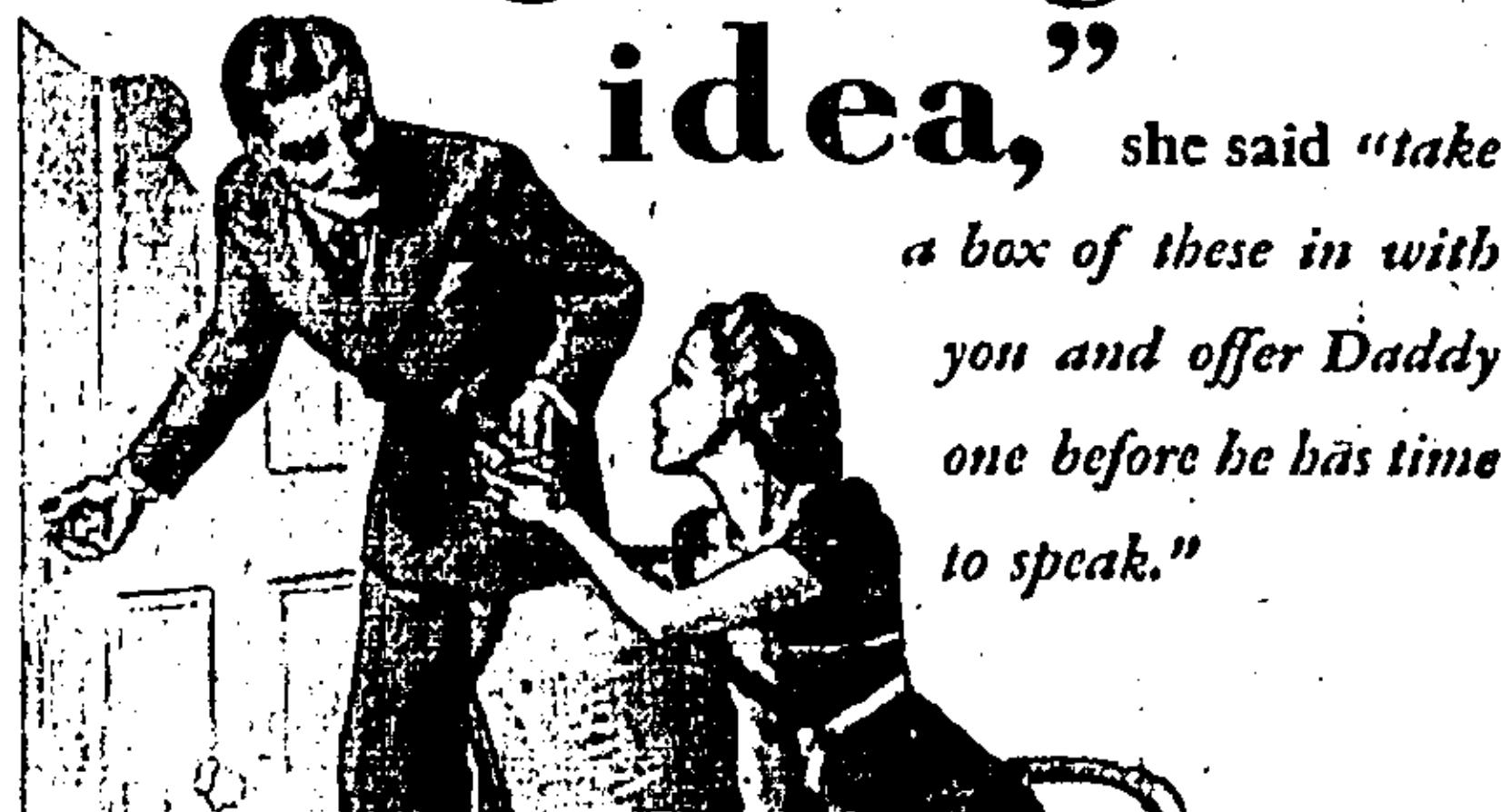
Colony Waters Protected

Meanwhile, the British Navy continues to guard the integrity of British territorial waters. The destroyers Cleopatra and Moth were sent out to Mirs Bay and Deep Bay respectively on Thursday afternoon. Since then the Cleopatra has been replaced by the Dainty. The naval authorities announced yesterday that changes of ships will be made from time to time.

Meantime, the British Navy continues to guard the integrity of British territorial waters. The destroyers Cleopatra and Moth were sent out to Mirs Bay and Deep Bay respectively on Thursday afternoon. Since then the Cleopatra has been replaced by the Dainty. The naval authorities announced yesterday that changes of ships will be made from time to time.

"I've got a good idea,"

she said "take a box of these in with you and offer Daddy one before he has time to speak."

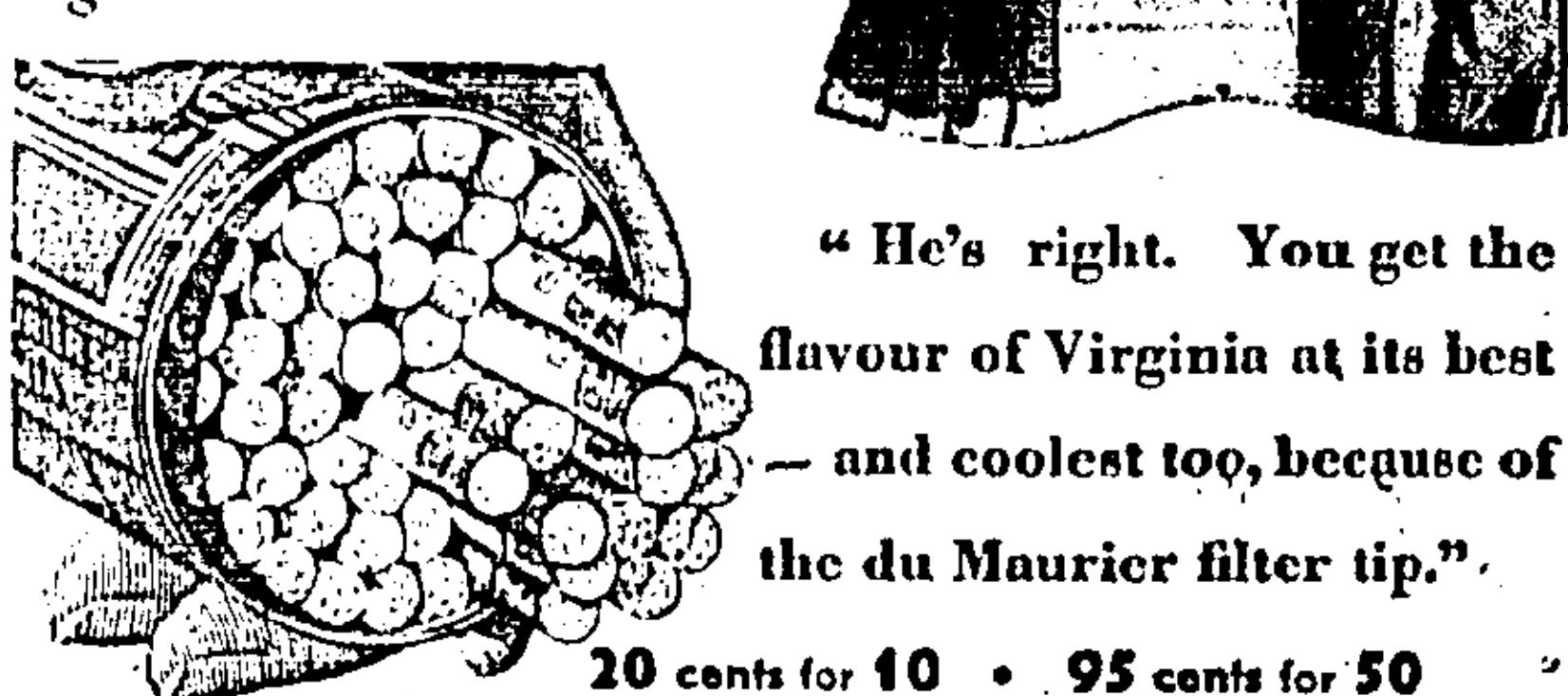


HE SAID

"Your methods are distinctly shady, but I'm so scared I'm willing to try anything."

SHE SAID

"It simply can't go wrong. Daddy rather fancies himself on tobacco and he's positively dogmatic about du Maurier."



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JAPAN AND AMERICA

REVISION OF TOKYO POLICY EXPECTED

Washington, Aug. 17.

Senator Elbert D. Thomas, Democrat of Utah and a prominent authority on International Law, in an exclusive interview with the *United Press*, to-day said the United States is unable to hold Japan responsible for trade discriminations against United States interests since such would imply recognition of Japanese sovereignty.

Senator Thomas argued that any amelioration of United States relations with Japan "should have a legal basis." He said improved relations are possible if Japan will modify her attitude.

Meanwhile Senator Thomas, together with other members of Congress and Government sources have indicated the strong belief that Japan will soon take steps to improve her relations with the United States and possibly re-examine and readjust Japan's attitude regarding the balance of power in the Orient.

Taking Care Of Beach Wear

THIS day has long gone by when "any old thing did for bathing in." And quite right too, for there was no excuse for the monstrosities seen by any sea or river twenty or thirty years ago. An attractive swimming suit is a tonic to the bather, and it actually gives confidence to the timid wearer when taking the first plunge.

The life of your bathing suit, however, depends a good deal on how you treat it. Don't treat it roughly, and don't be careless with it, and you will find that it will look fresh and smart for two or three seasons. When choosing a new suit, see that it is just a little tight before it takes you for your first swim, and then, after its dip you will find that it fits like the proverbial glove.

If you own one of those close-fitting woolen suits which mould the figure so comfortably, do not strain its sturdiness too much by wringing it out after the bathe with your hands, because this strains the fibres of the wool. Instead, fold it in a towel and squeeze the water out gently—once or twice if you can, finding a dry place each time. In this way you will preserve its cut and line.

After a sea bathe, every suit appreciates a dip into fresh water, and then it should be hung on a line in the sun (if possible) to dry thoroughly. Nothing is worse for a bathing dress than for it to be kept damp from one day to another.

After Washing

Hang the costume from the middle of the waist and try to avoid pegs. Never, under any circumstances, hang up your suit by the shoulder straps, or you may find it has stretched to your ankles! And never put it away for the season until it is bone dry—otherwise the yarn may perish. It is a good plan to wash the bathing suit now and again. Treat it like any other woolly, using good soap-flakes and only hand-hot water, and let it blow about in the wind to dry. It is good for it nourishes the wool.

If, after your bathe, you go for sun-bathing, change into another suit. A wet bathing suit covered over in part with sand becomes very unrefined and will be bound to chafe the skin, and it may cut the wool when dry. A good bathing cap also needs consideration. As soon as you emerge from the bath, wipe out your cap carefully, and let it dry thoroughly before being put away.

A little talcum powder sprinkled inside prevents the rubber sides from sticking. If, as sometimes happens, a small tear develops, it can easily be mended with adhesive tape. Another cap tip is to line your helmet with an old silk handkerchief sprinkled over with olive oil; this keeps the hair dry far more effectively than wearing two caps, and it is much more comfortable.

Bathing shoes should always be rinsed in clear cold water when taken off remove all traces of salt and to get rid of sand—both being injurious to rubber. Dry them off, not in the sun, but in a current of air if possible. Turn them inside out to dry the inside as well, and before being put away for the season, they should be stuffed stiffly with tissue paper, for, in this way, they will keep their shape.

Anna Barton



U.P.S.

Soft and charmingly feminine is this afternoon dress of pastel coloured chiffon printed crepe. Draped and pleated into a graceful bodice, it makes an ideal frock to wear for afternoon luncheons and tea at terrace or garden restaurants. A large natural coloured straw hat, with colourful cherries decorating it completes a pretty summer picture.

Useful Hints

A good polish can be given to damp shoes in a few seconds by adding a drop of paraffin to the blacking or brown polish, which also helps to prevent the leather from cracking.

Chamois gloves may become stiff and discoloured by frequent washing, but by boiling the peel of an orange in the water in which they are washed the original colour will soon be restored.

Blackbirds Do Good Deed

OROVILLE, Cal. (U.P.) — The squalls that saved early Uteli settlers from possible starvation by halting a cricket invasion have had a counterpart here on a 20-acre olive orchard. The orchard was being invaded by a horde of grasshoppers that threatened its destruction, when thousands of blackbirds lay to with a hearty good will—and appetite. When the birds finally left there was hardly a hopper to be found.

Anna Barton



Marjorie Reynolds of the screen wears this flattering black and white hostess gown featured by stripes down the front of the full skirt and in the softly gathered bodice. A high, wide waistline and wide shoulders are other features.

Dainty Flower Patterns
Flower-sprinkled wallpapers are being used for nursery decoration, in colour with moss silk, though where the room is very small.

No longer in the small nursery need the cot take up an undue amount o' room. Woven rush cribs or cots of wickerwork have detachable stands and handles, so that they are easily moved from room to room. Cellular blankets washable at home are made in peach pink, lemon yellow, or pale blue, with matching rubber sheets, and the dainty colour harmony of the whole is completed by cot trimmings that are made of pastel tinted net-net, bought ready-tucked and slotted for a draw-string.

These simple cots should be lined with matching sateen, and a coverlet made of sateen with net-net rucked across it.

An alternative for the mother with a little time to spare would be cot trimming of lace net with a rose-spiral design, each sprig pleated out.

C. D.

Furnishing The Small Room

ARE you always envying people who have large airy rooms, and wishing that yours did not look so "poky"?

Perhaps you don't make the most of your rooms. Take a good look at them, and see if you can find out why they have that cramped appearance. Have you paid sufficient attention to those four considerations which are of super importance to the woman who is planning that most satisfying and enduring of all feminine possessions—a real home. These considerations are—Decorations, furniture, curtains, and carpets; and harmony.

Careful study and application of the right principles in these, will give small rooms, and indeed your whole house, that desirable air of space, colour, and comfort which makes a home such a restful happy place to live and work in.

For Spaciousness

Decorations are your first consideration, for they represent your whole background. Remember that the small room will look much larger if papered very plainly in some quiet pastel shade, with its colour matching or shading into a lighter tone of the same tint as the walls.

Ornate papers, heavily coloured friezes, "panellings" and hard white ceilings, however handsome in appearance, tend to draw and tire the eyes, and have a decided space-reducing effect.

Moreover, they make very background, and add too emphatic note in a room which should be above all things, light and restful.

Try the idea of a plain colour scheme throughout the house, varying the tints to suit each room, according to its aspect.

You will find this a most successful way of obtaining a general effectivity to the small room and its windows.

will have the look of unity instead ones to fit the more modern type of being a series of detached rooms.

Suppose for example you have the hall and staircase done in a welcoming shade of soft dull sunshine yellow, then let your rooms lead out whose foundation colour blends in deep creamy shades.

Remember though, that northern lights need warmer tones in decoration than the southerly ones that get plenty of sunshine. But there is place to choose plain curtains to match the colour of the walls. Drape papers, ranging from clear cool cream to the warm peach shades, the latter being particularly suitable for a chilly room. For more serviceable use, too, you will have no difficulty in obtaining many dainty small-patterned papers which give a plain colour effect.

An Individual Touch

You will find quiet tasteful papers add space to your small rooms, and make ideal backgrounds for the colourful contrasts of curtains, cushions, pictures, pottery, and other finishing touches which make a room look individual.

How easy too with these perfectly plain walls to make these little changes so dear to a woman's heart!

Furniture for the small rooms should be strictly limited to what is essential only, and be neither cumbersome nor heavy in appearance.

Its size should be in correct proportion to the dimensions of the room.

Be very sparing too in your introduction of "finishing touches." Just a well-chosen little "treasure" here, and a colourful picture, or piece of floor space.

Harmony is the linking up, on your colour scheme, is all that is necessary, if you are to keep that effect of space.

Curtains need careful choice too. Length in them adds height and dignity to the small room and its windows. But, whether long, or short

ones to fit the more modern type of eastroom, remember that strongly contrasting, large patterned curtains cut sharply into wall space. On the other hand, small-patterned ones, whose foundation colour blends exactly with your wall paper, add an impression of width.

In fact, should your room and window be extra small, it is an excellent idea to choose plain curtains to match the colour of the walls. Drape papers, ranging from clear cool cream to the warm peach shades, the latter being particularly suitable for a chilly room. For more serviceable use, too, you will have no difficulty in obtaining many dainty small-patterned papers which give a plain colour effect.

A Restful Effect

Where there is a patterned room suite, another idea producing an unusually restful and harmonious effect is to have your curtains pick up the precise shades of the tapestry or velvet, or to a background which tones exactly with the walls—but such combinations of colours may necessitate a really good shop hunt.

Carpets for the small room are best plain in colour, and fitted throughout whenever possible, the unbroken line preserving every inch of length and breadth of the floor space.

If, however, a carpet square must be used, let this be of small neat design, with light "surround" to tone, and in keeping with the plainly tinted walls.

In this way, you will keep that impression of airy brightness in your room.

Too small a carpet, with a heavily-coloured sprawling pattern and a

and a colourful picture, or piece of floor space.

Harmony is the linking up, on your colour scheme, in such a well-thought-out fashion that small curtains need careful choice too. though it may be, your room will yet give a lasting impression of restful space.

Helen Hadfield



A cotton picker is Rita Hayworth, rising young starlet of the screen, who wears a two-piece hand crocheted sports outfit of Yale blue and white cotton yarn. The snug fitting jacket, in white and blue horizontal panel stripes, is buttoned up with solid blue buttons, matching the gored skirt.

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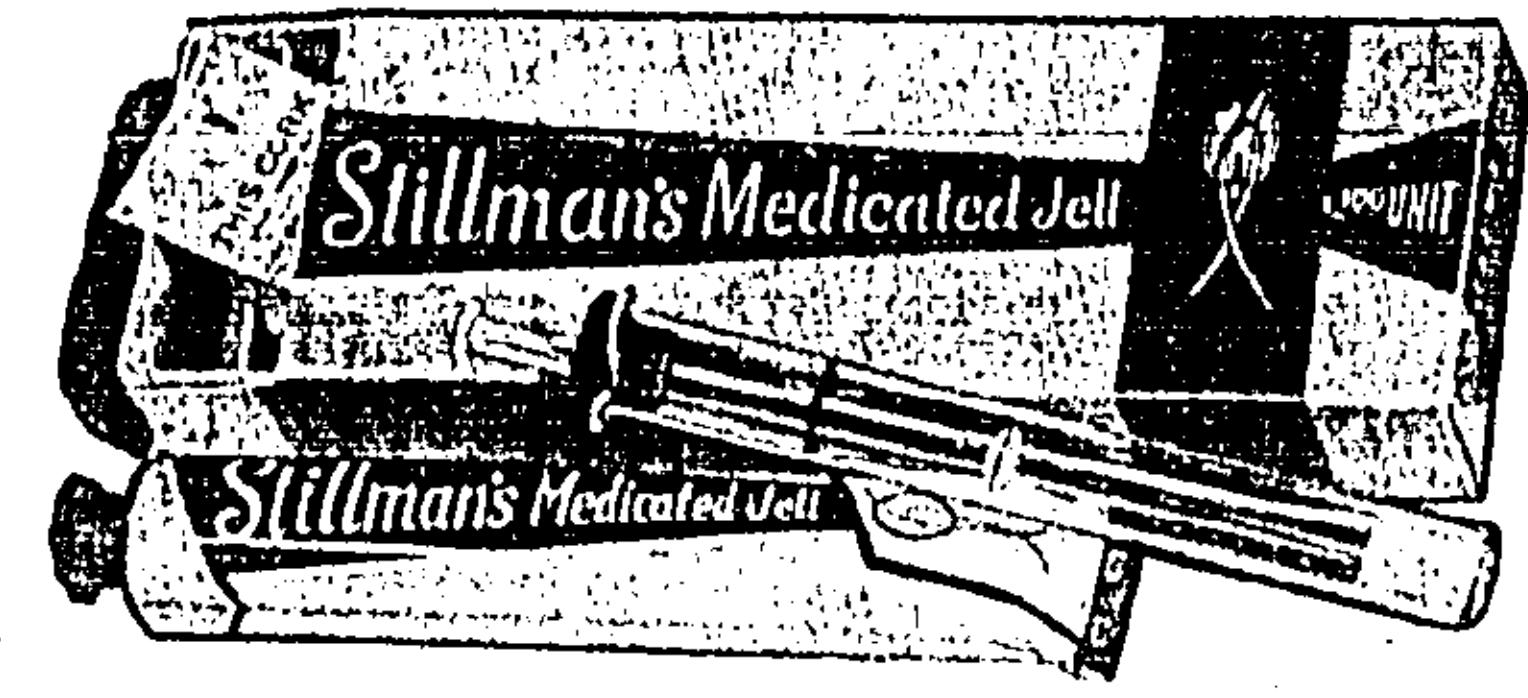
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Group photograph taken at the recent party held to celebrate the birthday of Filomeno, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. Baptista.—Staff Photographer.

Noted Anthropologist To Study Rural Malays

A MAN who once spent a year on a remote and primitive island in the British Solomon Islands Protectorate, where he was the only white man, was recently in Singapore with his wife on his way to study the rural life of Malays in Trengganu and Kelantan.

He is Dr. Raymond Firth, a noted anthropologist, who is reader in anthropology at the University of London and who has been awarded Leverhulme research fellowship.

His wife, who is a daughter of Sir Gilbert Upcott, Comptroller and Auditor-General to the British Government, is an M.A. of Edinburgh University and specialised in economics. She also is keenly interested in anthropology.

"We are keenly looking forward to our study of the rural life of the Malays in the northern East Coast States," said Dr. Firth.

"Our work will be primarily scientific research for comparative pur-

poses although problems of change in rural areas will also be considered.

"We plan to study the agricultural and fishing life of the Malays, market organisation and other aspects of rural life. We will also devote special attention to the social structure and economic organisation of the rural areas.

"We visited the Malayan Agricultural Association's exhibition at Kuala Lumpur and were greatly impressed by the high standard of Malay craftsmanship, especially that of Trengganu and Kelantan.

"It is a pity that the craftsmanship of the Malays is not better known overseas."

Dr. Firth is also a member of the Nutrition Committee of the Economic Advisory Council whose report on nutrition in the Colonial Empire has just been published in Malayan newspapers. However, his visit to Malaya is not connected with nutrition.

Canned Roses Promised

LONDON. (U.P.)—Canned roses at moderate prices may soon be on the market in winter. The blooms, preserved by a secret process known only to its discoverer, a well-known London rose grower, are as dewy and fresh when taken from their tins in December as they were when plucked in June, but they have no scent.

Readers More Curious

TOLEDO, O. (U.P.)—The citizenry is becoming more curious here. The two research departments of the public library reported they had answered 6,341 questions last month for a gain of 9 per cent. over the previous month. The oddest inquiry concerned the old-age pensions of the Incas.

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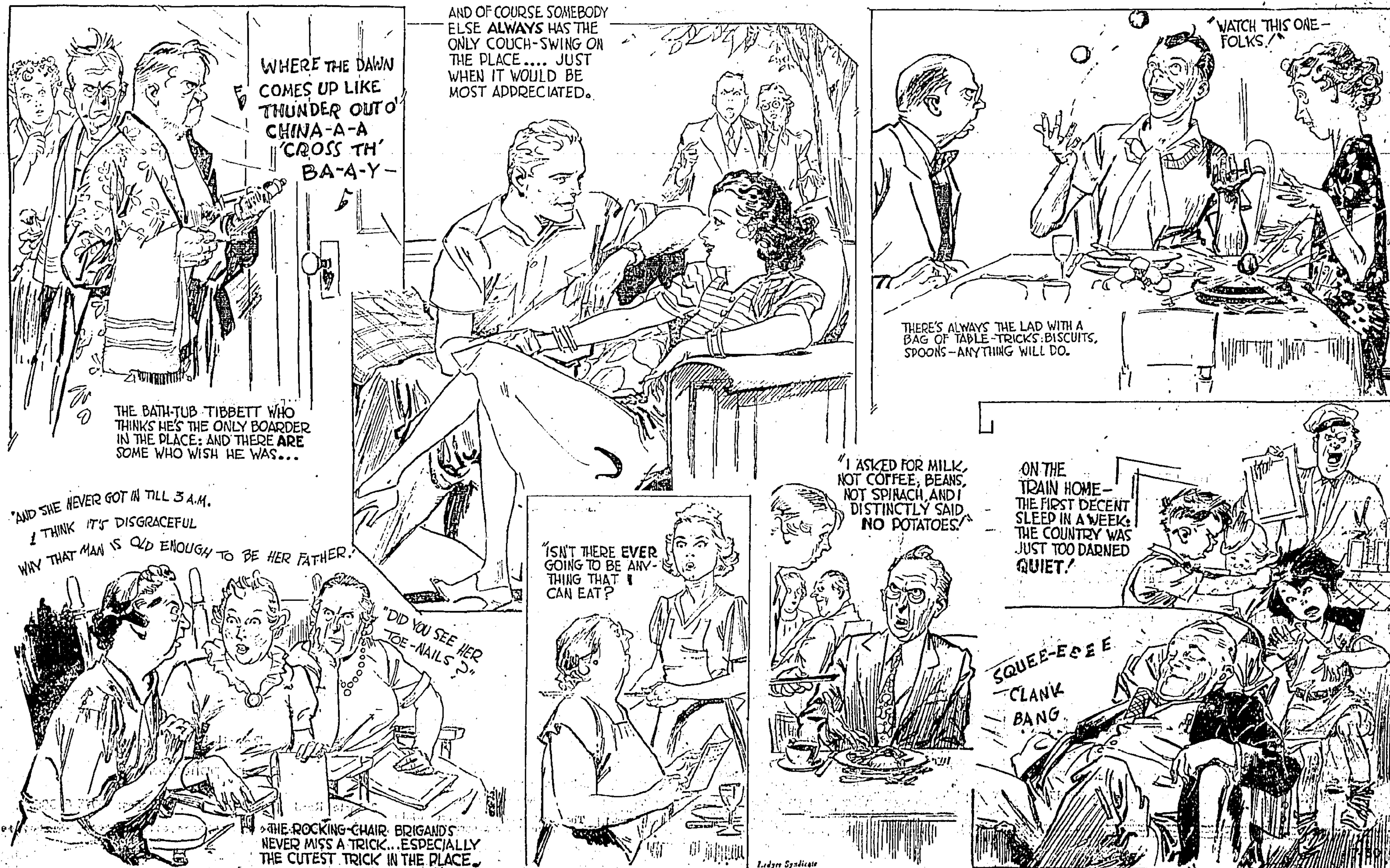
So many women become listless and run-down through the weakening influence of the climate, illness, such as Malaria, and many other causes which rob them of their bloom.

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Summer Boarders



MINDANAO DOWN TO PLAY TWO GAMES IN BASEBALL LEAGUE

Schedule Should Be All Over After Week-End

(By "Bingle")

If Old Man Pluvius does not interfere, this week-end's ball games will find the conclusion of the League season a fact. I hear several long drawn sighs of relief, and I heartily agree with those sentiments.

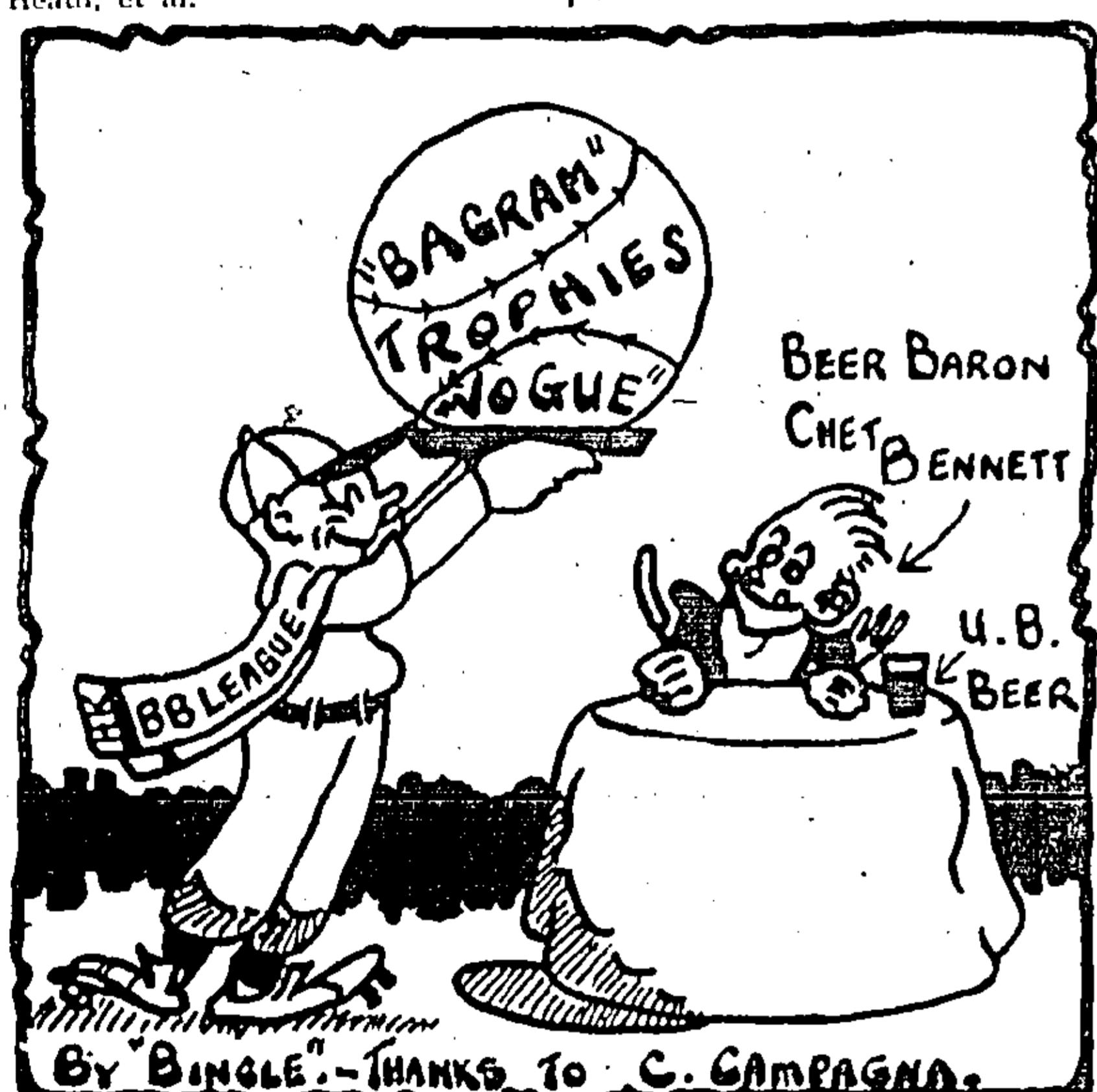
U. S. Mindanao's last two fixtures have been arranged on the week-end's card. To-day, Hongkong Baseball Club clash with the sailors in the former's list showing. Do I hear more sighs of relief—this time from the jockeys?

The Meltonites will have an addition to their ranks in youngster Eddie Rogers, whose vitality is a rejuvenation to this club of grandpa—and how! And, Dave Bustista will also be out. They have a chance, albeit a slim one, but still a chance. That's all Columbus had!

TO-morrow's double-header opens at 10 a.m., when Chinese Baseball Club tangle with the sailors for the piece de resistance of the week-end's showing. As it's a foregone conclusion that Mindanao will take the Hongkongites, it's sure bet that the sailors will wind up in the first division. However, at this stage, they're ahead of Chung Hwa, and I shall not be very surprised if the Chinese go to town to-morrow in this, their last, game.

Mindanao has two hurlers in Crooner Ruel, and newcomer Tony "Poosh-em-up!" Mockleby, whose renown on the mound has already preceded him. He shall be watched with close scrutiny.

A FRIENDLY fusile has been arranged between Britain and China. Britain's team will be composed of the four Leonard brothers in Baseball, Den Crary and Sappers in Basketball, Shaw, Foley, Ings, Fox, Heath, et al.



FORD OWNERS

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COLONY SWIMMING CHAMPIONSHIPS PRODUCE SOME THRILLING RACES



Wilfred Lawrence Wins 100 Yards Sprint: A Surprise In Half Mile

Wilfred Lawrence secured his second Colony swimming title yesterday evening in the Victoria Recreation Club Swimming pool when he beat Chan Wing-kai and Ng Tsun-man in a thrilling 100 yards free-style race to clock 57 2/5 secs., or one fifth off his own Colony mark established during the 1935 championships.

Yesterday evening's programme was full of thrills and surprises, perhaps the biggest being Chan Chun-nam's victory in the Colony half-mile when he won in 12 mins. 3 4/5 secs. to beat Robert Chaline, his nearest rival, by over two lengths. Once again this amazing swimmer, who relies solely on his terrific arm strokes to carry him through the water, amazed the large gathering, particularly as he sprinted in the closing three or four lengths to overtake his opponents.

The first event on the programme gave spectators an early thrill when Pat Jorge, of Kowloon soccer fame, beat Tan Tjiong-tiam by a touch while the same distance separated second from third. All three swam neck-and-neck over the four lengths and it was only Jorge's stronger finish which carried him to victory. The V.R.C. Junior 100 yards free-style championship saw Lulz M. Remedios record his second triumph in this series, and he won comfortably from A. V. Ozorio in the comparatively good time of 63 2/5 secs.

Holder Retains Title

The big thrill of the evening was the Colony 100 yards free-style championship which saw Wilfred Lawrence, the holder, opposed to Chan Wing-kai, who he beat last year, Ng Tsun-man and Ng Nin.

All five finalists got off to a good start and Lawrence and Chan Wing-kai reached the first turn in 12 2/5 secs. The return journey, however, gave everybody a thrill as Ng Tsun-man came up with a big burst and reached the second turn in 26 2/5 secs. with Lawrence and Chan Wing-kai close behind. The third length provided the turning point in the race and Lawrence reached the turn a fraction ahead of Ng Tsun-man in 57 2/5 secs.

The final 25 yards was thrilling and Lawrence forged ahead while Ng Tsun-man dropped back and made a complete fade-out in the last two yards, when Chan Wing-kai shot his hand out to snatch second place. Lawrence finished first deservedly.

The 200 yards free-style relay open to teams of women drew three entries and V.R.C. proved comfortable winners. Mrs. Barten (nee Miss Doris Hunt) swimming splendidly to give V.R.C. a substantial lead which Miss Doreen Weir and Miss V. Churn improved upon. South China were second and Chung Shing third.

Before the Colony half-mile was swum, Sub. Inspector R. J. Hunt gave a very illuminating address on Schaeffer's methods of rescue and release as adopted by the Royal Life Saving Society, and demonstrated through four excellent pupils from La Salle College the methods explained. This proved a very interesting item on the programme and its educational value was great, was absorbed by young and old alike.

Curious Style Adopted

The Colony 880 yards free-style championship was won by Chan Chun-nam, who would be perhaps better known as the "legless wonder" for he derives practically no help at all from his lower limbs, relying on powerful arm strokes to carry him through the water.

Chan's time for the 100, 200 and 400 were 69 3/5; 2 mins. 43 4/5; 5 mins. 47 3/5 respectively, which gives one a fairly good idea of his speed.

He was half length ahead of Roza-Pereira, his nearest rival at the completion of the 12th length and one length ahead of Roza-Pereira at the completion of the 20th length. At the 650 yards mark Robert Chaline, who had been making excellent use of his turns, was level with Roza-Pereira, although one and a half lengths behind the leader and then there ensued a thrilling duel for second place with Chaline eventually emerging successful by just under half a length.

One of the most thrilling sights of the race, however, was the performance of a young Chinese boy, Yau Sal-kwan, who finished up with a big spurt despite being four lengths behind the winner, and was accorded a great ovation for his plucky attempt.

The 150 yards Open medley relay provided a comfortable win for Victoria Recreation Club, Rumjahn giving Hutchinson, their breast-stroker, a good lead which he slightly improved upon, and of course Taylor did his part and won with many yards to spare. Chinese Y.M.C.A. were second with Chung Shing, who were without the services of Chan Ki-chung, third.

Interport Trial

The first string pair, Adrian Quist and John Bromwich, will meet Bobby Riggs and Elwood Cooke, the Wimbledon champions, to-morrow.

In the women's doubles, Mrs. Hybony and Miss Alice Marble, the Wimbledon champions of the last

two years, defeated Madame Hendrik and Mrs. D. B. Andrus by 6-3, 6-1.

Worcester—108 (Verity 7 for 4 declined). Warwickshire—108 (Verity 7 for 4 declined). (Yardley 83 not out).

Warwickshire—108 (Verity 7 for

Ames 201, Perks 5 for 75).

Worcester—142 (Wright 6 for 46) and 241 (Wright 6 for 77).

YORKSHIRE v. WARWICKSHIRE

At Scarborough, Yorkshire defeated Warwickshire by 108 runs.

Yorkshire—403 (N. W. D. Yardley 108, Groves 5 for 102) and 171 for 4 declined (Yardley 83 not out).

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Members of the Japanese Golf Club photographed in the Club grounds at Shatin recently.—Mac Cheung.

Gretna Green Dispute

Petition for Interdict Refused by Lord Russell

The petition presented by the partners of the blacksmith's shop at Gretna Museum seeking to interdict David Ramsay Macintosh and Mrs. Mary C. Richardson or Macintosh, of Gretna Hall, Gretna Green, from using the words "blacksmith shop" as a description of their premises was refused by Lord Russell in the Court of Session recently.

His Lordship said he was of opinion that the term blacksmith shop as used by the petitioners was a purely descriptive one, and that the petitioners were not entitled to the exclusive use of that term, and were not entitled to prevent the respondents or any other persons from using it.

Lord Russell said the late Mr. Hugh Mackie (father of the petitioners) commenced business in 1907, and in 1931 he entered into partnership with his wife and family for the carrying on of the business which was registered under the descriptive name "The Blacksmith Shop and Gretna Museum." In 1934, on Mr. Mackie's death, his trustees leased the premises to the widow and chil-

dren, who continued the partnership under the same name, and who continued to carry on the business which Mr. Mackie had set going.

Since 1907 the late Mr. Mackie, by means of numerous and widely circulated advertisements, held out to the public that the blacksmith's shop in which his museum was installed was an old marriage house and was the scene of the celebration of runaway marriages from England in former years, the ceremony being performed therein by a blacksmith "priest."

150-YEARS-OLD SMITHY

The petitioners maintained that there existed, and had existed, for many years a well-founded traditional belief to the effect that runaway marriages contracted by English couples who crossed the Border from England to contract an irregular marriage were married at Gretna.

The names of eight or nine men who at different periods during the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries performed many such ceremonies in and near Gretna had come

down to posterity, and it was not proved that any one of those was a blacksmith.

MANY IRREGULAR MARRIAGES SINCE 1807

It was clear that when after 1701 the village of Springfield came into existence, lying between the northern boundary of England and Headless Cross, the bulk of the runaway marriages were during the ensuing 30 years or thereabouts performed in Springfield in one or other of two or three inns or tippling houses situated in the village. There was undoubtedly evidence that between 1825 and 1850 many of the couples who crossed the Border from England to contract an irregular marriage were married at Gretna.

It might be assumed that after the passing of Lord Brougham's Act in 1856 "runaway marriage by couple from England were rendered impossible, and the Gretna irregular marriages became very rare. It appeared that the period during which runaway marriages were celebrated at Gretna and elsewhere on the Scottish Border was from about 1750 to 1856.

It was clear that within the lifetime of any living person it was only since 1907 or thereabouts that irregular marriages had been celebrated within the smithy at Headless Cross. His Lordship had come to the conclusion that an irregular marriage celebrated in 1907 was the first proved instance of such a marriage being celebrated in the petitioners' smithy.

It proved to be the fore-runner of many.

It was now notorious that since 1907 many such irregular marriages had, in increasing numbers, during later years, been celebrated within that smithy, and it was the fact that latterly the person performing the ceremony—referred to in one of the petitioners' large signs as "the blacksmith priest"—was a man who was not a blacksmith, but who had been a saddler to trade and who had thereafter been engaged in managing a tearoom.

91,000 VISITORS IN A YEAR

By reason of the publicity given to the petitioners' premises, a certain reputation had during the past 30 years been built up, and visitors and tourists in increasing numbers had visited the premises and paid an entrance charge of 6d for admission.

His Lordship quoted figures showing the extent of the trade enjoyed by the petitioners. For the year ended April 5, 1936, there were 73,000 people who paid for admission; 83,000 paid during the year ended April 5, 1937, 92,000 during the year ended April 5, 1938; and 91,000 during the year ended April 5, last.

It was in virtue of that reputation and the trading goodwill established that the petitioners maintained that they were entitled to inferdict respondents from advertising that they had a blacksmith's shop associated with the Old Marriage House known as Gretna Hall.

Mr. Macintosh, who was the leading respondent, and who was responsible for the nettings which led to the complaints, took up residence in Gretna Green in 1910. At that date he was engaged in carrying on a business as a timber contractor. In 1920 he gave up that business and started a new business as a garage proprietor. For some years prior to 1936 Mr. Macintosh carried on a boarding-house, and it appeared that he himself officiated at one or two irregular marriages which were celebrated at his boarding-house.

THE BRIDAL CHAMBER

He acquired a lease of Gretna Hall in 1935, and on entering into occupation he made arrangements for running it as an hotel and for exhibiting to visitors the so-called bridal chamber, the so-called marriage room, and various relics, including what was proved to be an authentic register kept between 1825 and 1850 by the then occupier. Mr. Macintosh made charge of sixpence for each visitor to the bridal chamber, &c.

By the end of 1935 some 3,000 people paid for admission. During 1936 there were 4,000 visitors, and during 1937 5,000 paid for admission. In 1937 he purchased Gretna Hall and resolved to transfer his relics to an apartment forming part of the outbuildings, and fitted up a room as blacksmith's shop. The new premises were opened to the public by Easter 1938, and between Easter and October of that year no fewer than 29,000 people paid for admission to Mr. Macintosh's new blacksmith's shop.

Mr. Macintosh erected a number of advertisement signs on or near the roads in the vicinity. In his Lordship's opinion a person of ordinary ability reading the notices would naturally understand that the blacksmith's shop indicated was Gretna Hall.

It appeared that in 1938 no fewer than 23 signs and notices were exhibited. Of those the petitioners were responsible for nine, and the respondents were responsible for four.

THE BLACKSMITH MYTH

His Lordship held that the petitioners' smithy was an old one dating back over 150 years, that it was not proved ever to have been itself the place of performance of any irregular marriage conducted by a blacksmith over the anvil prior to 1907, and that any repute which it had gained since 1907 founded on a belief to the contrary induced by the trade puffs and advertisements of the late Mr. Mackie was based on a myth which his Lordship colloquially labelled "The Blacksmith Myth."

It was desirable, continued his Lordship, to state that he acquitted the late Mr. Mackie and the petitioners of any intended fraud or dishonesty in regard to that topic. It was only in the light of voluminous research of which the results had been made available in the case—comprising materials which were not and could not reasonably have been known to the late Mr. Mackie or to the petitioners until the proof was concluded—that his Lordship was in a position to affirm now, on what he regarded as the preponderating weight of the evidence produced, that the legend or belief as to irregular runaway marriages being performed in bygone days by a blacksmith as the so-called priest, or in a smithy, was unfounded in fact and might be properly characterised and based on a myth.

NO ACTUAL DECEPTION

His Lordship was of opinion that the term blacksmith shop as used by petitioners was a purely descriptive one, and that the petitioners were not entitled to the exclusive use of that term and were not entitled to prevent the respondents or any other persons from using that term.

Referring to the action of Mr. Macintosh in building into his souvenir room a peculiar type of window substantially similar to a window in the petitioners' premises, his Lordship said he exonerated Mr. Macintosh from any attempt to mislead the public into the belief that his premises were those of the petitioners.

His Lordship was of the opinion that the petitioners had failed to prove any instances of actual deception whereby any person was misled by reading the respondents' advertisements into believing that Mr. Macintosh's premises were the petitioners' premises. His Lordship was quite unable to affirm that the respondents' notices objected to were calculated to deceive members of the public. The use made by the respondents of PLEASE Turn To Page 5.

Use NOXZEMA for SUN BURN

At all leading Drug and Department Stores
Sole Distributors: UNITED TRADERS Hong Kong.

KOTEX

has flat tapered ends—gives protection without bulk—without showing.

★ Kotex has a special Center Strip that guards against spotting.

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'ASPRO' IS SAFE AND SURE
BECAUSE IT IS PURE.
DOES NOT HARM THE HEART

OR HAVE ANY INJURIOUS AFTER-EFFECTS

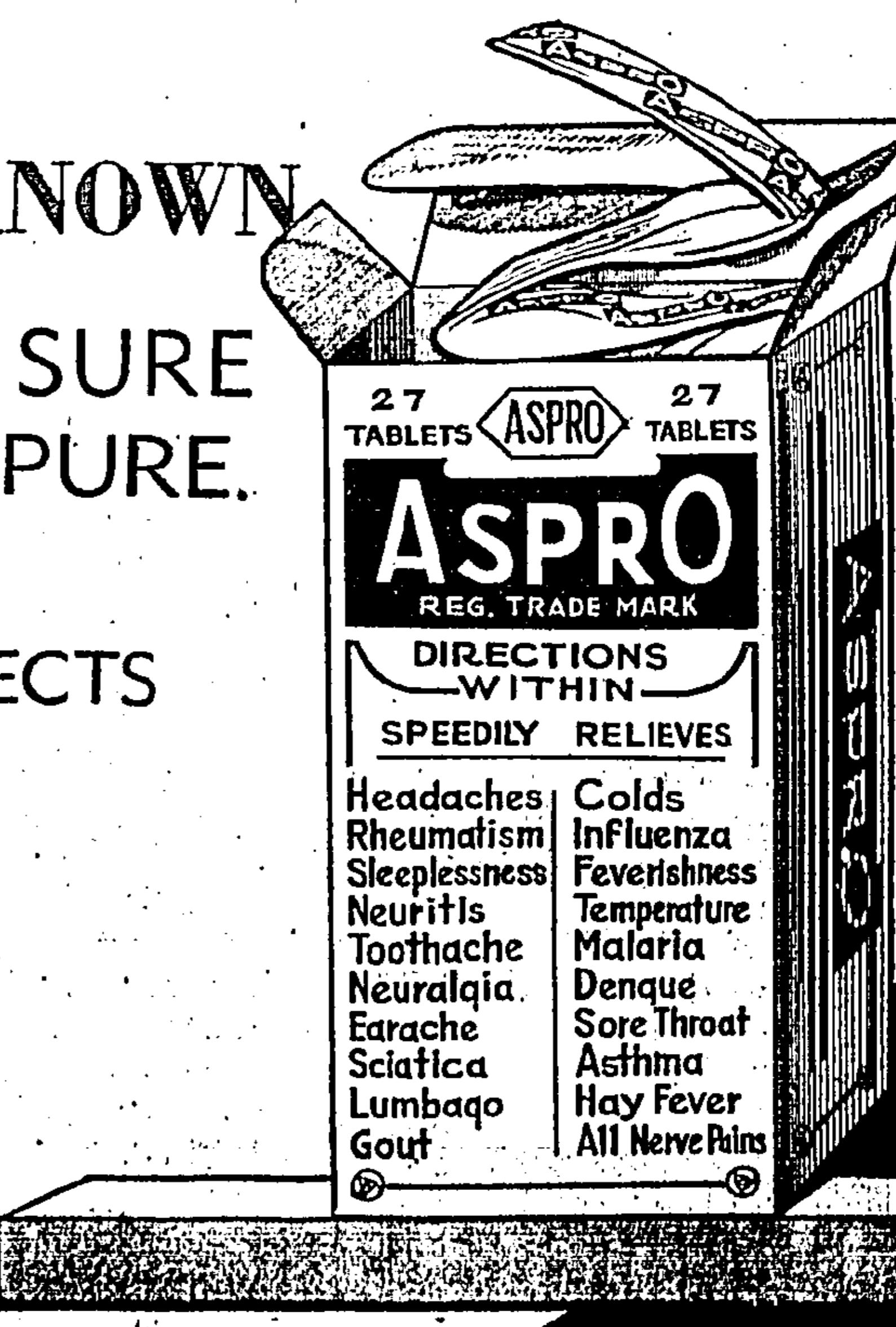
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IN 5 TO 10 MINUTES

PACKETS OF 5's, 11's & 27's

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Imperial Airways takes you to England in six days' luxury flying. India, Burma, Siam, Malaya, within easy reach. 4-engined flying-boats, smoking rooms, spacious soundproof saloons, promenade decks, meals during flight. Fares include all meals, hotel accommodation at night stops, and even tips

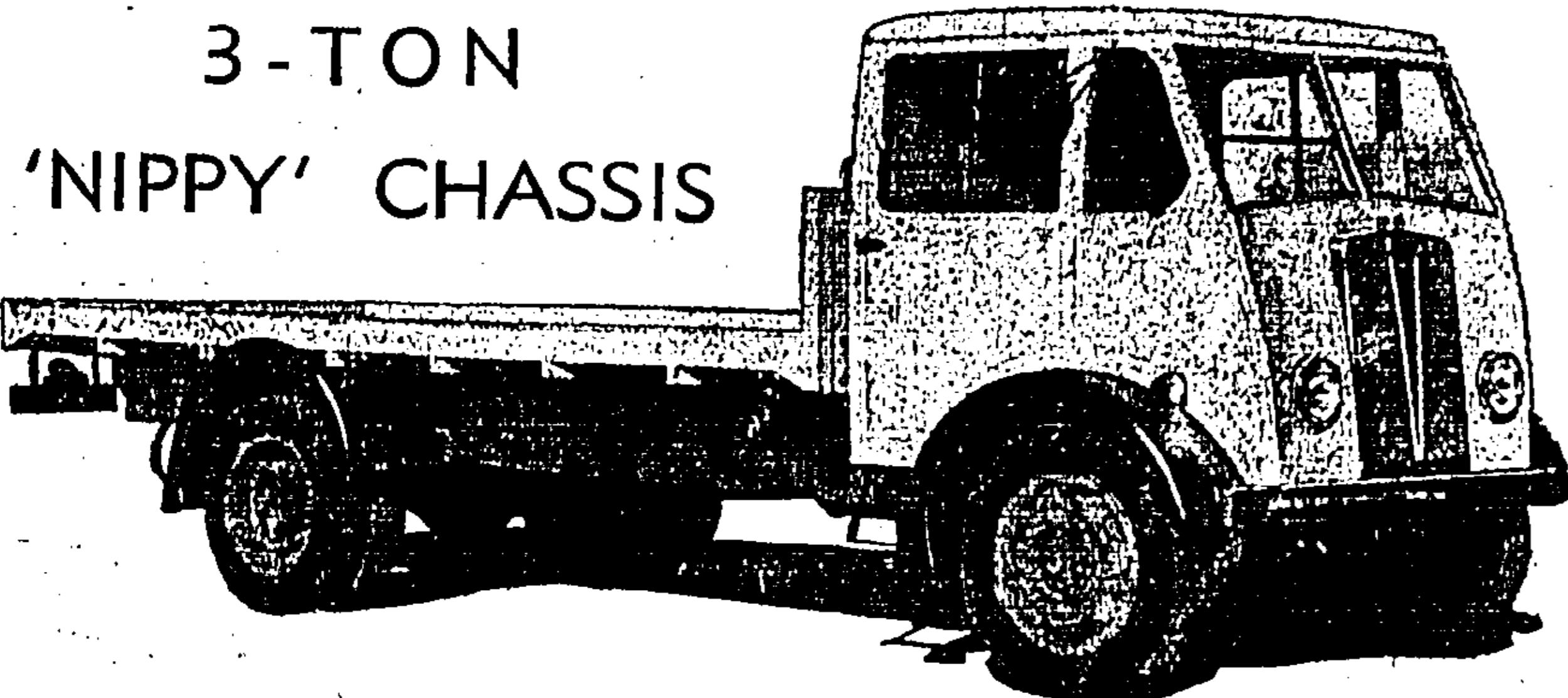
IMPERIAL AIRWAYS

Bookings and Information from Imperial Airways (Far East) Ltd., St. George's Buildings, Hong Kong. Telephone: 31111. Telegrams: Airways Hong Kong; or the Company's Booking Agents

Write for descriptive leaflets of the

THORNYCROFT

3-TON 'NIPPY' CHASSIS



Aptly named the 'Nippy,' for its quick get-away and high road performance, this new Thornycroft is available with 10' 1½" and 12' 6" wheelbase in both normal and forward-control types, has extremely economical 60 b.h.p. engine, 7" frame, Lockheed-operated Girling brakes, and space for bodies up to 15' 10" long, amongst its other fine features.

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FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

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HONG KONG OFFICE. TEL. 22363.
St. George's Bldg. 1st Floor.

Munitions, Metals, Rubber and Oil Imported by China

London.

Replying to a question by Major-General Sir Alfred Knox in the House of Commons recently, Mr. Stanley, the President of the Board of Trade gave the following particulars of the value of the munitions, metals, rubber and oil imported by China in the last two years:—

Table showing the value of non-ferrous metals, rubber and mineral oils imported into China in the years 1937 and 1938, distinguishing the principal sources of supply, so far as specified in the Official Chinese Trade Returns.

Commodity and Country.	1937.	1938.
Non-ferrous Metals:		
Aluminium: Ingots, slabs, grains, sheets and plates—	Thousand Gold Units.	Thousand Gold Units.
Total	1,120	1,010
Of which from:		
Canada	360	417
Germany	261	110
Switzerland	100	386
Norway	258	79
Brass and Yellow metal: Ingots, bars, rods, sheets, plates, tubes and scrap—		
Total	1,278	466
Of which from:		
Germany	830	371
Japan	330	19
Copper: Ingots, slabs, bars, rods, sheets, plates, tubes and scrap—		
Total	2,332	592
Of which from:		
United States	1,565	249
Germany	350	241
Japan	337	80
Lead: Pigs, bars, sheets, pipes and scrap—		
Total	633	315
Of which from:		
Canada	397	247
Australia	50	8
Japan	47	15
United Kingdom	31	16
Tin: Ingots and slabs—		
Total	117	226
Of which from:		
British Malaya	58	117
Hongkong	7	32
United Kingdom	10	24
Zinc: Powder, spelter, sheets and plates—		
Total	1,985	372
Of which from:		
Belgium	824	234
Canada	443	89
Nickel:		
Total	101	25
Of which from:		
United Kingdom	43	21
Canada	27	—
Japan	11	(a)
India-rubber, crude, oil or waste, and Gutta Percha, Crude—		
Total	4,008	1,092
Of which from:		
Netherlands East Indies	1,812	568
British Malaya	1,357	737
United States	204	310
French Indo-China	422	123
Mineral Oils—		
Total	44,040	30,442
Of which from:		
Netherlands East Indies	25,458	12,475
United States	16,592	10,123

(a) Less than 500 gold units.

Particulars of imports of munitions are not available, such imports being excluded from the Official Trade Returns.

First Scottish Evacuation Camp

A start was made on the first of Scotland's school and evacuation camps recently, when Mr. John Colville, M.P., Secretary of State for Scotland, unveiled a tablet at Broomlee Camp, West Linton.

Sites for three other camps have been secured: Doune Farm, Aberfoyle; Middleton, near Gorebridge; and Belmont Castle, near Alyth. Negotiations are proceeding in connection with other two sites.

Broomlee Camp has been designed by Mr. Thomas S. Tait, architect of the Empire Exhibition, and will consist of six dormitories, a hospital for six beds, a dining hall, a recreation hall, and ablution blocks for girls and boys. Classrooms may be added later. Altogether 342 children will be accommodated in this camp. The Special Housing Association, who are responsible for the Scottish camps, expect to have this one completed in the late autumn.

The camp will be situated in the lovely estate of Broomlee House, and ample play space has been left for the children. The site is already well wooded, and the buildings will be sufficiently screened from aerial observation. In peace-time the camp will be used by the Edinburgh Education Committee as a school camp, and in the event of war will be available for any purpose.

WELL-APPOINTED CAMP

The camp when finished will be very well appointed. In addition to the usual sanitary accommodation, there will be 70 wash-hand basins and 20 showers and footbaths, and a slipper bath will be provided in the girls' block. Tenehers will have separate baths and sanitary accommodation. Drying rooms for wet clothes together with a storeroom and a small laundry, have also been arranged for. All the buildings will be centrally heated.

There is to be a separate bungalow with a garden for the camp manager and headmaster, and also a separate block for the camp staff.

The main buildings and the bungalows and staff rooms, which will have ceiling heights of 10 feet and 8 feet respectively, will be of timber construction on concrete piers. The outer walls will be covered with red cedar weather-

Lourdes Pilgrims

Fourteen hundred Lancashire pilgrims returned to Britain from Lourdes recently, arriving at Folkestone Harbour in two special steamers.

The pilgrimage was led by the Archbishop of Liverpool, who was accompanied by more than 60 clergy of the diocese. The party included 164 sick, 23 of whom were seriously ill and made the journey to and from Lourdes on stretchers.

The medical officers state that all the patients are definitely better.

"There are two cases of very important amelioration," said one of the officials. "In both cases the pilgrims have been suffering from valvular disease of the heart."

Mrs. Kenny, of Plattbridge, near Wigan, was gravely ill on the outward journey and was kept alive with difficulty. After the third bathing at Lourdes she showed a distinct improvement which has been steadily maintained since. The other case was that of Miss Ellen Scott, of Liverpool, who for the last four years has been confined to bed with serious heart trouble. On the way to Lourdes she was much distressed by the travelling, but after the first day there she showed a considerable improvement, which has also been continued.

Pin Point Plant Found

BERKELEY, Cal. (U.P.)—Ending a search conducted by botanists for the past 70 years, Herbert L. Mason, curator of the University of California herbarium has discovered flowering specimens of the *Wolfella*, a small aquatic plant, in the marshes of the San Joaquin valley. The flower is about the size of a pin point.

boarding, and the roof with a bitumen felt, finished with camouflaged ground slate of a green or red colour. When completed, the camp will be composed of a central green and 14 self-contained units placed 30 feet apart.



BY APPOINTMENT TO THE
PRINCE OF WALES, 1939

Try VAT 69 Scotch Whisky

Only the best Scotch Whisky is good enough to entertain your guests. Give them VAT 69, and make sure of a whisky of liqueur character.



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LUXURY BLEND SCOTCH WHISKY
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PORTABLE IS AN INVEST-
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You're invited to come and to inspect.

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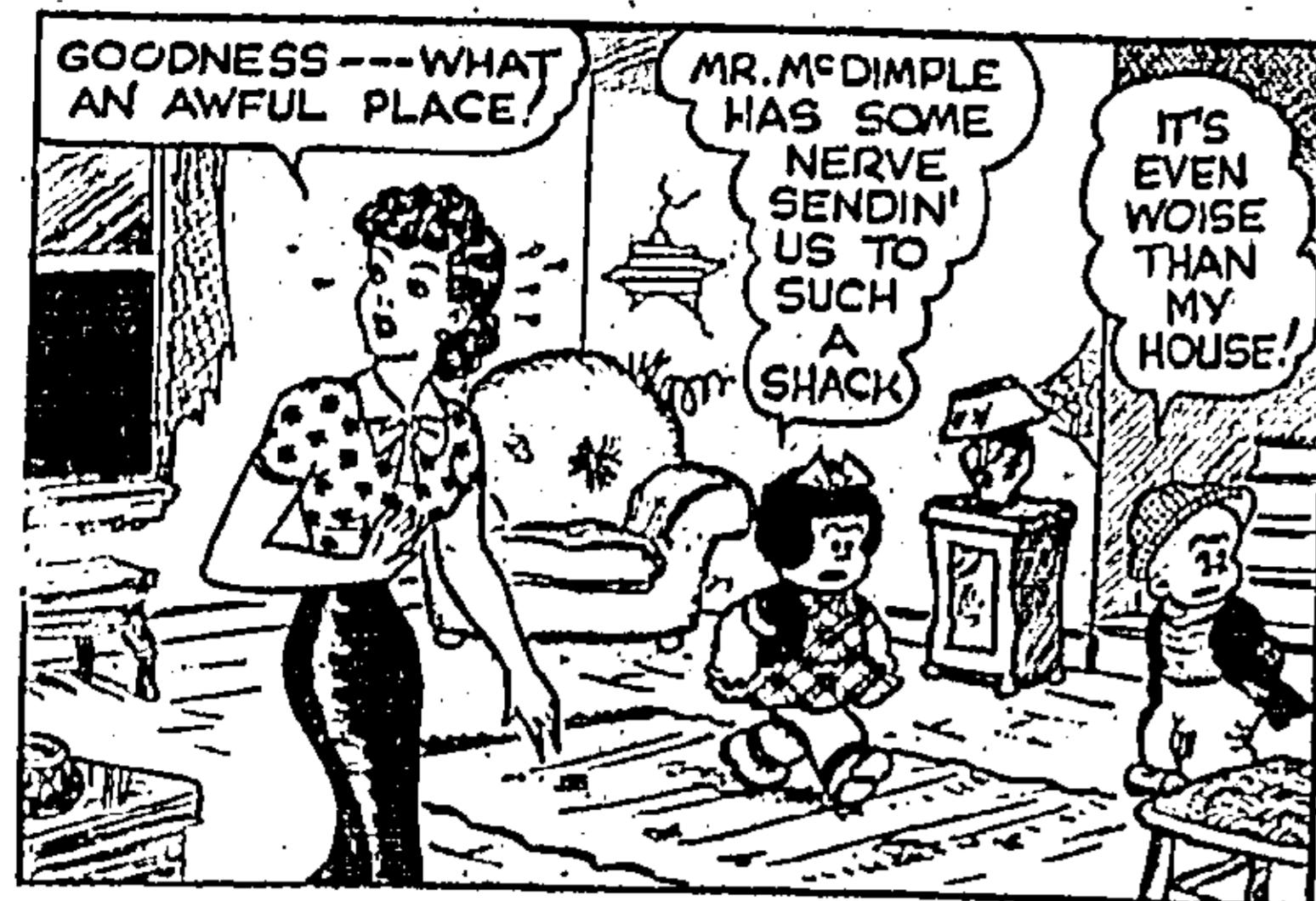
Saturday,

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

August 19, 1939.

17

NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

SECOND DIVISION BOWLS TITLE MAY BE DECIDED TO-DAY

Danger Of Relegation Affects Several Teams In The Senior Section

(By "Abe")

Although the original League programme is drawing to an end, we are nowhere near through with our League matches yet; another month will be required before the full programme is completed as four Saturdays have been washed out altogether.

The weather is very uncertain these days, and it is to be hoped that it will remain clear for to-day's League ties; otherwise the League schedule will be hopelessly in arrears.

With the Club de Recreio "A", last season's champions, playing as well as they are, chief interest left in the First Division is not so much whether they will retain the championship—which they are almost certain of doing—as which team will be relegated.

It is still too early to say with any degree of certainty which team is in most danger. At the moment, the Club de Recreio "B" and Kowloon Docks each have five points, the former from 11 matches and the latter from 12. Then one point ahead of them are the Civil Service C.C., who have six from ten matches. The Civil Servants seem to be picking up a bit and seem likely to finish ahead of either the Kowloon Docks or Recreio "B".

Next in the list from the bottom are the Kowloon B.G.C., Police R.C., Indian R.C. and Craigengower C.C. These four teams have no hope whatsoever of winning the League championship, but at the same time they seem fairly safe from relegation.

SECOND DIVISION STRUGGLE
In the Second Division, the fight between the Hongkong F.C. and Taikoo Docks has become intensified following the defeat of the former by the Craigengower C.C. last week. Now the Footballers are only one point ahead of the Taikoo men, each side having played 12 matches. If the Footballers manage to take full points from their remaining two matches, they cannot be caught up by Taikoo; but the slightest slip-up on their part may let Taikoo through.

To-day, Taikoo visit the Civil Service C.C. and cannot be said to have an "easy" thing on. On the other hand, the Hongkong F.C. are also playing away at the Kowloon F.C., who are a difficult team to beat on their own green.

If the Hongkong F.C. win to-day and Taikoo lose, the race for the championship will be over.

AN EVEN FIGHT

The Third Division also has produced an even fight, and although the Club de Recreio are leading with 18 points from 11 matches, they are followed closely by Kowloon C.C. with 16 from as many matches. Therefore, the Portuguese cannot afford to make any mistakes in their remaining matches.

The following are the programme and the players chosen to represent the various clubs to-day:

In the Third Division, Yacht Club, Recreio, Craigengower and Stanley should win.

First Division

Police v. Craigengower
Bowling Green v. Kowloon C.C.
Indians v. Kowloon Dock
Civil Service v. Recreio A.

Second Division

Civil Service v. Taikoo
Kowloon Tong v. Craigengower
Kowloon F.C. v. Hongkong F.C.
Bowling Green v. Police

Third Division

Yacht Club v. Hongkong F.C.
Electric v. Recreio
Craigengower v. Bowling Green
Stanley v. Kowloon C.C.

PLAYERS SELECTED

First Division

P. A. Channing v. Craigengower
H. Brown v. Recreio
W. Mall v. Indians
W. P. Purvis v. Kowloon C.C.
W. Maled v. Stanley
C. Dowman v. Police

Baseball

YANKEES BLANK OUT ATHLETICS

New York, Aug. 18.
The following were the results of matches played in the Major Baseball League to-day:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York	2	5	2
Philadelphia	5	12	0
Banning homered for the Giants.			
Battery—Phillies, Higbe and Millies.			

Brooklyn 3 10 2

Boston 4 12 2

Fourteen innings. Battery—Braves, Sullivan and Mast.

St. Louis 3 10 1

Pittsburgh 0 7 0

Battery—Cardinals, Bowman and Padgett.

T. A. Madar v. W. Lyde

J. Fisher v. C. E. Fletcher

Geo. Leo v. W. McNealy

H. Kerey v. J. Hyde

Kowloon C.C. v. Kowloon Docks

R. II. A. Lepsius v. S. Gray

G. M. Cooper v. J. C. Brown

A. Calman v. R. Morrison

W. Houston v. P. B. Parks

J. V. Hanaway v. J. Kempston

J. Luz v. P. Gutierrez

H. E. Luz v. H. Alves

L. F. Xavier v. C. E. Marques

C. G. Silva v. C. G. Silva

Second Division

T. Carr v. W. McNealy

J. Weekes v. W. Boydell

V. Burbsco v. T. Stainton

J. Chalmers v. R. Randall

F. Hillion v. H. O. Gillies

J. F. McNeil v. J. Watson

R. Main v. R. Wallace

W. Cunningham v. D. Munro

A. T. Tang v. D. Allan

A. H. H. E. Davis v. R. Allan

E. Purvis v. C. Strange

J. D. Crawley v. H. Strange

W. Hillion v. R. Wallace

F. Harper v. R. Main

A. Austin v. W. Cunningham

A. Stevens v. D. Munro

C. Civil Service v. R. Main

J. Deakin v. W. Cunningham

E. W. Grimmitt v. D. Munro

S. Eccleash v. R. Main

A. T. Tang v. W. Cunningham

H. Strang v. D. Munro

R. Davies v. C. Strange

R. Wood v. R. Main

J. Collyer v. W. Cunningham

J. Hollidge v. D. Munro

C. Civil Service v. R. Main

F. Eccleash v. W. Cunningham

A. T. Tang v. D. Munro

H. Strang v. R. Main

R. Davies v. W. Cunningham

R. Wood v. D. Munro

J. Collyer v. W. Cunningham

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THE newest and most convenient way of obtaining privacy. Do not make the serious mistake of associating antiquated mortise locks with the many modern conveniences that will otherwise distinguish your new home. Investigate Schlage Locks now; before you have allowed your doors to be marred with old style locks.

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Good Food — Fine Wines
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THE HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

The total expenditure in 1939 on behalf of sick and destitute children is estimated at \$200,000, against which the income to date is \$21,000 only.

In order to continue its work, the Society asks for the balance of

\$7,000

before the close of the financial year on 31st October.

Hon. Treasurers:

Mr. A. McELLAR, C.A.
c/o Mackinnon Mackenzie & Co.,
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Mr. KWOK CHAN,
c/o The Banque de L'Indo-Chine,
1st August, 1939.



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CHURCH NOTICES.

METHODIST CHURCH
(Wanchai)

Rev. A. McLellan To Preach

English Methodist Church, Hong Kong, Queen's Road East. (Opposite the Royal Naval Hospital).

Services on Sunday, August 20

Preachers—Morning, Rev. J. E. Sandbach; Evening, Rev. A. McLellan M.A., P.D.

Junior Church at 9.30 a.m. All children welcome.

Morning Service at 10.15 a.m. Hymn No. 830, Prayer, Hymn No. 677, 1st Lesson, Hymn No. 400, 2nd Lesson, Prayer, Notices, Hymn No. 807, Sermon, Hymn No. 600, Benediction.

Evening Service at 7 p.m. Hymn No. 12, Prayer, Hymn No. 821, Lesson, Prayer, Notices, Hymn No. 423, Sermon, Hymn No. 69, Benediction.

Notices for the Week

1. Following the Evening Service a Social Hour will be held at the S. & S. Home at 8.15 p.m. All Servicemen and civilians will be warmly welcomed.

2. There will be a meeting for Prayer and Fellowship at the S. & S. Home on Tuesday at 8.30 p.m.

LESSON SERMON

First Church of Christ Scientist, Hongkong

SUBJECT—MIND

The Golden Text will be:—"Who hath known the mind of the Lord? or who hath been his counsellor?—For of him, and through him, and to him, are all things: to whom be glory for ever!" (Rom. 11: 34, 35).

Among other's the following citations will be read from the Bible:—"The Lord reigneth; let the earth rejoice; let the multitude of isles be glad thereof: As for God, his way is perfect; the word of his Lord is tried; he is a buckler to all them that trust in him. For who is God, save the Lord? God is my strength and power; and he maketh my way perfect. Of the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and knowledge of God! Great is Lord my God, how wonderful works which thou hast done, and thy thoughts which are hid upwards; they cannot be reckoned up in order unto thee: If I would declare and speak of them, they are more than can be numbered." (Eph. 9: 1; 11; Sam. 22: 31-33; Rom. 11: 33; Ps. 40: 5).

The following citations will also be read from the Christian Science Text-book, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy:—"God is Mind, and God is infinite; hence all is Mind. The exterminator of error is God, the great truth that God is Mind, and that the opposition of infinite Mind—called devil or evil—is not Mind, is not Truth, but error without intelligence or reality. There can be but one mind, because there is but one God, and if mortals claimed no other Mind and accepted no other, such would be unknown. We can have but one Mind, if that one is infinite. When will the ages understand the Ego, and realize only one God, one Mind or intelligence? The real jurisdiction of the world is in Mind, controlling every effect and recognizing all causation as vested in divine Mind." (Pages 492, 649, 204 and 379).

Announcement

First Church of Christ Scientist, Hongkong, Distinct from the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., No. 31 Macdonnell Road, close to Peak Tram Station. Sunday Service 11.15 a.m. Sunday School 8 p.m. Day School 11 a.m. Wednesday 8 p.m.

A Reading Room is located in the Church Building and is open every morning (Except Sunday) from 10.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and on Tuesday and Friday evenings from 5.30 p.m. to 7 p.m. All authorized Christian Science literature is available at the Reading Room. The public is cordially invited to attend the services and to visit the Reading Room.

ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL
(Garden Road)

Twelfth Sunday After Trinity

THE WEEK'S MEETINGS

August 20, 11th. Sunday After Trinity.

8 a.m. Holy Communion (Communionants' Fellowship).

8 a.m. Holy Communion in Peak Church.

11 a.m. Mattins. Preacher: Rev. A. P. Rose.

12.15 p.m. Holy Communion.

8.30 p.m. Evensong. Preacher: The Dean.

Weekdays.—Holy Communion is celebrated on Thursday (St. Bartholomew's Day) and Saturday at 7.30 a.m.; Friday at 7.45 a.m. (In Cantonese); Wednesday, Prayers for the sick, at 10.15 a.m.; Daily 12 noon a Special Service of Prayer (Broadcast).

Other Notices

August 23, 10-12.30 p.m. Cathedral Women's Fellowship Working Party, Cathedral Hall; 4 p.m. Choir Practice (Boys), Cathedral Hall; 8 p.m. Badminton, Cathedral Hall.

August 24, 3.30 p.m. Cathedral Women's Fellowship Working Party, Cathedral Hall; 5.30 p.m. Cathedral Scouts Meeting, Bishop's House, Lower Albert Road.

August 25, 5.30 p.m. Choir Practice, Cathedral. The Children's Service and Kindergarten will be discontinued during August.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH
(Church of England, Kowloon)

V.D.M.A. Conference
At Stanley

CLUB MOONLIGHT PICNIC

Sunday, August 20. Eleventh Sunday after Trinity. Holy Communion at 8 a.m.; Mattins and address at 11 a.m.; Preacher: The Vicar; Subject: "The Epistles."

Evensong and address at 7 p.m. Preacher: The Vicar. Subject: "The Brotherhood of man."

Primary Sunday School in the Hall 10 a.m. Leader: Miss W. Robinson.

The Young People's Service will be held during the summer holidays.

Week Day Notices

Monday, August 21.—Medical War Working Party 10 a.m. Fellowship of Youth 6 p.m. Speaker: Mrs. C. M. Bird; St. Andrew's Club Committee meeting 6.30 p.m. St. Andrew's Club "open" night 9 p.m.

Tuesday, August 22.—Boys' Choir Practice at 6 p.m.; League of Health at 7.30 p.m.

Wednesday, August 23.—Medical War Working Party 10 a.m.; St. Andrew's Wolf Cubs at 5.30 p.m.; St. Andrew's Rover Scouts (1st, Kowloon) will meet at 11 Cumberland Road, Kowloon Tong at 8.45 p.m.

Thursday, August 24.—S. Bartholomew, A. and M. Holy Communion 7.30 a.m.; St. Andrew's Boy Scout Troop (1st, Kowloon) 6 p.m.; St. Andrew's "open" night at 9 p.m.

Friday, August 25.—Medical War Working Party 10 a.m.; Full Choir Practice 6.30 p.m.; Toc II meets in the Chater Room at 6.30 p.m.

Saturday, August 26.—St. Andrew's Club Moonlight Launch Bathing Picnic leaves the Police Pier at 8.15 p.m. All members and friends of the Club and the Church are invited to be present. It should be noted that St. Andrew's Club Tennis Courts on King's Park are available on Tuesdays and Fridays and to-day (August 20).

Chater Room at 6.30 p.m.

At Chater Room at 6.30 p.m.

A reading room is located in the Church Building and is open every morning (Except Sunday) from 10.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and on Tuesday and Friday evenings from 5.30 p.m. to 7 p.m. All authorized Christian Science literature is available at the Reading Room. The public is cordially invited to attend the services and to visit the Reading Room.

British Answer

To Bombing

JAPANESE DENIAL REFUTED

Shanghai, Aug. 18.

In answer to the Japanese assertion that the Japanese had not dropped bombs on British ships or property during the raid on Ichang on August 6, the British naval authorities issued a long statement to-day reiterating their contention that Japanese planes were responsible for the damage.

The statement, which quotes various British officials, maintains that the Senior Naval Officer in Hankow witnessed seven bombs fall on British property ashore and the eighth score a direct hit on the British steamer, Kia Wo, which was only 100 yards from the gunboat Gannet, causing both the Kia Wo and the Hsin Chang Wo to burn to the level of the main deck.—Reuters.

Ichang Raid Denied

Shanghai, Aug. 17.

Aerial photographs were produced today by the Japanese authorities in order to substantiate their claim that they are not responsible for the bombing of the two British vessels at Ichang.

While showing that the British vessels are not actually hit by the bombs, the photographs reveal that several bombs exploded within a few yards of them. One photograph shows considerable clouds of smoke hovering over the vessels so that it is impossible to ascertain whether they are actually burning or not.—Trans-Ocean.

Raids Described

Shanghai, Aug. 18.

A statement by the British naval authorities in reply to the Japanese statement, which releases a detailed report by the Senior Naval Officer at Ichang who witnessed the whole bombing, says that Japanese planes carried out five raids and definitely struck British property.

An incendiary bomb hit the steamer Kia Wo and a fire which was started immediately spread to another steamer, the Hsin Chang Wo, on which there had been an earlier raid.

In the first raid two bombs dropped 250 yards ahead of H.M.S. Gannet. The Kia Wo was 100 yards ahead of tugs and lighters, one of which was damaged. Mackenzie's property was also damaged, while a large portion of the town nearest to Jardine Matheson was set on fire.

In the third raid the Asiatic Petroleum Company's property was hit and bomb also fell near the Hsin Chang Wo. The bomb which set fire to the Kia Wo passed over H.M.S. Gannet which was only 100 yards away.

The statement says that Mr. H. G. Benyon was wounded when a bomb exploded 30 feet away. It is also revealed that the planes flew over H.M.S. Gannet and dropped bombs nearby.—United Press.

UNION CHURCH
(Kennedy Road)

Ladies' Committee Meeting
On Monday

Morning: Service 10.30 a.m. Evening Service 6 p.m.

Preacher at morning service: Rev. J. E. Sundbach; Evening service: Rev. R. Morton.

A meeting of the Ladies' Committee will be held in the Church Hall on Monday, August 21, at 10 a.m.

CHRIST CHURCH, KOWLOON TONG
(Waterloo Road)

Rev. Charles Higgins to Preach

At Choral Eucharist

August 20, 11th. Sunday after Trinity. 7.15 a.m. Holy Communion; 8 a.m. Choral Eucharist, Preacher: Rev. Charles Higgins; 11 a.m. Mandarin Service.

Saturday, August 26.—Launch Picnic leaving Police Pier at 3.45 p.m.

Wednesday, August 27.—

Parcels only for Straits, Penang,

Ceylon, Aden, Egypt, Marseilles

London—due London, 27th September.

Wednesday, August 27.—

Fatshan ... Tues., Aug. 22, 7.15 a.m.

Tiblak ... Tues., Aug. 22, 9.30 a.m.

Kalgan ... Tues., Aug. 22, 3.30 p.m.

Ninghai ... Sat., Aug. 19, 5 p.m.

Pres. Cleveland ... Sat., Aug. 19, 5 p.m.

Swatow ... Sat., Aug. 19, 1.30 p.m.

Holbow ... Sat., Aug. 19, 2.30 p.m.

Salon ... Sat., Aug. 19, 3.30 p.m.

Bangkok ... Sat., Aug. 19, 4.30 p.m.

Manila ... Sat., Aug. 19, 5 p.m.

Parcels only for Straits, Penang,

Ceylon, Aden, Egypt, Marseilles

London—due London, 27th September.

Wednesday, August 27.—

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Ceylon, Aden, Egypt, Marseilles

London—due London, 27th September.

Wednesday, August 27.—

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CANTON	15,000	10th Aug., Noon	B'bay, Marseilles & London
CARTHAGE	14,000	2nd Sept.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*ISOMALI	7,000	9th Sept.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	16th Sept.	B'bay, M'selles & London
RANCHI	17,000	16th Sept.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*BANGALORE	0,000	7th Oct.	M'selles & London
RANPUR	17,000	14th Oct.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	20th Oct.	M'selles & London
*BHUTAN	6,000	4th Nov.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CHITRAL	15,000	11th Nov.	B'bay, M'selles & London
* Cargo only. + Calls Casablanca. All vessels may call at Malta			

BRITISH INDIA APCAR SAILINGS (SOUTH)

SHIRALA	6,000	20th Aug.	S'pore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta, DO.
*NOWSHERA	8,000	9th Sept.	DO.
*NARINGA	7,000	23rd Sept.	DO.
TALMA	10,000	7th Oct.	DO.
SIRDHANA	10,000	21st Oct.	DO.

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NELORE	7,000	3rd Nov.	

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*NARINGA	7,000	31st Aug.	Shanghai & Japan, Japan
*BANGALORE	6,000	1st Sept.	Shanghai & Japan, Japan
NANKIN	7,000	3rd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan, Japan
RANPUR	17,000	14th Sept.	Shanghai & Japan, Japan
TALMA	10,000	14th Sept.	Japan
RAWALPINDI	17,000	28th Sept.	Shanghai & Japan, Japan
SIRDHANA	10,000	28th Sept.	Japan

* Cargo only.

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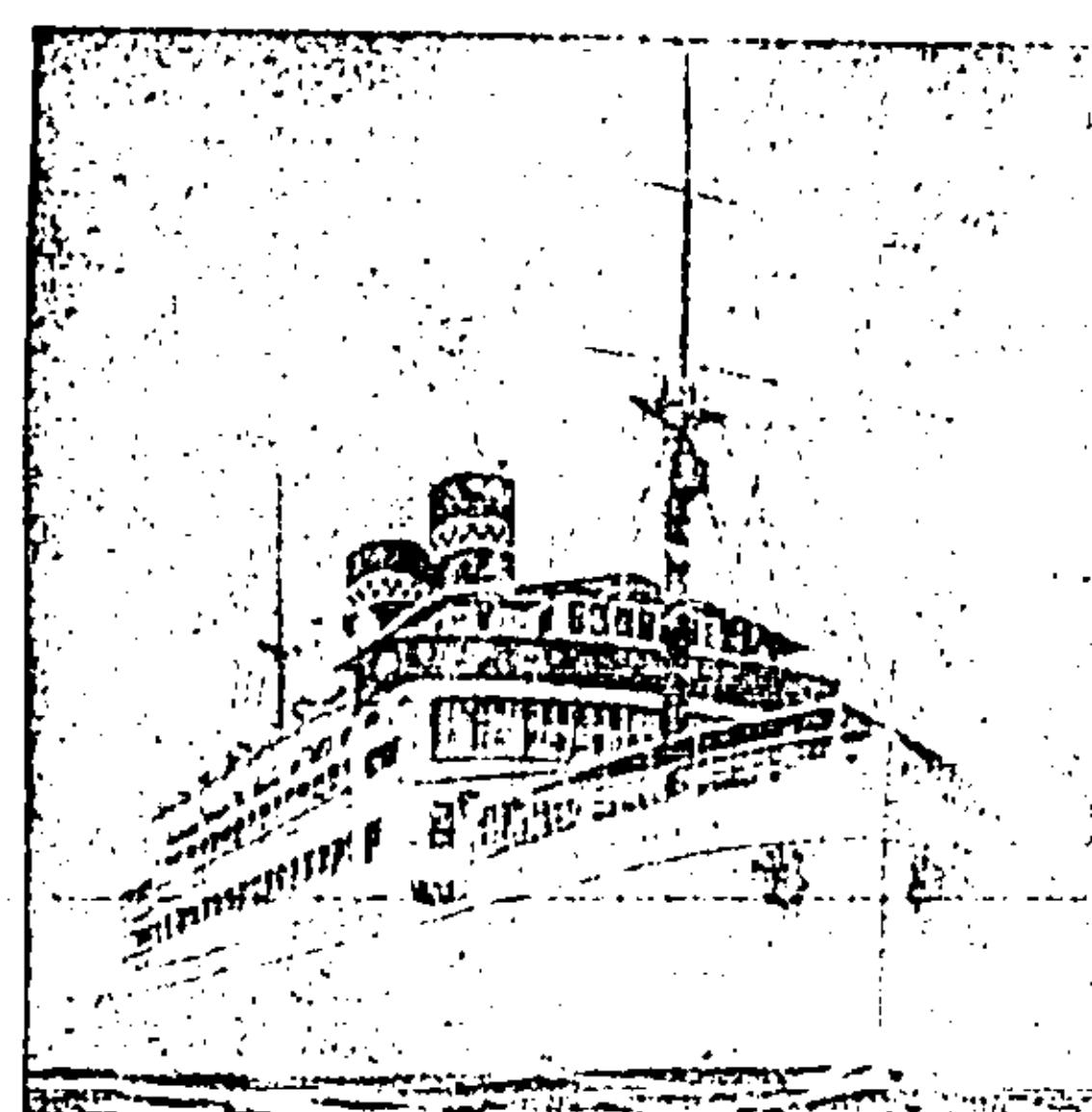
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EMPERESS OF JAPAN Fri., Aug. 25.

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TO-DAY'S RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c.s. and on Short Wave from 1-215 p.m. and 8-12 midnight on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

H. K. T. 12.00-12.20 p.m. Relay of Service of Intercession from St. John's Cathedral.

12.30 The Rhondda Welsh Glee Singers. Y Delyn Aur; Gipsy Laughing Chorus (Bell); The March of The Men Of Harlech (Old Welsh Air).... with Piano accompaniment.

12.40 The New Mayfair Orchestra.

Globe-Trotting With The Tiger (arr. Phil Green); Rugging The Raga (A Selection of early Ragtime Favourites); The Whirl Of The Waltz (A Selection of Well Known Waltzes); Polka Medley.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Dance Music by Harry Roy's Orchestra and His Tiger Ragamuffins. Rumba—The Lady Likes To Love; Quickstep—No Name Rag.... Harry Roy and His Orchestra; Fox-Trots—Way Down Yonder In New Orleans; Fife.... Harry Roy's Tiger-Ragamuffins; Fox-Trots—I Let A Song Go Out Of My Heart; The Meanest Thing You Ever Did Was Kiss Me.... Harry Roy and His Orchestra; Fox-Trot Medley—Shine; My Sweetie Went Away; Sweet Jenny Lee; Farewell Blues; You Rascal You; Muddy Waters.... Harry Roy and His Tiger-Ragamuffins; Fox-Trot—There's A Little Irish Colleen On Broadway; Quickstep—The Highland Swing; Oval (Happy Returns).... Harry Roy and His Orchestra.

1.10 Reuter and Ruby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.15 Variety with Ken Harvey, Brian Lawrence, Mac Questal and Don Rico and His Gypsy Girls Orchestra.

The World Is Waiting For The Sunrise (Seltz); A Musical Journey From New York To California.... Ken Harvey (Banjo) with Instrumental Quartet; I've Got A Pain In My Sawdust (Wade, Warner).... Mac Questal (The Betty Boop Girl) with Piano accomp.; A Gipsy Lament (With Redé); Flora Gitana (Ferraris); Don Rico and His Gypsy Girls Orchestra; Waterlillies In The Moonlight (Peace and Others); Roses In December (Brian Lawrence (Vocal) with the Three Girls and Rhythm Accomp.); Ultima Parte—Tango (Ferraris); Sweetheart Zazara (Marie).... Don Rico and His Gypsy Girls Orchestra.

2.15 Close Down.

2.00 Compositions of Grieg.

Elephant Melodies, Op. 34, London Philharmonic Orchestra cond. by Eugene Goossens; In The Boat (Op. No. 3); A Swan (Op. 25, No. 2), Kirsten Flagstad (Soprano) with Piano accomp. by Edwin McArthur; Sonata in C Minor, Op. 45.... Sergei Rachmaninoff (Piano) and Fritz Kreisler (Violin); Norwegian Dance in D Major, Op. 35.... Gustave Clezy and L'Orchestra Philharmonique de Paris.

6.45 London Relay—Lucky Dip, Thirtieth Edition.

7.40 London Relay—The Third Cricket Test Match—England v. The West Indies.

Commentary during play by Howard Marshall from Kensington Oval, London.

7.45 English Ballads.

Homing (Salmon and Del Rio).... Eva Turner (Soprano) with Organ and Piano; Beauty's Eyes (Posti); Love Sends A Little Gift Of Roses (Openshaw).... Alfred Piccaver (Tenor) with Piano; Good-Bye (Tosti).... Eva Turner (Soprano) with Orchestra.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Walton—Facade Suite.

London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by William Walton.

8.20 London Relay—The Third Cricket Test Match—England v. The West Indies.

1.45 B.B.C. Recording—The Royal National Eisteddfod.

1.50 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.53 Light Orchestral Programme, Shy Serenade (Scott-Wood); Tick-Tock Entr'acte (Vienna).... New Mayfair Novelty Orchestra; Blue Like A Cornflower—Waltz (Juschenhoven-Schlosser); Careless—Waltz (Lerner-arr. Hohne).... Orchestra Mascotte; Cueto In The Clock (Merle and Donaldson); Black Eyed Susan Brown (Hoffman and Others); Fred Feibell Quartet (featuring Hammond Electric Organ); Far Goes The Crane; Down It Hours In The Piazza; You Were Unfaithful To Me; You Left Me, Don't Come Back Again; Matyari Imre and His Hungarian Gypsy Orchestra; Later On (Grimshaw).... Alfred Campoli and His Salon Orch.

1.58 Reuter and Ruby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.59 Concert—The Royal National Eisteddfod.

1.59 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

2.00 Light Orchestral Programme, Shy Serenade (Scott-Wood); Tick-Tock Entr'acte (Vienna).... New Mayfair Novelty Orchestra; Blue Like A Cornflower—Waltz (Juschenhoven-Schlosser); Careless—Waltz (Lerner-arr. Hohne).... Orchestra Mascotte; Cueto In The Clock (Merle and Donaldson); Black Eyed Susan Brown (Hoffman and Others); Fred Feibell Quartet (featuring Hammond Electric Organ); Far Goes The Crane; Down It Hours In The Piazza; You Were Unfaithful To Me; You Left Me, Don't Come Back Again; Matyari Imre and His Hungarian Gypsy Orchestra; Later On (Grimshaw).... Alfred Campoli and His Salon Orch.

2.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

2.03 Walton—Facade Suite.

London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by William Walton.

2.05 London Relay—The News and Stock Exchange Report.

2.06 Studio—Sunday Evening Studio.

Conducted by The Rev. J. S. Sandbach.

2.05 Close down.

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2.06 Studio—Sunday Evening Studio.

Conducted by The Rev. J. S. Sandbach.

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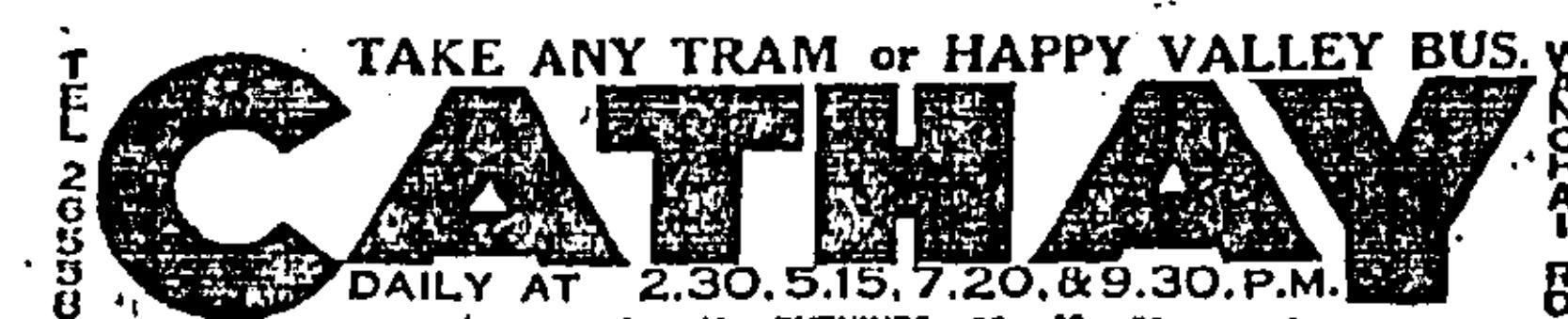
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LATE NEWS

No More Appeasement Change Seen In British Policy

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Aug. 18 (Reuters).—Lau-
chian MacNeill, Welsh Labour Member
of Parliament for Clackmannan and
East Stirlingshire, has died in Glas-
gow. Mr. Wolf was a journalist who
achieved considerable publicity
through his work on the life of Mr.
Ramsay MacDonald, former Labour
Premier, to whom Mr. Wolf was
Parliamentary Secretary for seven
years.

The book was written while Mr.
MacDonald was Premier and contained
a bitter and trenchant smack
at him.

These developments denote a
significant halt in the British retreat
before Japan's advancing forces. The
new stage of Britain's policy with
Japan sharply contrasts with the
Tokyo formula and the decision to
surrender the four Chinese in Tientsin.

Britain's former attitude towards
Japan is believed to be due to the
harmonising of the British and United
States policies in East Asia which
appeared at one time to be drifting
apart when Washington abrogated the
1911 treaty with Japan and re-
sumed the purchases of Chinese silver
while Britain was yielding to Japanese
pressure.

Diplomatic Distrust
The British stiffening is also ex-
pected to upset some of Moscow's
distrust of Britain and, to facilitate
the conclusion of the Triple Alliance,
for it is an open secret that Russia has
been closely watching and frowning
at what they considered to be British
appeasement for Japan.

The barometer of Britain's rela-
tions with Japan is now likely to
move from "Cloudy" to "Storm."

Japanese authorities in London
have indicated that Japan will reject
the British offer to submit Chinese
economic and financial questions to
Nine Power consultations or conference.
The Japanese have further
intimated that they will refuse the
British proposal to conclude a
separate agreement on the isolated
issue of policing the Tientsin con-
cession.

A complete breakdown of the
Anglo-Japanese conference at Tokyo is
regarded here as a virtual certainty.

A vast extension of Japan's anti-
British campaign in China will pre-
sumably ensure, involving a tightening
of the Tientsin blockade.

Threat To H.K. Possible
Foreign diplomats here are specu-
lating as to whether Japan will launch
a blockade of Hongkong.

If the safety or food supply of
British residents in Tientsin are more
gravely endangered, it is now assumed
that Britain will withdraw from
the Tientsin concession and evacuate
the thousand Britons inside the
concession and three hundred who
are holidaying at Peltalho six miles
away.

Three warships would suffice for
this task.

Should such a move be decided
upon it is believed that Britain would
also remove the disputed Chinese
silver which is stored in the Chinese
banks in the Tientsin concession.

Great Britain is now engaged in a
bloody war on two fronts over
8,000 miles apart, with the acute
danger of the European struggle
being transformed into a blood bath.

But the revolution of the British
policy in Europe since March and
the decision to build a "Halt Hitler"
front now appears to be extended by
the determination, if not to actually
resist Japan, to at least refrain from
appeasement and to materially help

Labour M.P. Dies

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

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years.

The book was written while Mr.
MacDonald was Premier and contained
a bitter and trenchant smack
at him.

Sharp Note To
Hungary

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

BUCHAREST, Aug. 18 (UP).—The
Rumanian Minister to Budapest to-
day sent a sharp note to Hungary
demanding a joint Hungarian-
Rumanian Commission to investigate
the border incidents.

Officials insisted that yesterday's
incident occurred in Rumanian ter-
ritory. They said the Rumanian
soldiers were bayoneted after they
had been shot and declared that the
Rumanian soldiers had not fired a
single shot at the Hungarians.

Military Talks
Dissension

MOSCOW, Aug. 18 (Reuters).—
"Tass" reported that the differences
which have arisen between the Soviet
and the Anglo-French military
missions are made due to the Soviet
demand for military assistance in the
event of war in the Far East. The
agency says "The differences concern
an entirely different question."

Draw In Bowls Tournament

The following is the draw for the
Fourth Round of the Open Bowls
singles championship:

ON MONDAY
At Kowloon C.C.—H. A. Alves v.
C. F. Remedios.

At Recreio—W. Gill v. H. White;
A. R. Minu v. A. M. Omar.

At Civil Service C.C.—M. R. Abbas
v. A. E. Coates; A. R. Dallath v. C. M.
Silva.

ON TUESDAY
At Kowloon B.G.C.—T. A. Madar
v. B. Basto.

ON WEDNESDAY
At Cralpengower C.C.—G. Perkins
v. C. Downman.

ON THURSDAY
At Kowloon F.C.—A. J. Hall v.
U. M. Omar.

Stanley Isolation Block For Lepers

An isolation block for lepers is to
be constructed at Stanley prison, ac-
cording to the Government "Gazette"
this morning, which invites tenders
for the work.

The work includes construction of
an isolation block, and a retaining
wall.

The tenders must be received by
September 15.

QUEENS & ALHAMBRA

HONG KONG KOWLOON

AT 2.30-5.15 7.20-9.30 P.M.

AT 2.30 5.20-7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

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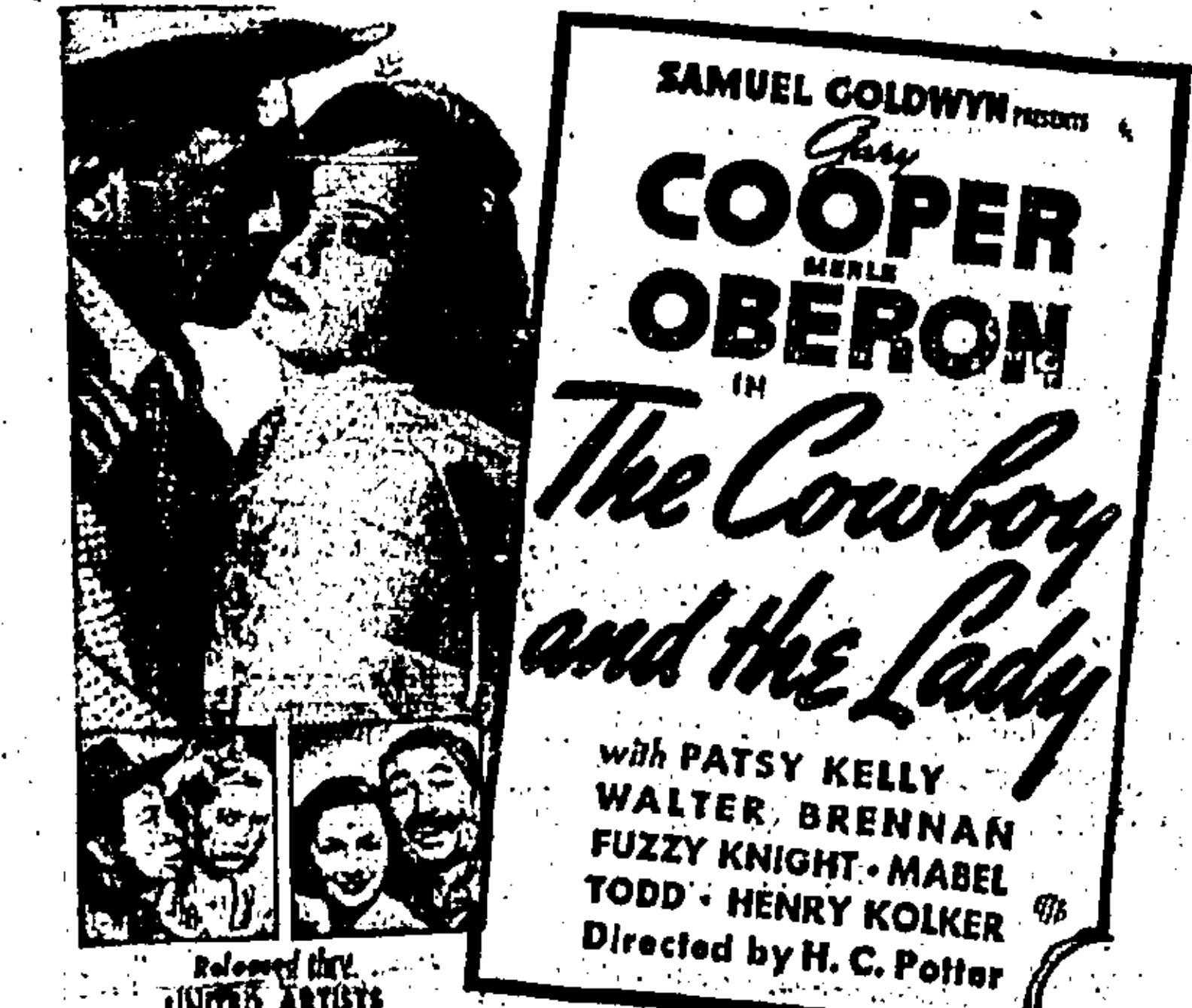
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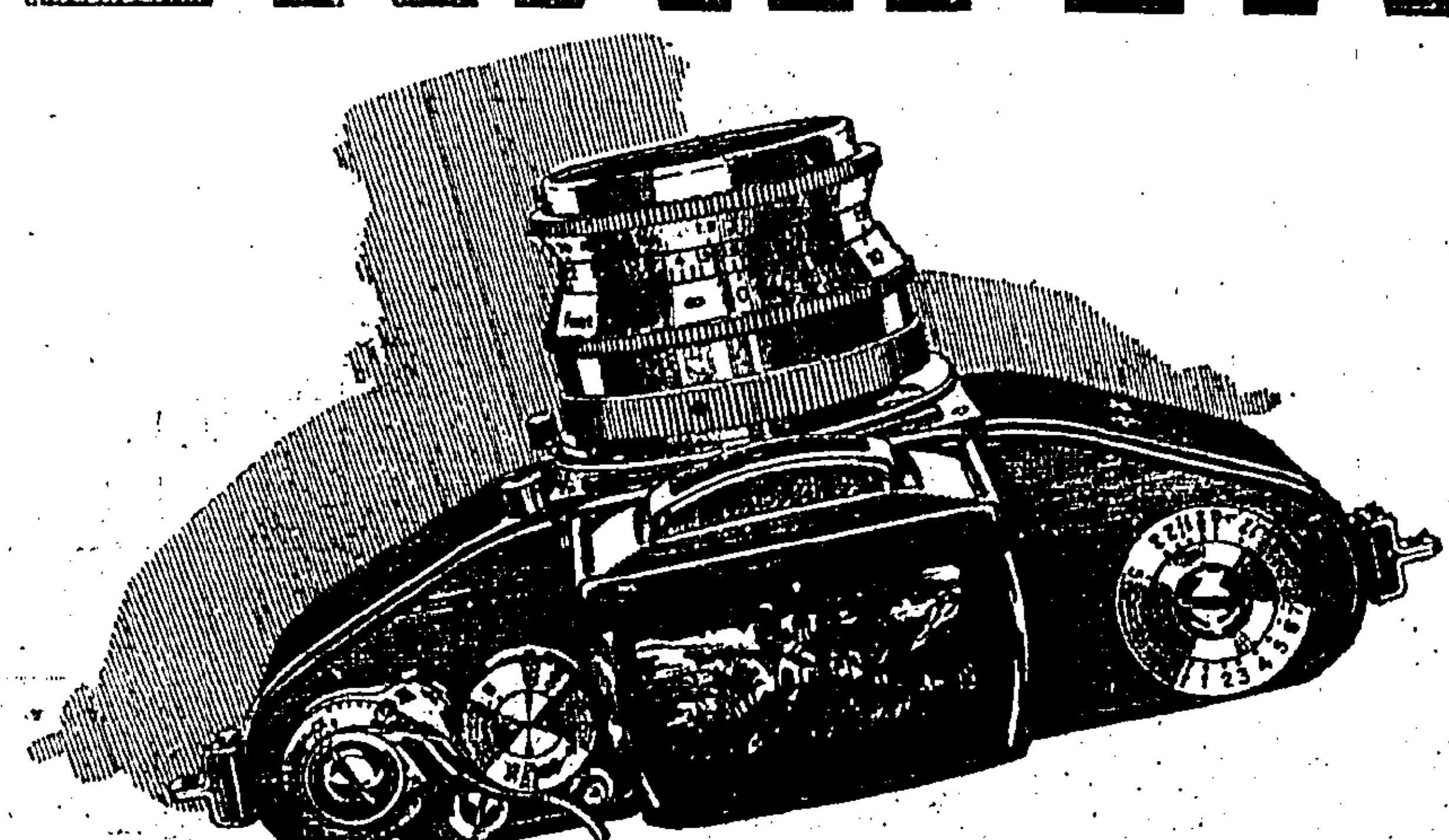
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